

## ILLUSTRATIONS

| FIG.                                                                                                                                                         | PAGE | FIG.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | PAGE |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|
| 1. Map. "Colonial Chiapas: Chiapa and Soco-<br>nusco." Towns with colonial architectural<br>monuments treated in the text are shown<br>with capital letters. | 321  | 17. Copanaguastla. Plan of church and convento.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | 330  |
| 2. Chiapa de Corzo (Chiapa de Indios). Town<br>plan.                                                                                                         | 322  | 18. Copanaguastla. Church. West front and<br>south side.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | 330  |
| 3. Chiapa de Corzo from eminence of San<br>Sebastián. Church of Santo Domingo and<br>Grijalva river in the distance.                                         | 322  | 19. Copanaguastla. Church. North side showing<br>diagonally placed buttress on facade and three<br>nave buttresses; also stair tower in angle<br>formed by nave wall and north transept.                                                                                                | 331  |
| 4. Plan. Typical pueblo de indios.                                                                                                                           | 323  | 20. Copanaguastla. Church. East end showing<br>ruined presbytery; also crossing with north<br>transept; springing of barrel vault over the<br>apsidal end of the presbytery; and the only<br>extant transverse nave arch located between<br>the west side of the crossing and the nave. | 331  |
| 5. Copanaguastla. Modern thatch-roofed and<br>wattle-and-daub houses. Pre-Columbian<br>house platform in the foreground.                                     | 323  | 21. Copanaguastla. Church. Interior to east<br>showing blind lunettes in nave walls and the<br>one extant transverse nave arch.                                                                                                                                                         | 332  |
| 6. Huistán. Modern houses roofed with shakes,<br>wood shingles, and walls of sawn timber.                                                                    | 324  | 22. Copanaguastla. Church. North transept<br>showing remains of diagonally-placed but-<br>tress, window and vestiges of pitched roof of<br>east corridor of ruined two-story cloister.                                                                                                  | 332  |
| 7. Chamula. Air view.                                                                                                                                        | 324  | 23. Copanaguastla. Church. Window with<br>stepped reveals or jambs in south nave wall.                                                                                                                                                                                                  | 333  |
| 8. Navanchauc. View from the Pan-American<br>highway.                                                                                                        | 325  | 24. Copanaguastla. Church. Interior, nave. Spring-<br>ing of transverse arch showing "pendentives";<br>corbeled brackets; and remains of false, coursed,<br>ashlar-masonry treatment of wall in stucco.                                                                                 | 333  |
| 9. Huistán center.                                                                                                                                           | 325  | 25. Copanaguastla. Church. West front.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | 334  |
| 10. Copanaguastla. Town plan.                                                                                                                                | 326  | 26. Copanaguastla. Church. Interior, crossing.<br>Pier in southeast corner, lower half with<br>niches and applied half-column with spring-<br>ing of ruined freestanding arch over presby-<br>tery entrance, and arch over opening to<br>south transept.                                | 335  |
| 11. Map, Zaculeu-Huehuetenango, Guatemala.<br>Settlement Patterns, Pre-Columbian and modern.                                                                 | 326  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |      |
| 12. San Cristóbal de las Casas. Air view.                                                                                                                    | 327  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |      |
| 13. Chiapa de Corzo. Arcaded corridor on south<br>side of plaza.                                                                                             | 328  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |      |
| 14. Chiapa de Corzo. Arcaded corridor on south<br>side of plaza. Detail, interior.                                                                           | 328  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |      |
| 15. Iztapa. Plaza with ceiba tree.                                                                                                                           | 329  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |      |
| 16. San Cristóbal de las Casas. Barrio de Cuxtitali.<br>Wattle and daub house with shingled roof.                                                            | 329  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |      |

