

SHORT TITLES AND ABBREVIATIONS

Amer. Quaker Geneal.: American Quaker Genealogy.

APS: American Philosophical Society.

Butterfield, *Rush Letters*: Lyman H. Butterfield, ed., *Letters of Benjamin Rush* (2 v., Princeton, 1951).

Col. Recs. Pa.: *Colonial Records of Pennsylvania*.

DAB: *Dictionary of American Biography*.

DNB: *Dictionary of National Biography*.

DSB: *Dictionary of Scientific Biography*.

Darlington, *Memorials*: William Darlington, *Memorials of John Bartram and Humphry Marshall* (Phila., 1849).

Franklin, *Autobiography*: Leonard W. Labaree and others, *The Autobiography of Benjamin Franklin* (New Haven, [1964]).

Franklin Mss.: Franklin Manuscript Collection in American Philosophical Society.

Franklin Papers: Leonard W. Labaree and others, eds., *The Papers of Benjamin Franklin* (New Haven, 1959–).

HSP: Historical Society of Pennsylvania.

Hindle, *Pursuit of Science*: Brooke Hindle, *The Pursuit of Science in Revolutionary America, 1735–1789* (Chapel Hill, 1956).

Hindle, *Rise of the A.P.S.*: Brooke Hindle, *The Rise of the American Philosophical Society, 1766–1787*, Dissertation (Phila.: Univ. of Penn. Press, 1949).

Hinshaw, *Amer. Quaker Genealogy*: William W. Hinshaw, *Encyclopedia of American Quaker Genealogy* (Ann Arbor, Mich., 1936–).

Jour. Cont. Cong.: Worthington C. Ford and others, eds., *Journals of the Continental Congress* (Washington, 1904–37).

Lib. Co. Phila.: Library Company of Philadelphia.

Lib. Cong.: Library of Congress.

Mass. Hist. Soc.: Massachusetts Historical Society.

Montgomery, *University of Pennsylvania*: Thomas H. Montgomery, *History of the University of Pennsylvania . . . to 1771* (Phila., 1900).

Morton, *Pennsylvania Hospital*: Thomas H. Morton and Frank Woodbury, *History of the Pennsylvania Hospital* (Phila., 1897).

N. J. Hist.: New Jersey Historical Society.

N.-Y. Hist. Soc.: New-York Historical Society.

PMHB: Pennsylvania Magazine of History and Biography.

Pa. Arch.: Pennsylvania Archives, series 1–9.

Pa. Gaz.: Pennsylvania Gazette.

Pa. Packet: Pennsylvania Packet.

Phil. Trans.: Philosophical Transactions of the Royal Society.

Scharf and Westcott, *Philadelphia*: J. Thomas Scharf and Thompson Westcott, *History of Philadelphia, 1609–1884* (Phila., 1884).

Va. Gaz.: Virginia Gazette.

Watson, *Annals*: John F. Watson, *Annals of Philadelphia, and Pennsylvania, in the Olden Time* (Phila., 1881).