

Contents

Preface and Acknowledgments ix

A Note on Texts and Translations xiii

Introduction	1
<i>The Advent of Religion in Japan</i>	2
<i>Obscure Obstacles</i>	5
<i>Unlearning Shūkyō</i>	6
<i>Unlearning "Religion"</i>	8
<i>Overview of the Work</i>	18
1 The Marks of Heresy: Organizing Difference in Premodern Japan	22
<i>Difference Denied: Hierarchical Inclusion</i>	24
<i>Strange Aberrations: Exclusive Similarity</i>	29
<i>Hunting Heretics</i>	39
2 Heretical Anthropology	43
<i>Contested Silences: Two Versions of the Acts of the Saints</i>	46
<i>Demonic Dharma</i>	49
<i>Japanese Heretics and Pagans</i>	58
3 The Arrival of Religion	71
<i>Negotiating "Religion"</i>	71
<i>Taxonomy and Translation: Category in the Webs of Meaning</i>	74
<i>Unreasonable Demands</i>	78

4	The Science of the Gods	94
	<i>Shinto as a "Nonreligion"</i>	94
	<i>The Way of the Gods</i>	98
	<i>Celestial Archeology: The Advent of European Science in Japan</i>	102
	<i>The Science of the Gods: Philology and Cosmology</i>	109
	<i>Ritual Therapeutics for the Body of the Nation</i>	117
	<i>The Gods of Science</i>	125
	<i>From Miraculous Revolution to Mechanistic Cosmos</i>	130
5	Formations of the Shinto Secular	132
	<i>Secularism Revisited</i>	135
	<i>Hygienic Modernity and the World of Reality</i>	139
	<i>Secular Apotheosis</i>	148
6	Taming Demons	164
	<i>The Demons of Modernity</i>	164
	<i>Restraining the Wild</i>	168
	<i>Monstrous Gods</i>	173
	<i>Evil Cults</i>	177
	<i>Disciplining Buddhism, Expelling Christianity</i>	186
7	Inventing Japanese Religion	192
	<i>Religion in Japanese International Missions</i>	196
	<i>Controlling the Heart: Debating the Role of Religion in the Modern State</i>	205
	<i>Inventing "Japanese Religions"</i>	220
8	Religion within the Limits	224
	<i>Internal Convictions</i>	226
	<i>External Controls</i>	236
	<i>The Birth of Religious Studies in Japan</i>	245

The Invention of Superstition 252

The Invention of the Secular 254

The Invention of Religion 255

The Third Term 259

Postscript 262

Appendix: Religion Explained 263

Notes 265

Character Glossary 331

References 345

Index 381