| FIG.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | PAGE | FIG.                                                                                                     | PAGE |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|
| 27. Copanaguastla. Church. Interior, crossing. Pier in southeast corner, upper half, showing springing of ribs of ruined crossing vault, and springing of ruined, stilted barrel vault over presbytery with false rustication in stucco on intrados. | 335  | 46. Tecpatán. Church. Interior. Door to tower in lower choir.                                            | 345  |
| 28. Copanaguastla. Church. South transept showing arched opening to crossing and springing of ribs from corbeled brackets; also exposed masonry of haunches of ruined vault.                                                                         | 336  | 47. Tecpatán. Church. Tower. Interior. Belfry vault. Detail, rib pattern and painted surface decoration. | 345  |
| 29. Copanaguastla. Church. West front. Detail, door.                                                                                                                                                                                                 | 336  | 48. Tecpatán. Convento. Cloister. Detail, south corridor.                                                | 346  |
| 30. Tecpatán. Church. Plan.                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | 337  | 49. Tecpatán. Convento. Cloister. South corridor. Detail, vault.                                         | 346  |
| 31. Tecpatán. Church and convento, ca. 1900.                                                                                                                                                                                                         | 337  | 50. Copainalá. Church. Plan.                                                                             | 347  |
| 32. Tecpatán. Church. West facade.                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | 338  | 51. Copainalá. Church. West front and tower.                                                             | 347  |
| 33. Tecpatán. Church. West facade. Portal ensemble.                                                                                                                                                                                                  | 338  | 52. Copainalá. Church. West front. Portal ensemble.                                                      | 348  |
| 34. Tecpatán. Church. West facade. Tower. Detail, second story.                                                                                                                                                                                      | 339  | 53. Copainalá. Church. Tower, south side.                                                                | 348  |
| 35. Tecpatán. Church. South side. Detail, side door.                                                                                                                                                                                                 | 339  | 54. Copainalá. Church. South side showing transepts and exposed chancel arch.                            | 349  |
| 36. Tecpatán. Church. West facade. Ruins of convento abutting on north side of church showing vestiges of barrel vault in first story and pitched wood and tile roof over second.                                                                    | 340  | 55. Copainalá. Church. East end with ruins of apse.                                                      | 349  |
| 37. Tecpatán. Church. South side.                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | 340  | 56. Soyatitán. Church. West front.                                                                       | 350  |
| 38. Tecpatán. Church. South side showing setback of apse and tower in background.                                                                                                                                                                    | 341  | 57. Soyatitán. Church. West front. Detail, first story.                                                  | 350  |
| 39. Tecpatán. Church. Interior to east.                                                                                                                                                                                                              | 341  | 58. Soyatitán. Church. Interior. Detail, presbytery and corner of north transept.                        | 350  |
| 40. Tecpatán. Church. Interior. Presbytery with scallop-shell, polygonal vault exposed.                                                                                                                                                              | 342  | 59. Chiapa de Corzo. Church of Santo Domingo. Plan.                                                      | 351  |
| 41. Tecpatán. Church. Interior. Presbytery, ca. 1970.                                                                                                                                                                                                | 342  | 60. Chiapa de Corzo. Santo Domingo. West and north sides.                                                | 352  |
| 42. Tecpatán. Church. Interior to west.                                                                                                                                                                                                              | 343  | 61. Chiapa de Corzo. Santo Domingo. West front.                                                          | 353  |
| 43. Tecpatán. Church. Interior. Lower choir arches.                                                                                                                                                                                                  | 343  | 62. Chiapa de Corzo. Santo Domingo. Side door adjacent to north transept in seventh bay.                 | 353  |
| 44. Tecpatán. Church. Interior. North nave wall. Niche.                                                                                                                                                                                              | 344  | 63. Chiapa de Corzo. Santo Domingo. Side door on north side in third bay. Clerestory windows above.      | 354  |
| 45. Tecpatán. Church. Interior. North nave wall. Door in fourth bay.                                                                                                                                                                                 | 344  | 64. Chiapa de Corzo. North side. Detail, cornice molding under clerestory. Also, detail, window header.  | 354  |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |      | 65. Chiapa de Corzo. Santo Domingo. Interior. Nave to east.                                              | 355  |

