

Abbreviations and Short Titles

<i>Autobiography</i>	Leonard W. Labaree et al., eds., <i>The Autobiography of Benjamin Franklin</i> (New Haven, Conn., 1964).	<i>Colonial Records</i>	<i>Minutes of the Provincial Council of Pennsylvania</i> (16 vols., Philadelphia, 1838-1853).
BF & DH No. 1	MS Account Book of the Franklin and Hall partnership, 1748-1766, in Library of the American Philosophical Society.	DH	David Hall, Franklin's foreman in Philadelphia, 1743-1747, thereafter until 1766 his partner.
BF and DH Settlement	James Parker's final report on the Franklin and Hall partnership account, Feb. 1, 1766, MSS in Historical Society of Pennsylvania and Haverford College, reprinted in <i>Papers</i> , XIII (1969), 87-104.	DAB	<i>Dictionary of American Biography</i> .
		DNB	<i>Dictionary of National Biography</i> .
		Drake	Milton Drake, <i>Almanacs of the United States</i> (2 vols., New York, 1962).
BF and DH Workbook No. 2	MS Account Book of Franklin and Hall partnership, 1759-1766, in the New York Public Library; photostatic copy with pages numbered in APS Library.	G. S. Eddy, <i>Account Book II</i>	George Simpson Eddy, ed., <i>Account Books Kept by Benjamin Franklin, "Ledger D," 1739-1747</i> (New York, 1929).
		G. S. Eddy, <i>Workbook</i> (1930)	George Simpson Eddy, ed., <i>A Workbook of the Printing House of Benjamin Franklin & David Hall, 1759-1766</i> (New York, 1930).
BF Observa- tions	Franklin's observations on James Parker's final report on the Franklin and Hall partnership settlement, Haverford College MS, reprinted in <i>Papers</i> , XIII (1969), 110-116.	Evans	Charles Evans, <i>American Bibliography</i> (14 vols., Chicago and Worcester, Mass., 1903-1959).
Boyd	Julian P. Boyd, <i>Indian Treaties Printed by Benjamin Franklin, 1736-1762</i> (Philadelphia, 1938).	Evans-Bristol	Roger P. Bristol, <i>Supplement to Charles Evans' American Bibliography</i> (Charlottesville, Va., 1970).
BF's Pbila. Type	C. W. Miller, "Benjamin Franklin's Philadelphia Type," <i>Studies in Bibliography</i> , XI (1958), 179-206.	Ford	Paul Leicester Ford, <i>Franklin Bibliography. A List of Books written by, or relating to Benjamin Franklin</i> (Brooklyn, N.Y., 1889).
Brigham	Clarence S. Brigham, <i>History and Bibliography of American Newspapers, 1690-1820</i> (2 vols., Worcester, Mass., 1947).	Gen. Mag.	<i>The General Magazine and Historical Chronicle</i> , published by Franklin, Jan.-June, 1741.
Campbell	William J. Campbell, <i>The Collection of Franklin Imprints in the Museum of the Curtis Publishing Co., with a Short-Title Check List of All the Books Pamphlets, Broad-sides, etc. . .</i> (Philadelphia, 1918).	Guerra	Francesco Guerra, <i>American Medical Bibliography, 1639-1783</i> (New York, 1962).
		H.M.	Hugh Meredith, Franklin's first Philadelphia partner, spring, 1728-July 14, 1730.
		Hamilton	Sinclair Hamilton, <i>Early American Book Illustrators and Wood Engravers</i> ,

