

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

We are indebted to so many people and organizations without whom this book would not have been possible. A large number of young researchers at both American University and Georgetown University contributed their curiosity, attention to detail, and time to shape and refine this work. Our team over the past three years included Matthew Buckwald, Lelia Busch, Yasmin Chaudhary, Hannah Chesterton, Catherine Chiang, Leila Grace Ellis, Sofia Gomez, Tina Huang, Katherine Kelley, Srishti Khemka, Frederick Ludtke, Caterina Lungu, Helen Lunsmann, Tara Maloney, Emma McCaleb, Sarah Moore, Hannah Shepard-Moore, Joseph Stabile, and Ye Bin Won. Our biggest debts belong to Helen, Joey, Leila Grace, and Sofia. You shaped our thinking on questions large and small and helped us evolve the theory in significant ways. We are in awe of your brilliance and hard work, and we both learned so much from you—Team Hansel and Griddle and the Fairy Tales for life.

Our colleagues and friends helped sharpen the analysis as well, from book talks at both campuses to insightful feedback from Ben Buchanan, Bruce Hoffman, Keir Lieber, Elizabeth Saunders, Joe Young, and Thomas Zeitzoff. Both universities are our respective homes, American University's School of Public Affairs and Georgetown University's Security Studies Program, and they have provided an excellent place to nurture these ideas.

Many thanks to participants at the annual American Political Science Association and International Studies Association meetings for their feedback and to colleagues at the Council on Foreign Relations Roundtable and the U.S. Department of Justice's International Criminal Investigative Training Assistance Program forum. A special thanks to our PSG partner, Sarah Yerkes, for her encouragement and support throughout the process.

Thank you as well to our editor at Columbia University Press, Caelyn Cobb, whose guidance through this process has been humbling. Writing a book during a global pandemic was daunting, but we were always grateful for Caelyn's kindness, wisdom, and patience.

Last, we appreciate the support of our dear friends and families, particularly during the challenging past two years. We would not have been able to write this book without you.

TERROR IN TRANSITION

