Acknowledgments

I would first of all like to thank my faculty advisors at Princeton University. Norton Wise has provided insight, suggestions, criticism, and encouragement during the project. Likewise, Charles Gillispie has given valuable encouragement, advice, and discussion, essential to the evolution of this study. Other Princeton faculty giving critical input have included Nancy Nersessian, Gerald Geison, and Michael Mahoney. Fellow students who furnished helpful commentary have included Theodore Arabatzis, Ross Bassett, John Detloff, and Teresa Hopper. And Princeton graduate secretaries Kathy Baima and Peggy Reilly have provided cheerful help throughout the long process of graduate education.

Spencer Weart of the American Institute of Physics provided valuable suggestions for the formulation of the study and for archival materials to consult. At the archives of Johns Hopkins University, Joan Grattan furnished ready help in consulting the crucial Rowland Papers, and suggestions as to worthwhile resources available. At the University of Pittsburgh, Frank Zabroski helped with access to material pertaining to instrument-maker John Brashear. At the Huntington Library in San Marino, California, Ronald Brashear furnished assistance in locating relevant materials from the papers of George Ellery Hale, and other help in navigating the collections there. Roy Goodman provided help in navigating the collections at the American Philosophical Society Library in Philadelphia. I am grateful to Professor Gerald Holton and William Andrewes for enabling me to examine concave diffraction gratings kept in the collection of historical scientific instruments at Harvard University. Likewise, I record my gratitude to Deborah Jean Warner for her help in examining instruments and spectra kept in the collections of the Smithsonian Institution in Washington, DC. I thank Alison Kemmerer of the Addison Gallery at Phillips Andover Academy for allowing me to view a large scale portrait of Henry Rowland painted in the last century by Thomas Eakins.

For discussion, I am also grateful to participants in the 1993 and 1995 history of astronomy workshops at the University of Notre Dame in Indiana, and for comments from David DeVorkin in

particular. Comments at a history of science workshop at Rutgers University were also helpful.

For fellowship support, I here record my gratitude to Princeton University, and to the American Philosophical Society, for the John Slater Fellowship.