lxxxiv Abbreviations and Short Titles

	1670-1870 . . . (Princeton, N.J., 1958).	Minutes of Ministers and Elders	Philadelphia Yearly Meeting, MS Minutes . . . I (1686-1734), Friends Archives, Phila.
Heawood	Edward Heawood, <i>Watermarks mainly of the 17th and 18th Centuries</i> (Hilversum, Holland, 1950).	Minutes of MM	MS Minutes of the Monthly Meeting of Friends of Philadelphia, Archives, Phila.
Hildeburn	Charles R. Hildeburn, <i>A Century of Printing: The Issues of the Press of Pennsylvania, 1685-1784</i> (2 vols., Phila., 1885-1886).	Minutes of YM	MS Minutes of Yearly Meeting of the Society of Friends of Philadelphia and Burlington, Archives, Phila.
Holmes	Thomas J. Holmes, <i>Increase Matther: A Bibliography of his Works</i> (2 vols., Cleveland, Ohio, 1931).	N.Y. Arch.	William A. Whitehead et al., eds., <i>Archives of the State of New Jersey</i> (2 series, Newark, N.J., etc., 1880-).
Hunt	Jane Quinby and Allan Stevenson, <i>Catalogue of Botanical Books in the Collection of Rachel McMasters Miller Hunt</i> (4 vols., Pittsburgh, Pa., 1958-1961).	NN Additions	Lewis M. Stark and Maud D. Cole, <i>Checklist of Additions to Evans' American Bibliography in the Rare Book Division of the New York Public Library</i> (New York, 1960).
Johnson	Thomas H. Johnson, <i>The Printed Writings of Jonathan Edwards, 1703-1758: A Bibliography</i> (Princeton, N.J., 1940).	NY Gaz.	<i>New York Gazette, or Weekly Post-Boy</i> , 1747-1773, published by James Parker, Franklin's New York partner, as sequel to <i>New York Weekly Post-Boy</i> with issue of Jan. 19, 1747.
Laws of Del.	<i>Laws of the State of Delaware, from Oct. 14, 1700, to Aug. 18, 1797</i> (2 vols., Newcastle, Del., 1797).	Newman	Eric P. Newman, <i>The Early Paper Money of America</i> (Racine, Wis., 1967).
Ledger A & B	MS Account Book, Journal and Ledger of B. Franklin printing, 1728-1738, in the Library of the American Philosophical Society.	Nordell, Academy Lotteries	Philip G. Nordell, "The Academy Lotteries: A Chapter in the Early History of the University of Pennsylvania," <i>The Library Chronicle</i> , XIX (1953), 51-76.
Ledger D	MS Account Book of B. Franklin printing, 1739-1747, in the Library of the American Philosophical Society.	Papers	Leonard W. Labaree et al., eds., <i>The Papers of Benjamin Franklin</i> (16 vols., New Haven, Conn., 1959-1973).
Md. Gaz.	<i>Maryland Gazette</i> , established in Annapolis, Md., by Williams Parks, Sept., 1727, continued with interruptions through 1734, suspended, and reestablished by Jonas Green on Jan. 17, 1745.	Pa. Accounts, 1756-1765	MS Accounts of printing work done by Franklin and Hall for the Province of Pennsylvania and the Government of the Counties of Newcastle, Kent, and Sussex on Delaware, 1756-1765, in the Library of the American Philosophical Society.
Metzger	Ethel M. Metzger, <i>Supplement to Hildeburn's Century of Printing, 1685-1775</i> (New York: Columbia Univ. Master's Thesis, 1930).	Pa. Arch.	Samuel Hazard et al., eds., <i>Pennsylvania Archives</i> (9 series, Phila. and Harrisburg, Pa., 1852-1935).
Miller, <i>Almanacs</i>	C. W. Miller, "Franklin's <i>Poor Richard Almanacs</i> : Their Printing and Publication," <i>Studies in Bibliography</i> , XIV (1961), 97-115.	Pa. Berichte	<i>Pennsylvanische Berichte</i> , 1746-1762, published by Christopher Saur in Germantown, Pa.
Minutes	<i>Minutes of the Philadelphia Common Council</i> (Phila., 1847).	Pa. Gaz.	<i>Pennsylvania Gazette</i> .
Minutes of Meeting for Sufferings	Philadelphia Yearly Meeting, MS Minutes . . . for Pennsylvania and New Jersey, 1755-1775, Friends Archives, Phila.	PBSA	<i>Papers of the Bibliographical Society of America</i> .

PMHB	<i>Pennsylvania Magazine of History and Biography.</i>			<i>ography . . .</i> (3 vols., Phila., 1947-1953).
Pbila.	<i>Philadelphische Zeitung</i> , 1755-1757,	Statutes		<i>The Statutes at Large of Pennsylvania from 1682 to 1801</i> (17 vols., Harrisburg, Pa., 1896-1915).
Zeitung	published by Anton Armbrüster.			
Rodney	Richard S. Rodney, <i>Colonial Finances in Delaware</i> (Wilmington, Del., 1928).	STE		Clifford K. Shipton and James E. Mooney, <i>National Index of American Imprints Through 1800. The Short-Title Evans</i> (2 vols., Worcester, Mass., 1969).
Rosenbach	A. S. W. Rosenbach, <i>Early American Children's Books . . .</i> (Portland, Me., 1933).			
Shorter	Alfred H. Shorter, <i>Paper Mills and Paper Makers in England, 1495-1800</i> (Hilversum, Holland, 1957).	Va. Gaz.		<i>Virginia Gazette</i> , published in Williamsburg, Va., by William Parks from Aug. 6, 1736, to his death in 1750, then reestablished by William Hunter in Jan., 1751.
S.C. Gaz.	<i>South Carolina Gazette</i> , established by BF's Charleston printing partner, Thomas Whitemarsh, in Jan., 1732, and continued after his death in Sept., 1733, by Lewis Timothy and his family.	Welch		D'Alté A. Welch, "A Bibliography of American Children's Books Printed Prior to 1821," <i>Papers of the American Antiquarian Society</i> , n.s. LXXIII (1963), 121-324, 465-596; LXXIV (1964), 260-382; LXXV (1965), 270-476; LXXVII (1967), 44-190, 281-535.
Seidensticker	Oswald Seidensticker, <i>The First Century of German Printing in America, 1728-1830</i> (Phila., 1893).			
A. G. Spangenberg, <i>Leben</i>	August Gottlieb Spangenberg, <i>Leben des Herrn Nickolaus Ludwig Grafen und Herrn von Zinzendorf und Pottendorf</i> (3 vols., [Barby], 1772-1775).	Wing		Donald Wing, <i>Short-Title Catalogue of Books Printed in England, Scotland, Ireland, and British America . . . 1641-1700</i> (3 vols., New York, 1945-1951).
Starr	Edward C. Starr, <i>A Baptist Bibli-</i>			

Part One

Benjamin Franklin Printing
SPRING, 1728–JANUARY 20, 1748

