

Index

References to figures appear in *italic* type; those in **bold** type refer to tables.
References to endnotes show both the page number and the note number (231n3).

A

accents 177–82, 187
activism *see* organizing/activism
Adam, B. 69
Adébiśí, F. 214–15
Afghanistan 230
Africa
 contemporary migration 163, 186, 244, 248, 249
 East African Asians 221–2, 224, 228, 229
 EIC voyages 48, 52, 56–7
African Refugee Housing Action Group 242
Alaimo, Stacy 60
Albanian migrants 222, **223**, 225–6, 230–2
alien(s) 97, 102, 104, 106
Aliens Act 1905 (UK) 113, 115–16, 120, 122, 125, 126, 224
Aliens Order 1920 (UK) 112–26, 219
Aliens Restriction Act 1914 (UK) 116, 118, 126
Aliens Restriction (Amendment) Act 1919 (UK) 112–13, 117, 118–19, 126
Anderson, Benedict 124, 133, 134, 179, 219, 229
Anderson, Bridget 131, 138, 141, 177, 184, 220, 226, 228, 232
Anderson, Greg 24
Animal Health Act 1981 (UK) 70
animal mobilities 25–6, 49–52, 67–9
 see also cattle
Annaberg, Germany 38–9
antimicrobial resistance (AMR) 66, 77–82
Antytila 203–4
Arendt, Hannah 205
assemblages 24, 51, 66, 68–9, 75, 79, 82
Association of the Relatives of the Dead and Disappeared 250
asylum seekers 219–22, 228–32, 233n3, 240, 249
 see also refugee(s)

Australia 203, 230
Austria 36–8, 175, 179, 180, 188, 197
Azerbaijan 181

B

Bailey, Mark 104
Baker, Catherine 197, 199
Bakhtin, Mikhail 179–80, 182, 186
Bal, Mieke 202
Bangladesh 7, 244
Bantam 52, 53, 56
Barbour, Richmond 48, 49, 50, 59
Barcelona 241, 246, 247
Bassel, Leah 245
Basso, Lelio 245
BBC 166, 197
Belanger, D. 160
Bennett, Jane 53
Bennett, Jill 202
Berghahn, D. 180
Bible 30, 97, 98, 99–100, 105, 106
Billig, M. 8
Billing, Noel 120
B.L. 168, 169
Black Death 102–3, 104, 105
Blair, Tony 221, 224, 232
Blinder, S. 229
Bohlman, Andrea 198
Bohlman, Philip 198, 206
Bolingbroke, Henry 99
Boniface VIII, Pope 29, 31
BoomBox 200–1
Border Force, UK 96
Bourdieu, P. 132–3, 134, 136, 140, 141, 144
Bovine Animals (Identification, Marking and Breeding Records) Orders (UK) 72–3, 73, 74, 75
Braverman, Suella
 family history 221–2, 229