## ILLUSTRATIONS

xv

| FIG.                                                                                                                                         | PAGE | FIG.                                                                                                                                  | PAGE |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|
| 66. Chiapa de Corzo. Santo Domingo. Interior. Detail, south arcade of nave.                                                                  | 355  | 84. San Cristóbal de las Casas. Church and Tower of El Carmen. Plan, ensemble.                                                        | 365  |
| 67. Chiapa de Corzo. Santo Domingo. Interior. Nave to west.                                                                                  | 356  | 85. San Cristóbal de las Casas. El Carmen. Plan of church and convento, 1618.                                                         | 365  |
| 68. Chiapa de Corzo. Santo Domingo. Interior. North arcade of nave. Detail, second story.                                                    | 356  | 86. San Cristóbal de las Casas. Church and Tower of El Carmen. Tower, plan.                                                           | 366  |
| 69. Chiapa de Corzo. Santo Domingo. Interior. Presbytery. Detail, vault.                                                                     | 357  | 87. San Cristóbal de las Casas. Church and Tower of El Carmen. Tower, south side.                                                     | 367  |
| 70. Chiapa de Corzo. Santo Domingo. Interior. North transept. Detail, vault.                                                                 | 357  | 88. San Cristóbal de las Casas. Church and Tower of El Carmen. South transept. Portal with date of 1764.                              | 367  |
| 71. Chiapa de Corzo. Fountain. Plan.                                                                                                         | 358  | 89. San Cristóbal de las Casas. Church and Tower of El Carmen. Church. Portal on north side.                                          | 368  |
| 72. Chiapa de Corzo. Fountain. West side.                                                                                                    | 359  | 90. San Cristóbal de las Casas. Church and Tower of El Carmen. Tower, north side.                                                     | 368  |
| 73. Chiapa de Corzo. Fountain. East side.                                                                                                    | 359  | 91. San Cristóbal de las Casas. Church and Tower of El Carmen. Tower. Detail, top two stories of east and north sides.                | 369  |
| 74. Chiapa de Corzo. Fountain. West side. Detail, northwest bay. Octagonal basin, inside.                                                    | 360  | 92. San Cristóbal de las Casas. Church and Tower of El Carmen. Tower. Passageway. Detail, wooden octagonal vault.                     | 369  |
| 75. Chiapa de Corzo. Fountain. Northeast bay with stair tower.                                                                               | 360  | 93. San Cristóbal de las Casas. Santo Domingo. Plan.                                                                                  | 370  |
| 76. Chiapa de Corzo. Fountain. West side. Detail, piers and flying buttresses.                                                               | 361  | 94. San Cristóbal de las Casas. Santo Domingo. West facade.                                                                           | 371  |
| 77. Chiapa de Corzo. Fountain. Southwest bay. Detail, side view of arcade pier and flying buttress.                                          | 361  | 95. San Cristóbal de las Casas. West facade. Santo Domingo. Detail, first story.                                                      | 372  |
| 78. Chiapa de Corzo. Fountain. Interior. Vault. Detail, arcade arches and lower haunches of vault.                                           | 362  | 96. San Cristóbal de las Casas. Santo Domingo. West facade. Second story. Detail, central and north bays.                             | 372  |
| 79. Chiapa de Corzo. Fountain. Interior. Vault. Detail, crown and ribs.                                                                      | 362  | 97. San Cristóbal de las Casas. Santo Domingo. West facade. Third and fourth stories.                                                 | 373  |
| 80. San Cristóbal de las Casas. Casa de la Sirena. Portal.                                                                                   | 363  | 98. San Cristóbal de las Casas. Santo Domingo. Interior. Nave to east.                                                                | 373  |
| 81. San Cristóbal de las Casas. Casa de la Sirena. Stone sculpture of siren on northeast corner of building.                                 | 363  | 99. San Cristóbal de las Casas. Santo Domingo. South side showing rear of facade wall and two arches of no-longer existing structure. | 374  |
| 82. San Cristóbal de las Casas. Casa de la Sirena. Portal. Detail, upper part.                                                               | 364  | 100. San Cristóbal de las Casas. Santo Domingo. South side and south transept.                                                        | 374  |
| 83. San Cristóbal de las Casas. Casa de la Sirena. East side. Detail, relief sculpture in stucco framing window and balcony on second story. | 364  |                                                                                                                                       |      |

