

## ABOUT THE AUTHORS

*Edward Allworth* is Professor of Turco-Soviet Studies and Director of the Program on Soviet Nationality Problems at Columbia University. He has traveled in four major nationality areas of the Soviet Union and has written, as have all the authors in this book, about Russia and the USSR. A selection of the extensive writings relating to the Soviet Union and its nationality problems by him and the other authors is included in the "Suggested Readings" at the end of this volume.

*Alexandre Bennigsen* is Director d'Études, École Pratique des Hautes Études, Paris. He lectured about nationality problems at Columbia University in Spring, 1970. His special field of research is devoted to the former Muslim people of Czarist Russia and the USSR, with particular attention given to the Volga Tatars. He has traveled and worked in Turkey and Afghanistan, sometimes among groups of emigrants from the Soviet East.

*Zbigniew Brzezinski* is Professor of Government and Director of the Research Institute on Communist Affairs, Columbia University. He has served as a member of the Policy Planning Council, U.S. Department of State, and has made a very important contribution toward focusing American attention upon the significance of Soviet nationality affairs. He has lectured extensively on the subject of Soviet and international politics and has traveled in the Soviet Union several times in recent years.

*John N. Hazard* is Professor of Public Law, Columbia University. His research has been concentrated upon Soviet political and legal institutions. He has made frequent trips to the Soviet Union and received the Certificate of the Moscow Juridical Institute in 1937 after three and one half years study in the USSR.

*Hans Kohn*, Professor of History Emeritus, City College of the City University of New York, died shortly after completion and final checking of his contribution to this volume. Throughout a long and distinguished career he wrote extensively, and was widely known for his work on nationalism and nationality problems in the Soviet Union and other areas. He spent substantial periods of time in the USSR during World War I and in 1931.

*Václav Lamser* was visiting Professor of Sociology at Columbia University, 1969–70, and presently is Professor of Sociology, University of Bielefeld, West Germany. He formerly was Chairman, Department of Sociology, Institute of Sociology, Prague, Czechoslovakia. During the 1960s he traveled and conducted research in the Soviet Union repeatedly, giving attention to urban and rural population problems.

*Robert A. Lewis* is Associate Professor of Geography, Columbia University. Russian and Soviet population, migrations, urbanization, and nationality problems comprise his special fields of interest. He has traveled to many of the nationality areas of the Soviet Union recently.

*Marc Raeff* is Professor of History, Columbia University. His principal research focuses upon the history of Russia before 1900. Touching the general area of nationality problems, he has written, in addition to the essay appearing here, upon earlier developments in Siberia.

*Paula G. Rubel* is Associate Professor of Anthropology, Barnard College. Concentrating upon social anthropology, she has completed research upon the Kalmyks, both those of the Soviet Union and the emigrant colonies of the West. She has visited Soviet Central Asia and Siberia and carried out research in Moscow and Leningrad.