

Acknowledgments

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Abbreviations used in the Notes

CAIRINT: a classification of the National Record Office, Khartoum
CB1: F.R. Wingate's commonplace book
CB2: Catherine Wingate's commonplace book
FO: Foreign Office
IRE: Intelligence Report, Egypt
JAH: Journal of African History
MECOX: Middle East Centre, Oxford
PRO: Public Record Office, London
SAD: Sudan Archive, Durham
SGA: Sudan Government Archives (National Records Office, Khartoum)
SIR: Sudan Intelligence Report