| FIG.                                                                                                                  | PAGE | FIG.                                                                                                                                                                                      | PAGE |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|
| 101. San Cristóbal de las Casas. Santo Domingo. South side. Detail, side door.                                        | 375  | 119. San Cristóbal de las Casas. San Francisco. South side showing presbytery with raised pyramidal roof.                                                                                 | 384  |
| 102. San Cristóbal de las Casas. Santo Domingo. Interior. Nave to west with choir.                                    | 375  | 120. San Cristóbal de las Casas. San Nicolás. South front, main facade.                                                                                                                   | 385  |
| 103. San Cristóbal de las Casas. Cathedral. Plan.                                                                     | 376  | 121. San Cristóbal de las Casas. San Nicolás. Facade. Detail, door.                                                                                                                       | 385  |
| 104. San Cristóbal de las Casas. Cathedral. West facade.                                                              | 377  | 122. San Cristóbal de las Casas. San Nicolás. Facade. Detail, second story and finial.                                                                                                    | 386  |
| 105. San Cristóbal de las Casas. Cathedral. South side.                                                               | 377  | 123. San Cristóbal de las Casas. San Nicolás. South side and rear end with presbytery.                                                                                                    | 386  |
| 106. San Cristóbal de las Casas. Cathedral. West facade. Detail, first story.                                         | 378  | 124. San Cristóbal de las Casas. San Nicolás. Rear of facade with exterior stair to choir. Also, floating wood lintel over window and wooden plate atop adobe walls of nave.              | 386  |
| 107. San Cristóbal de las Casas. Cathedral. South side. Detail, side door, buttresses and windows.                    | 378  | 125. San Cristóbal de las Casas. Cuxtitali. Church. West front and north side.                                                                                                            | 387  |
| 108. San Cristóbal de las Casas. San Agustín. West facade.                                                            | 379  | 126. San Cristóbal de las Casas. Cuxtitali. Church. West facade.                                                                                                                          | 387  |
| 109. San Cristóbal de las Casas. San Agustín. West facade. Detail, first and second stories.                          | 379  | 127. San Cristóbal de las Casas. Cuxtitali. Church. West facade. Detail, reliefs depicting the <i>Arma Christi</i> in the second-story-central bay and sun and moon symbols in side bays. | 388  |
| 110. San Cristóbal de las Casas. San Agustín. West facade. Detail, window and three inverted pear-shaped forms above. | 380  | 128. San Cristóbal de las Casas. Church of San Diego. West front and south side showing elevated presbytery roof.                                                                         | 388  |
| 111. San Cristóbal de las Casas. San Agustín. South side.                                                             | 380  | 129. San Cristóbal de las Casas. Church of San Diego. Detail, junction of nave and presbytery roofs; and brick-and-rubble-stone masonry presbytery wall.                                  | 388  |
| 112. San Cristóbal de las Casas. San Agustín. South side. Detail, side portal.                                        | 381  | 130. Iztapa. Church. West front.                                                                                                                                                          | 389  |
| 113. San Cristóbal de las Casas. San Agustín. South side. Portal. Detail, new "colonialistic" wood doors.             | 381  | 131. Iztapa. Church. West front. Detail, door.                                                                                                                                            | 389  |
| 114. San Cristóbal de las Casas. San Agustín. East end with presbytery and adjacent university building.              | 382  | 132. San Cristóbal de las Casas. San Felipe Ecatepec. Plan.                                                                                                                               | 390  |
| 115. San Cristóbal de las Casas. San Agustín. East end. Rear door.                                                    | 382  | 133. San Cristóbal de las Casas. San Felipe Ecatepec. West facade.                                                                                                                        | 390  |
| 116. San Cristóbal de las Casas. San Francisco. West facade fronting the atrio.                                       | 383  | 134. San Cristóbal de las Casas. San Felipe Ecatepec. West facade and atrio.                                                                                                              | 391  |
| 117. San Cristóbal de las Casas. San Francisco. West facade. Detail, upper two stories and finial.                    | 383  | 135. San Cristóbal de las Casas. San Felipe Ecatepec. North side.                                                                                                                         | 391  |
| 118. San Cristóbal de las Casas. San Francisco. West facade. Detail, first story.                                     | 384  |                                                                                                                                                                                           |      |