- Illegal Migration Act, 2023 speech 222, 223, 225, 227–32
- Manston Asylum Centre, 2022 speech 222, 223, 226, 230–1
- quoted by LBC 130, 131
- Brazil 131–2
- Brazilian migrants 133–45
- class 134, 135, 138, 141, 142–5
- exploitation 134–7, 144
- ‘good’/‘bad’ status 137–44
- British Brother’s League 115
- British Cattle Movement Service (BCMS) 65–6, 75
- British citizenship 138–41, 142, 220, 226
- British Empire 14, 112, 123, 124, 222
- see also *Commonwealth*; *East India Company* (EIC) voyages
- British Isles 95, 100, 102, 124
- British Nationality Act 1981 (UK) 123
- British Nationality and Status of Aliens Act 1914 (UK) 117, 126n1
- Buller, H. 67
- Burrell, William 53
- Bush, George 176
- Butler, Judith 198
- C**
- Cabot, Heath 205, 206
- Cameron, David 79, 130, 131, 143, 224
- Camões, Luis de 51
- Campo Santo Teutonico 27–8, 30–3, 35–42
- Cape Verde 52, 53
- Cary, Sir John 99
- cattle
- antimicrobial resistance (AMR) 66, 77–82
- movement regulations 65–6, 67, 69–73, 73, 74, 75–6, 76, 77, 82
- passports 66, 70, 73, 75, 76, 77, 82
- Cattle Diseases Prevention Act 1866 (UK) 71
- Cattle Passports Order 1996 (UK) 73
- Cattle Tracing System (CTS) 75
- Chenchen Zhang 166
- China 156–70
- non-returnees in COVID-19 160, 162–3, 166, 168
- returnees in COVID-19 158–9, 161, 164–70
- social media 156, 157, 157, 165–6, 167, 169
- Chroborski, Raphael 31–2
- citizenship
- of China 158–9, 161–5, 167–70
- of Commonwealth 123
- definition/term usage 2, 5, 10, 12, 17, 94, 138, 213–16
- of EU 4
- of France 179, 184, 185–6, 189
- music, role of 195, 198, 206
- nation state 3, 9, 138, 151, 213–16
- see also *legislation* (UK)
- class 4, 11, 115, 118, 121, 242
- middle class 132, 138, 141–4, 179, 187, 189, 247
- working class 115, 118, 135, 143–4, 182
- climate 6, 60, 161, 249
- Cohn, Samuel K., Jr. 105
- Coleman, Stephen 197
- Colombia 79–82
- colonialism/colonization
- Americas, the 23, 24, 52, 58, 132
- EIC voyages 48, 50, 58
- France 186
- India 25
- medieval England 99–102
- Coloured Seamen Order 1925 121, 126
- The Columbian Exchange 23
- Commission for Filipino Migrant Workers (CFMW) 240–3, 244
- Commonwealth 112, 123
- Commonwealth Immigrants Act 1962 123
- Communities of Resistance 242–3
- community of value 138, 143, 177, 184–5, 220, 226, 228
- Concert for Ukraine 203–5
- Conrad, Joseph 53–4
- Contagious Diseases (Animals) Act 1869 71
- COVID-19 pandemic 6–7, 156–70
- non-returnees to China 160, 162–3, 166, 168
- returnees to China 158–9, 161, 164–70
- Crawley, H. 221
- Cremona, George 197
- Cresswell, Tim 47, 61
- Crimea 197–8, 200
- D**
- Das, Nandini 48–9
- Dave, P. 182
- Davies, R.R. 100
- Davies, T. et al. 218
- Dayan, Daniel 204
- De Genova, N. 136, 137
- decolonization 82, 198, 245, 246
- dehumanization 206, 219, 228–9, 230, 232
- Deleuze, G. 69
- Denmark 78, 96
- deportation
- music and Ukraine war 197
- organizing/activism 241, 243
- UK immigration controls 5, 93, 116, 118, 120, 126, 137
- Derrida, Jacques 66–7
- deservingness
- Chinese returnees in COVID-19 159, 161, 168–9, 170
- in UK politicians’ speeches 219, 228, 229, 230, 231–2
- Ukrainian refugees 230, 231–2, 247
- detention see *Manston Asylum Centre*

diseases

- cattle movement regulations 66, 70–2, 75, 82
- EIC voyages 23, 50, 52
- UK immigration controls 115
- see also* Black Death; COVID-19 pandemic; H1N1 influenza; SARS outbreak (2003)

Diseases of Animals Act 1950 (UK) 71

Doughty, James 222

Downton, Nicholas 49, 50, 56

Drahomanov, Mykhailo 200

Dubai 4

Dutch East India Company 54, 57

Dyer, C. 103

E

East African Asians 221–2, 224, 228, 229

East India Company (EIC) voyages

- identity 47, 51, 58–60
- non-human organisms 49–53
- ships 49–50, 53–6, 60–1, 62n9

economic migrants 221, 228–9

see also labour mobility

Edward I, King 97, 100–1

Edward III, King 101

Edward the Confessor, King 97

Elephant Susan 166, 168

enslavement *see* slave trade

Eritrea 242

ethnicity

- definition/term usage 9–10, 214–15
- Kalush Orchestra 199
- non-white population, England 57, 126
- in *Persepolis* 183, 187, 188, 189
- solidarity 131, 136
- of UK politicians 221–2, 228, 229

