

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

---

PREFACE . . . . .	7
CHAPTER I	
Adamantios Korais (1748-1833) A Biographical Sketch . . . . .	11
Intellectual Background . . . . .	11
The Formative Years . . . . .	17
Life in Amsterdam . . . . .	20
Frustration and Despair . . . . .	22
The Transitional Period . . . . .	24
The Development of His Nationalism . . . . .	26
Exhortations to His Compatriots . . . . .	32
Fruition of His Nationalism . . . . .	35
His Last Years . . . . .	39
CHAPTER II	
Language and National Regeneration . . . . .	45
Korais Abandons Medicine for Philology . . . . .	45
The Relationship Between Language and Nationality . . . . .	48
The State of Modern Greek Before 1821 . . . . .	52
Korais' Linguistic Reforms, 1804-1833 . . . . .	56
<i>Improvised Thoughts</i> or Essays on Language . . . . .	58
Language and Education . . . . .	63
The Opponents and Proponents of the <i>Koraiste</i> . . . . .	76
The Koraists . . . . .	82
CHAPTER III	
From Philology to Revolution . . . . .	84
French Revolutionary Influence . . . . .	84
Conflicts with the Patriarchate . . . . .	86
Militant Nationalism . . . . .	89
<i>The Trumpet of War</i> . . . . .	93
Revolutionary Morale . . . . .	96
<i>Solicitude for Hellas</i> . . . . .	101
<i>Ode for Hellas</i> . . . . .	102
Natural Law and Despotism . . . . .	105
The Revival of Revolutionary Fervor . . . . .	107
Korais' Radicalism . . . . .	109
CHAPTER IV	
The Governance of Greece, 1821-1827 . . . . .	111
The Rebellion of the <i>Hetairists</i> . . . . .	111
Political Guidance for the Greeks . . . . .	113
Limited Democracy . . . . .	114

"Virtue" and "Law" . . . . .	116
Church and State . . . . .	120
Criticisms of the Constitution . . . . .	123
A Bill of Rights . . . . .	125
Jefferson-Korais Correspondence . . . . .	130
Government and Ethics . . . . .	132
The Acceptance of Foreign Political Aid . . . . .	135
Dialogues on Government . . . . .	139
Korais as a Political Theorist . . . . .	143

CHAPTER V

"The Tyranny of Capodistrias", 1828-1833 . . . . .	144
The Advent of Capodistrias . . . . .	144
Centralization and Reform . . . . .	146
Korais' Opposition . . . . .	150
The Influence of the July Revolution . . . . .	154
Korais in Retrospect . . . . .	160
A BIBLIOGRAPHICAL ESSAY . . . . .	167
A Biographical Sketch (1748-1833) . . . . .	167
Language and National Regeneration . . . . .	170
From Philology to Revolution . . . . .	172
The Governance of Greece, 1821-1827 . . . . .	176
"The Tyranny of Capodistrias," 1828-1833 . . . . .	176
INDEX . . . . .	179