

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	PAGE
PREFACE	iii
LIST OF ILLUSTRATIONS	ix
INTRODUCTION	1
DECORATIVE ART OF THE AUSTRALIANS	3
TECHNIQUES OF DECORATION	5
Painting	5
Incising	6
Fluting	6
Carving in the Round	6
Pecking	7
Gluing	7
Inlay	8
Branding	8
OBJECTS DECORATED	9
Rock Carvings and Paintings	11
Body Decoration	11
WEAPONS	13
Spears	13
Throwing-sticks	15
Throwing-clubs	15
Lil-lil and Other Weapons	18
Boomerangs	18
Spearthrowers	29
Shields	33
BASKETS AND CONTAINERS	47
Wooden Trays	49
Folded Bark Containers	50
Bark Buckets	52
Palm Leaf Receptacles	52
Coiled Baskets	53
Twined Baskets	53
Netted Bags	55
VARIOUS OBJECTS OF REGIONAL OR LOCAL SIGNIFICANCE ..	56
Armlets	56

	PAGE
Skin Rugs and Mantles	56
Bark Belts	56
Bark Slabs	57
Canoe Paddles	58
Pearl Shell	60
Baobab Nuts	63
Tortoise Shell	66
Earth Paintings	66
Tree Carvings	67
Grave Posts	67
Ceremonial and Other Objects from Western Australia	68
BULLROARERS, CHURINGA AND OTHER SACRED OBJECTS ..	70
Incised Bullroarers and Churinga	77
High Relief Designs from Nannine	83
Thread-cross	84
Sacred Objects from Northern North Australia ...	87
SYMBOLISM	89
Central Australian Designs	91
Stone Churinga from Western Australia	98
DISTRIBUTION OF DESIGN ELEMENTS	105
Concentric Circles	106
Herring-bone	116
Concentric Squares and Rhomboids	118
Chevrons	120
Arcs	120
Flutings	120
Human, Faunal and Floral Designs	121
The Longitudinal Zigzag Design and its Affiliates .	123
Lattice Pattern	127
Large Criss-crosses	130
Angular Meander Design	130
Meandering Loops	131
Shuttles	132
Block Patterns	132
Painted Dots	132
Painted Bands	132

	PAGE
DESIGN AREAS	133
Western-Southern Design Area	133
Kimberley Sub-area	134
Central Design Area	135
Northern Design Area	136
Northern North Australia Sub-area	136
Northeastern Design Area	137
Southeastern Design Area	137
Eastern South Australia Sub-area	137
CONCLUSIONS	138
BIBLIOGRAPHY	140
INDEX	144