## ILLUSTRATIONS

xvii

| FIG.                                                                                                                                  | PAGE | FIG.                                                                                                                                                                          | PAGE |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|
| 136. Chamula. View of center of town and random location of private houses on outskirts.                                              | 392  | 158. Chiapa de Corzo. San Sebastián. Presbytery. Interior. Detail, south wall with window and niches; also monumental niche in east wall; and squinch with ruined dome above. | 403  |
| 137. Chamula. Ruined church on outskirts of town.                                                                                     | 392  | 159. Chiapa de Corzo. San Sebastián. Presbytery. Interior. Detail, chancel arch and ruined dome with shelf-like squinches in the corners.                                     | 403  |
| 138. Chamula. Church. West facade.                                                                                                    | 393  | 160. Comitán. Santo Domingo. Plan.                                                                                                                                            | 404  |
| 139. Chamula. Church and atrio.                                                                                                       | 394  | 161. Comitán. Santo Domingo. West facade.                                                                                                                                     | 404  |
| 140. Chamula. Church. West facade and south side.                                                                                     | 394  | 162. Comitán. Santo Domingo. West facade. Detail, tower belfry.                                                                                                               | 405  |
| 141. Huistán. Church. West facade.                                                                                                    | 395  | 163. Comitán. Santo Domingo. East end. Also projecting modern chapels on north side.                                                                                          | 405  |
| 142. Huistán. Church. West facade. Detail, espadaña (arcaded belfry).                                                                 | 395  | 164. Escuintenango. Church. Plan and drawing of southeast corner.                                                                                                             | 406  |
| 143. Aguacatenango. Church. West front and atrio.                                                                                     | 396  | 165. Escuintenango. Church. Facade, extant remains. Tower.                                                                                                                    | 407  |
| 144. Aguacatenango. Church. West facade. Detail, south projection and nave wall.                                                      | 396  | 166. Escuintenango. Church. Interior of nave window in east wall.                                                                                                             | 407  |
| 145. Aguacatenango. Church. West facade. Detail, espadaña.                                                                            | 396  | 167. Escuintenango. Church. Facade. Detail, ruins of facade wall and southeast tower with domed belfry.                                                                       | 408  |
| 146. Teopisca. Church. Plan.                                                                                                          | 397  | 168. Escuintenango. Church. West side with buttress between nave and presbytery; and corner buttress of presbytery at north end.                                              | 408  |
| 147. Teopisca. Church. West front and north side.                                                                                     | 397  | 169. Escuintenango. Church. Exterior of east wall of nave with window still <i>in situ</i> .                                                                                  | 408  |
| 148. Teopisca. Church. West facade.                                                                                                   | 398  | 170. Coapa. Plan of site and plan of church.                                                                                                                                  | 409  |
| 149. Teopisca. Church. West facade. Detail, south end of facade wall.                                                                 | 398  | 171. Coapa. Church. West facade.                                                                                                                                              | 410  |
| 150. Amatenango del Valle. Church. West facade.                                                                                       | 399  | 172. Coapa. Church. West facade, view to north.                                                                                                                               | 410  |
| 151. Amatenango del Valle. Church. South side.                                                                                        | 399  | 173. Coapa. Church. West facade. Detail, south bay.                                                                                                                           | 411  |
| 152. Amatenango del Valle. Church. East end with polygonal apse.                                                                      | 400  | 174. Coapa. Church. Interior. Detail, north nave wall with window.                                                                                                            | 411  |
| 153. Amatenango del Valle. Church. West facade. Detail, first-story south niche with ataurique ornament (modeled plaster).            | 400  | 175. Coapa. Church. Detail, east end of church to left and facade of chapel to right.                                                                                         | 412  |
| 154. Chiapa de Corzo. San Sebastián. West facade.                                                                                     | 401  | 176. Coapa. Chapel. West facade with plateresque ornament on door jambs.                                                                                                      | 412  |
| 155. Chiapa de Corzo. San Sebastián. West facade and ruined north side showing interior north nave arcade and presbytery at east end. | 401  | 177. Aquespala. Church. Plan.                                                                                                                                                 | 413  |
| 156. Chiapa de Corzo. San Sebastián. Presbytery. Detail, north side showing window and blind reinforcing arches at basement level.    | 402  |                                                                                                                                                                               |      |
| 157. Chiapa de Corzo. San Sebastián. Interior. Detail, south arcade of nave and chancel arch and presbytery to east.                  | 402  |                                                                                                                                                                               |      |