Etzlaub, Erhart, *Romweg* map 34–5, 34, 36, 37, 39, 40

EU Pact on Migration and Asylum (2020) 248–9

Europe Platform of Moroccan Organizations 244

European Broadcasting Union (EBU) 196, 197

European Commission 3–4

European Economic Community (EEC) 123

European Union (EU)

- antimicrobial resistance (AMR) 78, 80–1
- cattle movement regulations 72, 73, 75
- citizenship 132, 142, 143
- Eurovision Song Contest 197
- Fortress Europe 243, 248–9
- immigration policy 243, 244–6, 248–9
- migrant, definition of 4

Eurovision Song Contest 195–9, 203

Evans-Gordon, William 115

exile(s) 97–100, 195

see also asylum seekers; *Persepolis* (Satrapi and Paronnaud, 2007); refugee(s)

F

family

- ideologies 177–85, 189–90
- marriages 139, 142–3
- visas 131, 132, 220

Farrington, Anthony 53

Fasbender, Christoph 39

feminism 176, 187, 189

Finland 78

First World War 116–17

Five One policy (China) 162, 166

Fleming, Peter 104

folklore 105, 180, 199–201

food

- dairy and beef 70, 72, 76, 78, 79, 80–1
- EIC voyages 51–2
- security 6

foreignness 105, 159, 162–6, 169–70, 185

France

- COVID-19 pandemic 162
- EU immigration policy 244–5
- links to England in medieval period 95, 98–9, 100, 101, 102
- Persepolis*, French influences 177–9, 181, 184–9

Franceschi, Andrea de 37

Fury, Cheryl 55

G

Gama, Vasco da 51

Gamgee, John 71

Geldof, Bob 204

gender 138, 152, 187, 219, 231

Germany

- Annaberg 38–9
- German-speakers in Rome 27, 31–3, 35, 37, 38, 40
- German-speaking lands, medieval/early modern 34–5, 34, 37, 40
- Persepolis*, German influences 178
- post-WWI attitudes, UK 118, 120

