## Disambiguation

- backbencher refers to parliamentarians who are not members of a cabinet and do not hold a senior title in an opposition party. Most private members are considered backbenchers.
- communications is used in the generic sense and can refer to either humans exchanging messages (communication) or technological methods for transmitting information (communications).
- *42nd Parliament* refers to the period of December 3, 2015, to September 11, 2019.
- *parliamentarian* refers to an elected member of the federal House of Commons or a provincial legislature in Canada. Senators are excluded.
- *party names* refer to national-level organizations or are used in the generic sense, unless otherwise specified.
- political party typically concerns a parliamentary party with members in a legislature. Its leader is normally the leader of the private, extraparliamentary party that fields election candidates.
- Prime Minister Trudeau normally refers to Justin Trudeau, who became Canada's twenty-third prime minister in 2015, rather than his father, Pierre Trudeau, the fifteenth prime minister.