| FIG.                                                                                                                                                                                                   | PAGE | FIG.                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | PAGE |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|
| 178. Aquespala. Church. Main facade.                                                                                                                                                                   | 414  | 196. Coneta. Church. Apsidal end showing diagonally projecting buttress partially hidden by rear wall of convento.                                                                                                         | 423  |
| 179. Aquespala. Church. Main facade. Detail, inside face with door opening.                                                                                                                            | 414  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |      |
| 180. Aquespala. Church. Ruins of adobe presbytery and remains of masonry chancel arch on ground to left.                                                                                               | 415  | 197. Coneta. Church. North side. Detail, dressed-stone door jambs of door of intended opening never carried out.                                                                                                           | 424  |
| 181. Aquespala. Church. Rear of main facade and junction with abutting nave wall.                                                                                                                      | 415  | 198. Coneta. Church. Interior, view from presbytery to west.                                                                                                                                                               | 424  |
| 182. Zapaluta. Church. West facade.                                                                                                                                                                    | 416  | 199. Coneta. Church. Interior to east. Detail, chancel arch springs from short spur-walls with shallow niches.                                                                                                             | 425  |
| 183. Zapaluta. Church. West facade and north showing different types of walling materials.                                                                                                             | 416  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |      |
| 184. Zapaluta. Church. North side. Detail, stone masonry.                                                                                                                                              | 417  | 200. Coneta. Church. Interior. Upper choir. Detail, access door from stair tower; emplacement of wood brackets ( <i>zapatas</i> ) for support of transverse floor beams; as well as one still <i>in situ</i> in nave wall. | 425  |
| 185. Zapaluta. Church. East end. Detail, presbytery roof.                                                                                                                                              | 417  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |      |
| 186. Zapaluta. Church. East end. Detail, polygonal apse.                                                                                                                                               | 418  | 201. Coneta. Convento. East side of convento and apse of church.                                                                                                                                                           | 426  |
| 187. Zapaluta. Church. Junction of facade and north nave wall.                                                                                                                                         | 418  | 202. Coneta. Convento. West side. Detail, ruins of platform on atrio side of convento.                                                                                                                                     | 426  |
| 188. Coneta. Church. Plan.                                                                                                                                                                             | 419  | 203. Coneta. Convento. West side. Detail, door to church presbytery from convento platform.                                                                                                                                | 427  |
| 189. Coneta. Church. Facade.                                                                                                                                                                           | 420  | 204. Coneta. Convento. Ruined door and window with wood lintels still <i>in situ</i> .                                                                                                                                     | 427  |
| 190. Coneta. Church. Facade. Detail, lower three stories.                                                                                                                                              | 421  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |      |
| 191. Coneta. Church. Facade. Detail, archivolt of door with vestiges of painted decoration.                                                                                                            | 421  | 205. San Cristóbal de las Casas. Church of La Caridad. Plan.                                                                                                                                                               | 428  |
| 192. Coneta. West facade and south side.                                                                                                                                                               | 422  | 206. San Cristóbal de las Casas. La Caridad. West facade and modern dispensary building.                                                                                                                                   | 428  |
| 193. Coneta. Church. Northwest corner with stair tower. Detail, lower crack with dressed stone and irregular crack above between facade wall and stair tower.                                          | 422  | 207. San Cristóbal de las Casas. La Caridad. West facade.                                                                                                                                                                  | 429  |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                        |      | 208. San Cristóbal de las Casas. La Caridad. East end with domed presbytery.                                                                                                                                               | 429  |
| 194. Coneta. Church. Rear of stair tower and upper portion of facade. Detail, stone corbeled bracket header of door in facade under square belfry; and pilasters in low relief on back of facade wall. | 422  | 209. San Cristóbal de las Casas. La Caridad. South side.                                                                                                                                                                   | 430  |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                        |      | 210. San Cristóbal de las Casas. La Caridad. Interior. Detail, north pilaster of chancel arch.                                                                                                                             | 430  |
| 195. Coneta. Church. North side and rear of facade wall with pilasters in low relief on fourth story.                                                                                                  | 423  | 211. San Cristóbal de las Casas. La Merced. Arch. Detail, column.                                                                                                                                                          | 431  |

