

Contents

Introduction · 1

The First Crisis: Opioids, 1870s–1950s

- 1 Drug wars and white markets · 15
- 2 “Legitimate addicts” in the first drug war · 46
- 3 Preventing blockbuster opioids · 84

The Second Crisis: Sedatives and Stimulants, 1920s–1970s

- 4 Opioids out, barbiturates in · 135
- 5 A new crisis and a new response · 171
- 6 White markets, under control · 205

The Third Crisis: Opioids, Sedatives, and Stimulants, 1990s–2010s

- 7 White market apocalypse · 241

Conclusion: Learning from the past · 282

Appendix: White market sales and overdose rates, 1870–2015 · 291

Acknowledgments · 295

Notes · 299

Index · 363

