CONTENTS

Introduction 1

1 "I Will Never Degrade the Spirit of Unity":
 Managerial Growth Politics and Police Professionalism 17

2 North Beach Beat:

Bohemians, Patrol Officers, and Cultural Pluralism 41

3 Gayola:

Gay-Bar Politics, Police Corruption, and Sexual Pluralism 73

4 "The Most Powerful Force in Man": Sexually Explicit Art, Police Censorship, and the Cosmopolitan Liberal Ascent 109

5 Leader of the Pack:

Gangs, Police Neglect, and Racial Pluralism 145

 $6\,\mathrm{``If}$ You Are Very Liberal toward Dissent, You Can Be a Little Bit Tougher":

Cosmopolitan Liberalism and the Use of Force 185

7 "City Hall Can Be Beaten":

Haight-Ashbury Activists, Rank-and-File Police, and a Cosmopolitan Localism 213

Conclusion 247

Acknowledgments 255
Abbreviations 259
Notes 261
Index 309



FIGURE 1. Map of San Francisco. (Credit: Peter Anthamatten.)