Contents

	Introduction Claudia Goldin and Hugh Rockoff	1		
	Two Appreciations Stanley L. Engerman Robert William Fogel: An Appreciation by a Coauthor and Colleague Donald N. McCloskey Robert William Fogel: An Appreciation by an Adopted Student	9		
I.	Labor Markets in Manufacturing and Agriculture			
	 The Market for Manufacturing Workers during Early Industrialization: The American Northeast, 1820 to 1860 Kenneth L. Sokoloff and Georgia C. Villaflor 	29		
	2. Wages, Prices, and Labor Markets before the Civil War Claudia Goldin and Robert A. Margo	67		
	3. Structural Change in the Farm Labor Force: Contract Labor in Massachusetts Agriculture, 1750–1865 Winifred B. Rothenberg	105		
	4. Farm Tenancy in the Antebellum North Donghyu Yang	135		

II.	MARKETS IN CA	PITAL AND CREDIT	
	5.	Regional Interest Rates in Antebellum America Howard Bodenhorn and Hugh Rockoff	159
	6.	Money versus Credit Rationing: Evidence for the National Banking Era, 1880–1914 Michael D. Bordo, Peter Rappoport, and Anna J. Schwartz	189
	7.	Precedence and Wealth: Evidence from Nineteenth-Century Utah David W. Galenson and Clayne L. Pope	225
	8.	The Wealth of Women, 1774 Alice Hanson Jones with the assistance of Boris Simkovich	243
III.	THE DEMOGRAP	HY OF FREE AND SLAVE POPULATIONS	
	9.	Adult Mortality in America before 1900: A View from Family Histories Clayne L. Pope	267
	10.	Toward an Anthropometric History of African-Americans: The Case of the Free Blacks in Antebellum Maryland John Komlos	297
	11.	The Slave Family: A View from the Slave Narratives Stephen Crawford	331
	12.	The Fertility Transition in the United States: Tests of Alternative Hypotheses Richard H. Steckel	351
	13.	Trading Quantity for Quality: Explaining the Decline in American Fertility in the Nineteenth Century Jenny Bourne Wahl	375
IV.	POLITICAL ECONOMY		
	14.	The Profitability of Early Canadian Railroads: Evidence from the Grand Trunk and Great Western Railway Companies	401

15. The Rise and Fall of Urban Political Patronage Machines	427	
Joseph D. Reid, Jr., and Michael M. Kurth		
16. Dividing Labor: Urban Politics and		
Big-City Construction in Late-Nineteenth-	447	
Century America Gerald Friedman	447	
Dissertations Supervised by Robert W. Fogel		
The Writings of Robert W. Fogel		
Biographies		
Contributors	477	
Author Index	479	
Subject Index		

