Protecting Indigenous Knowledge and Heritage

Purich's Aboriginal Issues Series

Protecting Indigenous Knowledge and Heritage

A Global Challenge

Marie Battiste and James [Sa'ke'j] Youngblood Henderson

> Purich Publishing Ltd. Saskatoon, Saskatchewan Canada

Copyright 2000 © Marie Battiste and James [Sa'ke'j] Youngblood Henderson

All rights reserved. No part of this book may be reproduced or transmitted in any form or by any means without permission in writing from the publisher, except by a reviewer, who may quote brief passages in a review, or in the case of photocopying or other reprographic copying, a license from CANCOPY (Canadian Copyright Licensing Agency) in Toronto.

Canadian Cataloguing in Publication Data

Battiste, Marie, 1949-

Protecting indigenous knowledge and heritage: a global challenge (Purich's aboriginal issues series)

Includes bibliographical references and index.

ISBN 1-895830-15-X

- 1. Indigenous peoples--Legal status, laws, etc.
- 2. Ethnoscience. 3. Eurocentrism. I. Henderson,

James Youngblood. II. Title. III. Series.

GN380.B38 2000 306'.08 C00-920064-9

(ISBN 978-1895830-156)

Editing, design, and page layout by Page Wood Publishing Services, Saskatoon Index by Geri Rowlatt, Victoria
Cover by Next Communications Inc., Saskatoon
Printed in Canada by Printcrafters, Winnipeg

Scattered across the Great Plains of North America are thousands of enigmatic stone circles constructed by Aboriginal peoples. These so-called medicine wheels represent the spiritual keepers of Aboriginal knowledge and mark the historical stages of Aboriginal cultures. Some also function as astronomical markers that inform the timing and organization of spiritual ceremonies and help the keepers of Aboriginal calendars. The medicine wheels in this book are based on drawings found in *Medicine Wheels on the Northern Plains: A Summary and Appraisal* by John H. Brumley. Edmonton: Alberta Culture and Multiculturalism, Historical Resources Division, 1988. The reproductions are created with the permission of the Provincial Museum of Alberta. For more information on medicine wheels and on the museum, visit the museum's website at www.pma.edmonton.ab.ca.

We acknowledge the financial assistance of the Government of Canada through the Book Publishing Industry Development Program and the Government of Saskatchewan through the Cultural Industries Development Program for our publishing program.

Purich Publishing Ltd., Saskatoon, Canada www.purichpublishing.com

Printed on 100% recycled & FSC Certifed paper

Fourth printing 2008