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**PURGING
THE POOREST
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TWICE-CLEARED
COMMUNITIES**

LAWRENCE J. VALE

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Lawrence J. Vale is the Ford Professor of Urban Design and Planning at MIT. His many books include three prizewinning volumes: *Architecture, Power, and National Identity*; *From the Puritans to the Projects: Public Housing and Public Neighbors*; and *Reclaiming Public Housing: A Half Century of Struggle in Three Public Neighborhoods*.

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