

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

I am indebted to several persons, organizations, and publishers for help in writing this book. My main debt is to Robert M. MacIver, not only for his guidance at every stage of its preparation, or for his introduction, but also for his encouragement and wise counsel over many years on many matters. I want to thank Mr. Osmond K. Fraenkel, and Professors Robert L. Hale and Noel T. Dowling of Columbia University, who offered valuable advice on Chapters Two and Three. To Mr. Will Maslow and Mr. Roderick Stephens I am indebted for the opportunity to learn their views and to consult their data on the subject of Chapter Four. My main obligation concerning that chapter is to Commissioner Caroline K. Simon and Mr. Milton Rosenberg, of the New York State Commission Against Discrimination. The labor of preparing the manuscript for the press was considerably eased by Miss Anne Wiener and Miss Audrey Meltzer.

Thanks are due to the American Jewish Committee, especially Mr. Edwin J. Lukas, the director of its Civil Rights Department, for making publication possible.

The *Columbia Law Review* and the *Cornell Law Quarterly* have kindly permitted the use of material, in Chapters Three and Four respectively, which first appeared in those journals.

Mr. Charles W. Collins has kindly granted permission to quote from his book, *The Fourteenth Amendment and the States*, published by Little, Brown and Company in 1912.

Finally, I want to thank the following publishers for permission to quote from books they have published:

Columbia University Press: *Studies in Southern History and Politics* (1914).

Cornell University Press: *Federal Protection of Civil Rights*

(1947), by Robert K. Carr; and *Safeguarding Civil Liberty Today* (1945).

Franklin and Marshall College: *The Task of Law* (1944), by Roscoe Pound.

Harcourt, Brace and Company: *The Negro Ghetto* (1948), by Robert C. Weaver.

Harper and Brothers: *Patterns of Segregation* (1943), by Charles S. Johnson; *The Communication of Ideas* (1948), ed. by Lyman Bryson; *An American Dilemma* (1944), by Gunnar Myrdal, with the collaboration of Arnold Rose and Richard Sterner; *Discrimination and National Welfare* (1949), ed. by Robert M. MacIver.

Kegan Paul, Trench and Trubner (London): *The Theory of Legislation* (1931), by Jeremy Bentham.

The Johns Hopkins University Press: *The Adoption of the Fourteenth Amendment* (1908), by Horace E. Flack.

The Macmillan Company: *The Web of Government* (1947) and *The More Perfect Union* (1948), by Robert M. MacIver; *Lectures on the Relation between Law and Public Opinion in England during the Nineteenth Century* (1914), by A. V. Dicey.

Princeton University Press: *Gauging Public Opinion* (1944), by Hadley Cantril.

Viking Press: *A Man Called White* (1948), by Walter White.

Yale University Press: *The Twilight of the Supreme Court* (1934), by Edward S. Corwin; *A Union Officer in the Reconstruction* (1948), by John W. de Forest; *Social Control Through Law* (1942), by Roscoe Pound.

M. B.

February, 1952