

ABBREVIATED AND FULL TITLES OF WORKS CITED
MOST OFTEN

- B.U.* *Biographie Universelle*, Joseph François Michaud, chief editor (Rev. ed., 45 vols., 1853-66).
- N.C.M.H.* *The New Cambridge Modern History* (14 vols.): vol. 9, *War and Peace in an Age of Upheaval, 1793-1830*, C. W. Crawley, ed. (Cambridge University Press, 1965).
- D.N.M.* Albert Huntington Chester, *A Dictionary of the Names of Minerals, Including Their History and Etymology* (New York: John Wiley & Sons, 1896).
- Col. Ency.*,
2nd ed. *The Columbia Encyclopedia*, 2nd ed. (New York: Columbia University Press, 1950).
- D.A.B.* *Dictionary of American Biography*, Allen Johnson and Dumas Malone, eds., 22 vols. (New York: Scribner's Sons, 1928-44).
- D.N.B.* *Dictionary of National Biography*, L. Stephen and S. Lee, eds., 21 vols. and sups. (London: Smith Elder & Co., 1908-1909).
- D.S.B.* *Dictionary of Scientific Biography*, Charles C. Gillispie ed., 13 vols., sup. and index (New York: Charles Scribner's Sons, 1970-78).
- The
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O.E.D.* *The Compact Edition of the Oxford English Dictionary*, complete text reproduced microscopically, 2 vols. (U.S.A., Oxford University Press, 1971).