Gilmour, David 200–2

Giroux, S.S. 131

Glick Schiller, Nina 202

Global Compact for Safe, Orderly and

Regular Migration (GCM) 248

Global Forum on Migration and Development (GFMD) 245, 248

Global Pact of Solidarity 248–9

Godwin, Earl 97

Goffman, Erving 159

Goldberg, D.T. 9, 131

Goodfellow, M. 221

Goodman, Anthony 99

Gottfried, Johann 198

Gove, Michael

family history 233n6

Homes for Ukraine policy, 2022 speech 220–1, 222, 223, 225–6, 230, 232

Greece 205, 241, 243, 249

Guattari, F. 69

Gueneé, Bernard 95

Guo Weipeng 165–6

Gutierrez-Garza, A. 133

H

H1N1 influenza 163–4

Hacking, Ian 10–11

Hakluyt, Richard 51, 54, 58

Hall, Austria 36–8

Hamidi, Y.N. 182

Hancock, Matt 8

Harford, T. 95

Hawkins, William 59–60, 61n4

Hector (ship) 54, 56, 61n4

Henry II, King 98, 100

Henry III, King 97, 99

Henry IV, King 99

Henry V, King 101

Hermsdorff, Nikolaus von 38, 39

heroism 47, 49, 51, 54, 58–60, 62n9

‘Hey hey rise up’ (Pink Floyd feat. Andriy Khlyvnyuk) 200–3, 206

Heyck, Wilhelm de 35

Hobsbawm, Eric 112

Hodgetts, T. 68

Holy Roman Empire 33–4, 34, 37, 38, 40

home, metaphors 231–2

Homes for Ukraine policy 220–1, 222, 223, 225–6, 230, 232

Horden, P. 95

Horton, Donald 204

hostile environment policy 125, 135, 220, 224

Huli Chenxi 167

humanitarian aid 201–6, 213, 230

Hunnisett, R.F. 98

I

idyll chronotope 180, 182, 183, 185–6, 189–90

Illegal Migration Act 2023 (UK) 221–2, 223, 225–32

Immigration Act 1971 (UK) 233n8

immigration controls, UK 112–23

deportation 5, 93, 116, 118, 120, 126, 137

Jews 113, 115, 118, 224, 228

pre-1920 112–113, 115–117, 126

race 113, 121, 123, 126, 219, 224

ships 116, 121

skills 121, 122–3, 220

work permits 113, 114, 119–20, 122–5

see also legislation (UK)

immigration status

asylum seekers 220–1

Brazilian migrants 133–45

organizing/activism 242, 243, 247, 249

politician quotations 130, 131, 143

‘regular’/‘irregular’ status 220–1, 249

terminology of 132–3, 215, 216, 228–9

see also asylum seekers; visas; work permits

India

EIC voyages 48, 49–51, 56

further mentions 9, 121, 244

UK politicians’ heritage 221–2, 228, 229

Indian Seamen’s Union 121

Indigenous Americans 23, 52

Indonesia 7, 50, 54

see also Bantam

indulgences 29–31, 32–3, 35–9, 41

industry 27, 132

see also mining industry

Innocent VIII, Pope 36

insider/outsider status

Brazilians in UK 138

COVID-19 in China 158, 161–2, 164, 167, 169

medieval Europe 29, 31, 92, 97

organizing/activism 247

Persepolis 182, 183, 185–6, 189–90

UK politicians’ speeches 219, 228

see also ‘us’/‘them’/‘our’ pronouns

Institute of Race Relations 242

International Coalition for Overseas Filipinos’

Voting Rights 243

Iran 175–90

migrants to UK 230

Persian Empire 178, 181, 182, 188, 191n8

revolution (1979) 175, 177, 178, 180–4, 187, 190

Iran–Iraq War (1980–88) 175–6, 178, 184

Ireland

anti-Irish racism in UK 115

links with England in medieval period

98–9, 100, 101–2, 103, 104

music and Ukraine war 197, 203

people of colour 112

‘irregular’ status *see* immigration status

Iskander, Natasha 5

Islam 11, 166, 182–90, 241

Italy 156, 165, 178, 242, 245

ITV 197, 203–5

J

Jahangir, Mughal Emperor 59–60

Jamala 197, 198, 203

Japan 131–2

Jerusalem 27, 28, 29, 30, 42

Jews

in medieval England 97, 100, 104

UK immigration controls 113, 115, 118, 224, 228

Joffe, Hélène 167

John, King 97, 98

Johnson, Boris

family history 222, 228, 233n6

Rwanda Partnership, 2022 speech 220, 222, 223, 224–5, 228–9, 231

Johnston, Cristina 178
 Jonson, Ben 58–9
 Jordan, W.C. 98
 Jowitt, Claire 51, 58, 62n9

K

Kalman, Julie 199
 Kalush Orchestra 195–7, 199, 206
 Karant-Nunn, Susan 39
 Katz, Elihu 204
 Keeling, William 54–5
 Keynes, John Maynard 118
 Khan, Mariam 60, 62n8
 Khlyvnyuk, Andriy 200–3, 206
 Kiwan, Nadia 202
 Kotsiubynsky, Mykhailo 196
 Kun, Josh 205
 Kyreiko, Vitaly 196

