

CONTENTS

A Note on Transliteration and Translation ix

List of Abbreviations xi

Preface xiii

PART ONE: SETTING THE SCENE

Introduction. Tantra, Asceticism, and the Life of a Mantra 3

1 From *Maṅgala* to Mantra: Destroying Karma with Sound 20

PART TWO: THE TANTRICIZATION OF MENDICANT INITIATION

2 *Maṇḍalas* and Mantras: The Jina's Preaching Assembly as a Tantric Initiation Diagram 45

3 Sects and Secrecy: Comparing the Mantras of the Levels of Initiation 69

PART THREE: THE TANTRICIZATION OF DAILY WORSHIP

4 Tantric Meditation as a Means of Liberation 111

5 The Tantric Rituals of Modern Monks 144

Conclusion: The Past Lives of Modern Mantras 197

Acknowledgments 215

Notes 219

Bibliography 273

Index 295

