## MAKING A MANTRA



## Edited by Kathryn Lofton and John Lardas Modern

The Privilege of Being Banal: Art, Secularism, and Catholicism in Paris

by Elayne Oliphant

Experiments with Power: Obeah and the Remaking of Religion in Trinidad

by J. Brent Crosson

The Lives of Objects: Material Culture, Experience, and the Real in the History of Early Christianity

by Maia Kotrosits

Make Yourselves Gods: Mormons and the Unfinished Business of American Secularism

by Peter Coviello

Hunted: Predation and Pentecostalism in Guatemala

by Kevin Lewis O'Neill

The Aliites: Race and Law in the Religions of Noble Drew Ali

by Spencer Dew

Faking Liberties: Religious Freedom in American-Occupied Japan

by Jolyon Baraka Thomas

Credulity: A Cultural History of US Mesmerism

by Emily Ogden

Consuming Religion

by Kathryn Lofton

Death Be Not Proud: The Art of Holy Attention

by David Marno

## MAKING A MANTRA

Tantric Ritual and Renunciation on the Jain Path to Liberation

ELLEN GOUGH

The University of Chicago Press Chicago and London The University of Chicago Press, Chicago 60637

The University of Chicago Press, Ltd., London

© 2021 by The University of Chicago

All rights reserved. No part of this book may be used or reproduced in any manner whatsoever without written permission, except in the case of brief quotations in critical articles and reviews. For more information, contact the University of Chicago Press, 1427 E. 60th St., Chicago, IL 60637.

Published 2021

Printed in the United States of America

```
30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 1 2 3 4 5
```

ISBN-13: 978-0-226-76690-4 (cloth)

ISBN-13: 978-0-226-76706-2 (paper)

ISBN-13: 978-0-226-76723-9 (e-book)

DOI: https://doi.org/10.7208/chicago/9780226767239.001.0001

Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Data

Names: Gough, Ellen, author.

Title: Making a mantra: tantric ritual and renunciation on the Jain path to liberation / Ellen Gough.

Other titles: Class 200, new studies in religion.

Description: Chicago : University of Chicago Press, 2021. | Series: Class 200 | Includes bibliographical references and index.

Identifiers: LCCN 2020053125 | ISBN 9780226766904 (cloth) | ISBN 9780226767062 (paperback) | ISBN 9780226767239 (ebook)

Subjects: LCSH: Jaina mantras. | Jainism—Rituals.

Classification: LCC BL1377.3 .G68 2021 | DDC 294.4/37—dc23

LC record available at https://lccn.loc.gov/2020053125

 $\odot$  This paper meets the requirements of ANSI/NISO Z39.48-1992 (Permanence of Paper).