Contents

Acknowledgments	xi
Introduction Rafael Di Tella, Sebastian Edwards, and Ernesto Schargrodsky	1
American Exceptionalism?	
Understanding High Crime Rates in Latin America: The Role of Social and Policy Factors Rodrigo R. Soares and Joana Naritomi Comment: Alejandro Gaviria	19
of Crime Meets Latin America	
Capital Crimes: Kidnappings and Corporate Investment in Colombia Rony Pshisva and Gustavo A. Suarez Comment: Juan Pantano	63
The Cost of Avoiding Crime: The Case of Bogotá Alejandro Gaviria, Carlos Medina, Leonardo Morales, and Jairo Núñez Comment: Alfredo Canavese	101
	Introduction Rafael Di Tella, Sebastian Edwards, and Ernesto Schargrodsky American Exceptionalism? Understanding High Crime Rates in Latin America: The Role of Social and Policy Factors Rodrigo R. Soares and Joana Naritomi Comment: Alejandro Gaviria OF CRIME MEETS LATIN AMERICA Capital Crimes: Kidnappings and Corporate Investment in Colombia Rony Pshisva and Gustavo A. Suarez Comment: Juan Pantano The Cost of Avoiding Crime: The Case of Bogotá Alejandro Gaviria, Carlos Medina, Leonardo Morales, and Jairo Núñez

4.	Do Conflicts Create Poverty Traps? Asset Losses and Recovery for Displaced Households in Colombia Ana María Ibáñez and Andrés Moya Comment: Martín González-Rozada	137
5.	Crime Distribution and Victim Behavior during a Crime Wave Rafael Di Tella, Sebastian Galiani, and Ernesto Schargrodsky Comment: Lucas Ronconi	175
6.	Assessing São Paulo's Large Drop in Homicides: The Role of Demography and Policy Interventions João M. P. de Mello and Alexandre Schneider Comment: Lucas Llach	207
7.	The Quality of Life in Prisons: Do Educational Programs Reduce In-Prison Conflicts? María Laura Alzúa, Catherine Rodriguez, and Edgar Villa Comment: Andrés Borenstein	239
III. International I	EVIDENCE	
8.	What Do Economists Know about Crime? Angela K. Dills, Jeffrey A. Miron, and Garrett Summers Comment: Philip J. Cook	269
9.	Peaceable Kingdoms and War Zones: Preemption, Ballistics, and Murder in Newark Brendan O'Flaherty and Rajiv Sethi Comment: Guillermo Cruces	305
10.	Crime Displacement and Police Interventions: Evidence from London's "Operation Theseus" Mirko Draca, Stephen Machin, and Robert Witt Comment: Catherine Rodriguez	359
11.	The Impact of Incentives on Human Behavior: Can We Make It Disappear? The Case of the Death Penalty Naci Mocan and Kaj Gittings Comment: Lucía Quesada	379

Contents

۰		

12.	Does Arrest Deter Violence? Comparing Experimental and Nonexperimental Evidence on		
	Mandatory Arrest Laws	421	
	Radha Iyengar		
	Comment: Rafael Di Tella		
	Contributors	457	
	Author Index	461	
	Subject Index	467	