# ILLUSTRATIONS

xix

| FIG. |                                                                                                                                       | PAGE | FIG. |                                                                                                                     | PAGE |
|------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|
| 212. | San Cristóbal de las Casas. La Merced. Arch. Intrados, left side. Detail, moon and face with feathered headdress.                     | 431  | 224. | San Cristóbal de las Casas. Casa de Diego Mazariegos. East and north sides. Also south-east corner of Ayuntamiento. | 437  |
| 213. | San Cristóbal de las Casas. La Merced. Arch. Detail, east face, left spandrel.                                                        | 432  | 225. | San Cristóbal de las Casas. Casa de Diego Mazariegos. Interior. Two-story, colonnaded courtyard.                    | 437  |
| 214. | San Cristóbal de las Casas. La Merced. Arch. Detail, east face, right spandrel.                                                       | 432  | 226. | Acala. Church. West and south sides. Ruined colonial church in rear.                                                | 438  |
| 215. | San Cristóbal de las Casas. La Merced. Arch. East face and intrados on left side. Detail, moon.                                       | 433  | 227. | Ocozocoautla. Church. West front.                                                                                   | 438  |
| 216. | San Cristóbal de las Casas. La Merced. Arch. East face and intrados on right side. Detail, sun.                                       | 433  | 228. | San Bartolomé de los Llanos. Parish church. West front.                                                             | 439  |
| 217. | San Cristóbal de las Casas. El Calvario. East facade. Detail, belfries.                                                               | 434  | 229. | San Bartolomé de los Llanos. Church of San Pedro Mártir. West front and north side.                                 | 439  |
| 218. | San Cristóbal de las Casas. Church of El Calvario. East facade.                                                                       | 434  | 230. | San Bartolomé de los Llanos. Church of San Sebastián viejo.                                                         | 440  |
| 219. | Near San Cristóbal de las Casas. Chapel, La Quinta del Aserradero. West facade.                                                       | 435  | 231. | San Bartolomé de los Llanos. Church of San Sebastián nuevo.                                                         | 440  |
| 220. | Near San Cristóbal de las Casas. Chapel, La Quinta del Aserradero. West facade. Detail, north tower.                                  | 435  | 232. | Tonalá. Parish church. West front.                                                                                  | 441  |
| 221. | Near San Cristóbal de las Casas. Chapel, La Quinta del Aserradero. Plan.                                                              | 436  | 233. | Tonalá. Parish church. Domes over crossing and presbytery; and barrel vault over south transept.                    | 441  |
| 222. | Near San Cristóbal de las Casas. Chapel, La Quinta del Aserradero. North and east sides.                                              | 436  | 234. | Comitán. Church of San Caralampio. Main facade.                                                                     | 442  |
| 223. | Near San Cristóbal de las Casas. Chapel, La Quinta del Aserradero. Arched entrance gate to atrio; and south and east sides of chapel. | 436  | 235. | Comitán. Church of El Calvario. Main facade.                                                                        | 442  |
|      |                                                                                                                                       |      | 236. | San Cristóbal de las Casas. Ayuntamiento. East front.                                                               | 443  |

