Contents

| | Acknowledgments | ix |
|----|--|-----|
| | Introduction Courtney C. Coile, Kevin Milligan, and David A. Wise | 1 |
| 1. | Older Men's Labor Force Participation in Belgium Alain Jousten and Mathieu Lefebvre | 33 |
| 2. | The Labor Force Participation of Older Men in Canada Kevin Milligan and Tammy Schirle | 51 |
| 3. | From Early Retirement to Staying in the Job: Trend Reversal in the Danish Labor Market Paul Bingley, Nabanita Datta Gupta, and Peder J. Pedersen | 67 |
| 4. | Explaining the Reversal in the Trend of Older Workers' Employment Rates: The Case of France Didier Blanchet, Antoine Bozio, Corinne Prost, and Muriel Roger | 87 |
| 5. | Old-Age Labor Force Participation in Germany: What Explains the Trend Reversal among Older Men and the Steady Increase among Women? Axel Börsch-Supan and Irene Ferrari | 117 |

| ••• | ~ |
|------|----------|
| viii | Contents |

| 6. | Employment at Older Ages: Evidence from Italy Agar Brugiavini, Giacomo Pasini, and Guglielmo Weber | 147 |
|-----|--|-------------------|
| 7. | Labor Force Participation of the Elderly in Japan Takashi Oshio, Emiko Usui, and Satoshi Shimizutani | 163 |
| 8. | Why Are People Working Longer in the Netherlands? Adriaan Kalwij, Arie Kapteyn, and Klaas de Vos | 179 |
| 9. | Trends in Labor Force Participation of Older Workers in Spain Pilar García-Gómez, Sergi Jiménez-Martín, and Judit Vall Castelló | 205 |
| 10. | The Recent Rise of Labor Force Participation of Older Workers in Sweden Lisa Laun and Mårten Palme | 231 |
| 11. | Long-Run Trends in the Economic Activity of Older People in the United Kingdom James Banks, Carl Emmerson, and Gemma Tetlow | 267 |
| 12. | Working Longer in the United States: Trends and Explanations Courtney C. Coile | 299 |
| | Contributors Author Index Subject Index | 325 329 333 |
| | | |