Contents

Foreword by Charles Tilly, ix
Preface, xv
Chronology, xxiii
Introduction, 1

PART ONE: THE ORIGIN OF THE 1989 STUDENT MOVEMENT

- 1 China's State-Society Relations and Their Changes during the 1980s / 39
- 2 Intellectual Elites and the 1989 Movement / 53
- 3 Economic Reform, University Expansion, and Student Discontents / 79
- 4 The Decline of the System for Controlling Students in Universities / 101
- 5 On the Eve of the 1989 Movement / 123

PART TWO: THE DEVELOPMENT OF THE 1989 BEIJING STUDENT MOVEMENT

- 6 A Brief History of the 1989 Movement / 145
- 7 State Legitimacy, State Behaviors, and Movement Development / 209
- 8 Ecology-Based Mobilization and Movement Dynamics / 239
- 9 State-Society Relations and the Discourses and Activities of a Movement / 267
- 10 The State, Movement Communication, and the Construction of Public Opinion / 297

Conclusion, 331

APPENDIX 1: A Methodological Note, 357

APPENDIX 2: Interview Questions, 363

References, 371

Name Index, 413

Subject Index, 420