

Illustrations

FIGURES

- 1.1 Kanizsa triangle 21
- 1.2 Assortment of “dangerous” shapes 27
- 2.1 Distribution of responses in apprehension scale items 42
- 2.2 Distribution of responses in pessimism scale items 43
- 2.3 Distribution of responses in symbolic thinking scale items 46
- 2.4 Distribution of the American population along the Intuitionism scale 48
- 2.5 Supernatural beliefs as predicted by the Intuitionism scale 51
- 2.6 Fundamentalist beliefs as predicted by the Intuitionism scale 55
- 2.7 Paranormal beliefs as predicted by the Intuitionism scale 58
- 2.8 Trust and scientific beliefs as predicted by the Intuitionism scale 60
- 3.1 Intuitionism as predicted by education level 69
- 3.2 Intuitionism as predicted by income level 71
- 3.3 Intuitionism as predicted by the Authoritarian Child Rearing Scale and upbringing 75
- 3.4 Intuitionism as predicted by religious faith and church attendance 81
- 3.5 Intuitionism as predicted by ideology 84
- 3.6 Distribution of the American population by partisan identity, ideological identity, and terciles of the Intuitionism scale 85
- 4.1 Moral traditionalism and free market conservatism as predicted by ideological identity 92
- 4.2 Supernatural and fundamentalist beliefs as predicted by Intuitionism and ideology 93
- 4.3 Scatter plot between moral traditionalism and free market conservatism scores and the Intuitionism scale 94

- 4.4 Opinions on fiscal policy as predicted by Intuitionism and ideology 98
- 4.5 Opinions on health care as predicted by Intuitionism and ideology 99
- 4.6 Opinions on security and threats as predicted by Intuitionism and ideology 101
- 4.7 Opinions on “moral issues” as predicted by Intuitionism and ideology 103
- 4.8 Opinions on health and education as predicted by Intuitionism and ideology 104
- 5.1 Average populism scores by candidate preference during 2016 presidential primaries 118
- 5.2 Average conspiracism scores by candidate preference during 2016 presidential primaries 121
- 5.3 Conspiracism and populism scores as predicted by Intuitionism 122
- 5.4 Differences from average Intuitionism scores by candidate preference during 2016 presidential primaries 123
- 5.5 Correlates with populism and conspiracism scales 124
- 5.6 Opinions on fiscal policy as predicted by populism and conspiracism 124
- 6.1 Unauthorized immigrant population and the 2016 presidential vote 133
- 6.2 Predictors of white ethnocentrism and racial identity 139
- 6.3 Predictors of whites’ estimates of minority population size 141
- 6.4 Predictors of American identity and flag flying 144
- 6.5 Predictors of immigration and trade attitudes 145
- 7.1 Attitudes toward alternative medicine and health 166
- 7.2 Predictors of nonscientific beliefs about health and wellness 167
- 7.3 Predictors of health behaviors 168
- 8.1 Percentage of Americans with “great deal of confidence” in public institutions, 1979 and 2016 179
- 8.2 Association between ideology and religious affiliation, 1974–83 and 2004–14 189

TABLES

- 4.1 Factor loadings on conservative values 91
- 5.1 Factor loadings on populism measures 117