

# A Providential Anti-Semitism

Nationalism and Polity in  
Nineteenth Century Romania

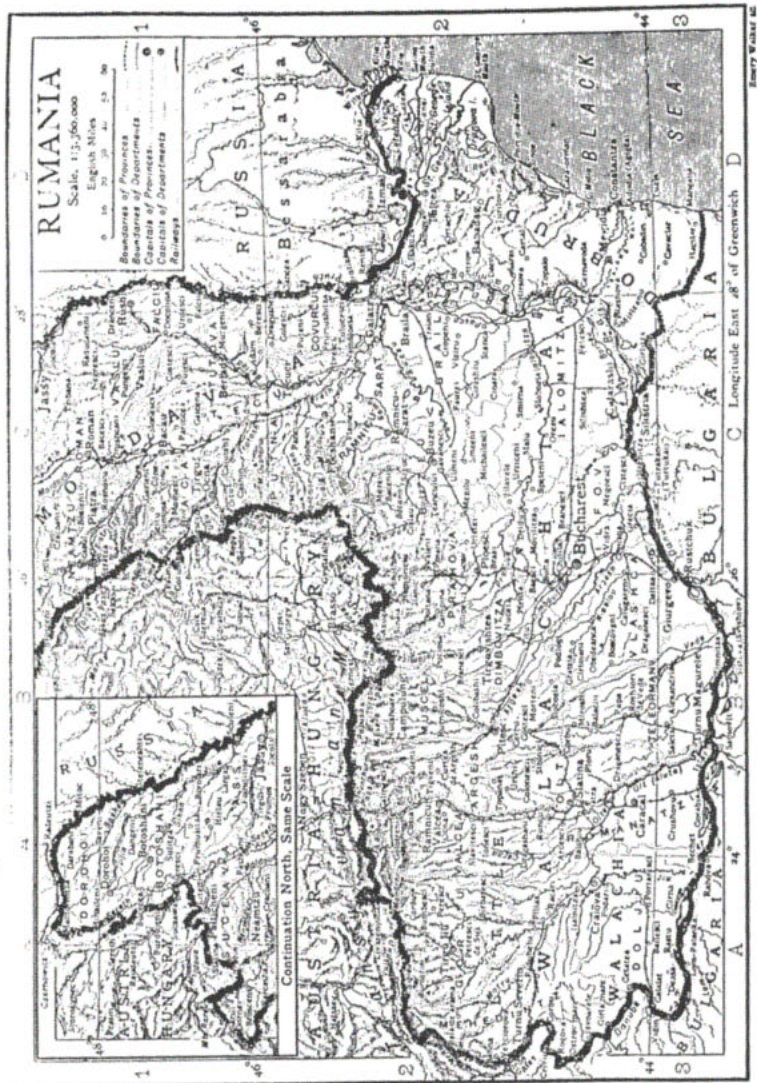


FIGURE 1. Frontispiece, map of Rumania, 1911. From: *Encyclopedia Britannica*, Cambridge University, 1911.

# A Providential Anti-Semitism

Nationalism and Polity in  
Nineteenth Century Romania

WILLIAM O. OLDSON

THE AMERICAN PHILOSOPHICAL SOCIETY

INDEPENDENCE SQUARE: PHILADELPHIA

MEMOIRS OF THE  
AMERICAN PHILOSOPHICAL SOCIETY  
HELD AT PHILADELPHIA  
FOR PROMOTING USEFUL KNOWLEDGE  
VOLUME 193

Copyright © 1991 by The American Philosophical Society for its *Memoirs* series.

Cover design by Fran Schultzberg. The Lion of Judah is shown against the colors of the Romanian flag.

This book was subsidized in part by the John Frederick Lewis Award of the American Philosophical Society.

Library of Congress Catalog Card Number: 90-56109  
International Standard Book Number 0-87169-193-0  
US ISSN: 0065-9738

For  
Judy, Darren, and Scott

