

PRAISE FOR THE CANADIAN WAR ON QUEERS

“Compelling personal stories illuminate this impeccably researched analysis of the use of national security legislation to wage a war against lesbian and gay Canadians during the Cold War years. As if that wasn’t enough to accomplish in a single book, the authors employ this history to lay bare the current government’s use of national security legislation to silence critics of corporate power and justify a litany of human rights abuses in today’s ‘war on terror.’ A profound and extremely readable contribution to both queer history and the politics of fear that masquerade as straightforward policy concerns.”

— Lynne Fernie, filmmaker, co-director of *Forbidden Love: The Unashamed Stories of Lesbian Lives and Fiction and Other Truths: A Film about Jane Rule*

“*The Canadian War on Queers* is destined to be a landmark book in the study of Canadian state security apparatuses and an important contribution to Canadian history and LGBT studies.”

— Barry Adam, author of *The Rise of a Gay and Lesbian Movement*

“*The Canadian War on Queers* is a major work on the history of the Canadian state security practices and an astonishing piece of queer social history. Kinsman and Gentile present an account of a national security regime built on persecutory practices that are mind-boggling in their scale and longevity. At the heart of this book is a collection of oral histories that are smart, heartbreaking and funny. While it might sound trite, they have a lot to tell us about the importance of community and the possibility of resistance. The analysis offered by Kinsman and Gentile and the extensive archive constituted through their work is going to make an invigorating contribution to the history of sexuality in Canada.”

— Mary Louise Adams, author of *The Trouble With Normal: Postwar Youth and the Construction of Sexuality*

“*The Canadian War on Queers* is a groundbreaking account of campaigns by the Canadian state against its own people. Passionately written and thoroughly researched, the book performs a public service by revealing how prejudice can destroy lives but, as importantly, how bigotry can be resisted. This book not only deserves to be read, it *needs* to be read.”

— Steve Hewitt, author of *Spying 101: The RCMP's Secret Activities on Canadian Universities, 1917-1997* and *Snitch! A History of the Modern Intelligence Informer*

THE CANADIAN WAR ON QUEERS

Sexuality Studies Series

This series focuses on original, provocative, scholarly research examining from a range of perspectives the complexity of human sexual practice, identity, community, and desire. Books in the series explore how sexuality interacts with other aspects of society, such as law, education, feminism, racial diversity, the family, policing, sport, government, religion, mass media, medicine, and employment. The series provides a broad public venue for nurturing debate, cultivating talent, and expanding knowledge of human sexual expression, past and present.

Other volumes in the series are:

Masculinities without Men? Female Masculinity in Twentieth-Century Fictions,

by Jean Bobby Noble

Every Inch a Woman: Phallic Possession, Femininity, and the Text, by Carellin Brooks

Queer Youth in the Province of the “Severely Normal,” by Gloria Filax

The Manly Modern: Masculinity in Postwar Canada, by Christopher Dummitt

Sexing the Teacher: School Sex Scandals and Queer Pedagogies, by Sheila L.

Cavanagh

Sapphistries: A Global History of Love between Women, by Leila J. Rupp

Gary Kinsman and Patrizia Gentile

THE CANADIAN NATIONAL SECURITY AS SEXUAL REGULATION WAR ON QUEERS



UBCPress · Vancouver · Toronto

All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system, or transmitted, in any form or by any means, without prior written permission of the publisher, or, in Canada, in the case of photocopying or other reprographic copying, a licence from Access Copyright (Canadian Copyright Licensing Agency), www.accesscopyright.ca.

17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 5 4 3 2 1

Printed in Canada on ancient-forest-free paper (100% post-consumer recycled) that is processed chlorine- and acid-free.

Library and Archives Canada Cataloguing in Publication

Kinsman, Gary

The Canadian war on queers : national security as sexual regulation /
Gary Kinsman and Patrizia Gentile.

(Sexuality studies series, ISSN 1706-9947)

Includes bibliographical references and index.

ISBN 978-0-7748-1627-4

1. Homosexuality – Government policy – Canada – History. 2. Internal security – Canada – History. 3. Gay rights – Canada – History. 4. Homosexuality – Law and legislation – Canada – History. 5. Subversive activities – Government policy – Canada. I. Gentile, Patrizia, 1970 II. Title. III. Series: Sexuality studies series

HQ76.3.C3K54 2010

323.3'2640971

C2010-903770-X

Canada

UBC Press gratefully acknowledges the financial support for our publishing program of the Government of Canada through the Book Publishing Industry Development Program (BPIDP), and of the Canada Council for the Arts, and the British Columbia Arts Council.

This book has been published with the help of a grant from the Canadian Federation for the Humanities and Social Sciences, through the Aid to Scholarly Publications Programme, using funds provided by the Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council of Canada.

Cover photo credits: Montreal demonstrations against Olympic “clean-up,” June 19, 1976, CLGA 1986-032_08P (28) 01P (front); Ottawa conference demonstration, June 30, 1975, CLGA 1986-032_02P (40) 01 (back).

UBC Press
The University of British Columbia
2029 West Mall
Vancouver, BC V6T 1Z2
604-822-5959 / Fax: 604-822-6083
www.ubcpress.ca

This book is dedicated to all those
who resisted the Canadian war on queers
and for those
who continue to resist the national security campaigns
today.