

List of Abbreviations

In the case of abbreviated references in the list below, see the bibliography under the respective authors for a full citation.

AB	Assyriologische Bibliothek
ABL	Robert Harper, <i>Assyrian and Babylonian Letters</i>
AfO	<i>Archiv für Orientforschung</i>
AHw	Wolfram von Soden, <i>Akkadisches Handwörterbuch</i>
AJSL	<i>American Journal of Semitic Languages and Literatures</i>
ANET	James B. Pritchard, ed., <i>Ancient Near Eastern Texts</i> .
AOAT	Alter Orient und Altes Testament
App.	Appendix
AS	Assyriological Studies (University of Chicago)
Asarh.	Riekle Borger, <i>Die Inschriften Asarhaddons, Königs von Assyrien</i>
Bd.	Band
BiOr	<i>Bibliotheca Orientalis</i> (Nederlands Instituut voor het Nabije Oosten)
BM	Initial letters of British Museum identification numbers
Bu	British Museum identification numbers, object purchased by E.A. Wallis Budge
CAD	A. Leo Oppenheim, J.A. Brinkman, et al., ed., <i>The Assyrian Dictionary of the Oriental Institute of the University of Chicago</i>
Ch.	chapter
Chr.	Babylonian Chronicle text, published in A.K. Grayson, <i>Assyrian and Babylonian Chronicles</i>
col.	column
CT	<i>Cuneiform Texts from Babylonian Tablets . . . in the British Museum</i> . For CT 15, see bibliography under King; for 44, under Pinches; for 53, under Parpola; and for 54, under Dietrich.
cyl.	cylinder
diss.	dissertation
Ep.	"Episode" or "Episoden," Borger's designation for a section of an inscription or group of inscriptions
frt.	fragment
Gbr	"Gottesbrief" or "letter to a god" inscription of Esarhaddon in Borger's labeling system

HUCA	<i>Hebrew Union College Annual</i>
JAOS	<i>Journal of the American Oriental Society</i>
JCS	<i>Journal of Cuneiform Studies</i>
JNES	<i>Journal of Near Eastern Studies</i>
K	Kouyunjik or Kuyunjik, part of the ruins of Nineveh; initial letter of British Museum registration number of objects said to have been found there (sometimes in error)
KAH I	Leopold Messerschmidt, <i>Keilschrifttexte aus Aššur historischen Inhalts</i> , I, WVDOG 16
KAH II	Otto Schroeder, <i>Keilschrifttexte aus Aššur historischen Inhalts</i> , II, WVDOG 37
KAR II	Erich Ebeling, <i>Keilschrifttexte aus Aššur religiösen Inhalts</i> , WVDOG 34
l. or ll.	line or lines
LAS	designates an Assyrian letter published by Simo Parpola in <i>Letters from Assyrian Scholars to the Kings Esarhaddon and Assurbanipal, Part 1: Texts</i>
Letters, IIa	Simo Parpola, <i>Letters from Assyrian Scholars to the Kings Esarhaddon and Assurbanipal, Part II A: Introduction and Appendixes</i> (1971)
Letters, IIb	Simo Parpola, <i>Letters from Assyrian Scholars to the Kings Esarhaddon and Assurbanipal, Part II: Commentary and Appendices</i> (1983)
MAH	initial letters of identification number for objects in the Musée d'Art et d'Histoire, Geneva
MDOG	<i>Mitteilungen der Deutschen Orient-Gesellschaft</i>
Mnm	monument; designates text inscribed on a monument or cliff in Borger's labeling system
Nin.	Nineveh; in Borger's labeling system designates text dealing primarily with Nineveh
n.	note
obv.	obverse, or front, of a tablet
OIP, 2	Daniel David Luckenbill, <i>The Annals of Sennacherib</i>
Or.	<i>Orientalia</i> (new series)
pl.	plate
PN	personal name
R	Henry C. Rawlinson, <i>The Cuneiform Inscriptions of Western Asia</i> : IR=vol. I, <i>A Selection from the Historical Inscriptions of Chaldea, Assyria, and Babylonia</i> (1861); IIIR=vol. III, <i>A Selection from the Miscellaneous Inscriptions of Assyria</i> (1870); IVR=vol. IV, <i>A Selection from the Miscellaneous Inscriptions of Assyria</i> (1875)
RA	<i>Révue d'assyriologie et d'archéologie orientale</i>
rpt.	reprint
rs.	reverse, or back, of a tablet
RLA	<i>Reallexikon der Assyriologie</i> , E. Ebeling, et al., ed.

Rm	initial letters of British Museum identification numbers for objects excavated by Hormuzd Rassam
(s.)	singular
Smlt.	“Sammeltext,” Borger’s designation (pp. 93–95) for a summarizing inscription of Esarhaddon
TCS	Texts from Cuneiform Sources
VAT	initial letters of identification numbers for clay tablets belonging to the Staatliche Museen zu Berlin, Vorderasiatische Abteilung
WO	<i>Die Welt des Orients</i>
WVDOG	Wissenschaftliche Veröffentlichungen der Deutschen Orient-Gesellschaft
YBC	initial letters of identification numbers of objects in the Yale Babylonian Collection, Yale University, New Haven, Connecticut
ZA	<i>Zeitschrift für Assyriologie und vorderasiatische Archäologie</i>