L

La Via Campesina (LVC) 244, 248
 labour market policy, UK 113–14, 115, 119–20, 123–5
 labour militancy 113–14, 117–18, 121, 125
 labour mobility
 contemporary 15, 169, 241, 250
 medieval/early modern period 37–9, 40, 102–4
 overview 91
 Langland, William 105
 languages 31, 35, 40, 134, 177–82, 187, 197
 Latin America 244, 245
 Law 9 (1979, Colombia) 80
 Le Renard, Saba 4
 legal status *see* immigration status
 legislation (UK)
 Aliens Act 1905 113, 115–16, 120, 122, 125, 126, 224
 Aliens Order 1920 112–26, 219
 Aliens Restriction Act 1914 116, 118, 126
 Aliens Restriction (Amendment) Act 1919 112–13, 117, 118–19, 126
 Animal Health Act 1981 70
 Bovine Animals (Identification, Marking and Breeding Records) Orders 72–3, 73, 74, 75
 British Nationality Act 1981 123
 British Nationality and Status of Aliens Act 1914 117, 126n1
 Cattle Diseases Prevention Act 1866 71
 Cattle Passports Order 1996 73
 Coloured Seamen Order 1925 121, 126
 Commonwealth Immigrants Act 1962 123
 Contagious Diseases (Animals) Act 1869 71
 Diseases of Animals Act 1950 71
 Illegal Migration Act 2023 221–2, 223, 225–32
 Immigration Act 1971 233n8
 Nationality and Borders Act 2022 220, 222, 223, 225–6, 229–31

New Sanitary Laws 1859 70
 Public Health Act 1848 70
 Town Police Clauses Act 1847 70
 Leservot, Typhaine 184
 Lévi-Strauss, Claude 66
 Levitt, P. 8
 Lithuanian diaspora 197
 Live Aid 204
 Lok, John 62n5
 London 56, 68, 70, 103, 115, 241–2, 245
 London, L. 225
Lord Jim (Conrad) 53–4
 Lorimer, J. 68
 Loyal, S. 144
 Lumen, Johannes von 33
 Lumley, W.G. 70
 Luther, Martin 31

M

Magellan 57
 Maghbouleh, Neda 188
 Maghreb region 248, 249
 Magna Carta 97
 Maitland, F.W. 98
 Malaysia 7
 Malkki, Liisa 205
 Manning, Patrick 6
 Manston Asylum Centre 222, 223, 226, 230, 231, 233n7
 Mariupol 196
 Mason, Katherine 163–4
 material mobility
 AMR policy 66
 EIC voyages 53–4, 61
 pilgrim souvenirs and relics 32–3, 37–8
 soil 27–8, 30, 33, 35, 36–42
 Maximilian I, Holy Roman Emperor 37–8
 May, Theresa 220, 224
 McNeill, Ronald 119
 Meeteren, M. van 141
 Meinhof, Ulrike 202
 methodological nationalism 3, 7–8, 175, 202, 206, 216
 Mexico 244, 249
 Mezzadra, S. 134
 Middelburg, Netherlands 33, 35–6
 Middleton, Sir Henry 49–51, 52, 53
 migrant(s)
 definition 1–5, 10–12, 151, 213–16, 229, 232, 240
 redefinition 240, 246–8, 250
 migration, definition 1–5, 17n1, 94–6, 194–5
 migration studies 2, 11, 17, 24–5, 216, 250–1
 Mills, C. 11
 mining industry 28, 37–9, 40, 41
 Ministry of Labour, UK 113, 119, 120, 122, 123, 124

Molen, Albert van der 33
 Montoya, Daniel 199
 more-than-human migration *see* non- or
 more-than-human migration
 Morocco 242, 244, 248, 250
 Mottahadeh, Negar 176
 Mughal Empire 48–50, 58, 59–60
 Mukarrab Khān 49–50
 music 194–206
 Brazilian migrants 200–3, 206
 citizenship 195, 198, 206
 Concert for Ukraine 203–5
 Eurovision Song Contest 195–7, 199, 206
 terminology in music studies 194–5
 Muslims 11, 166, 182–90, 241

N

Nador–Melilla border 250
 Naficy, Hamid 176, 177
 nation state
 borders, role of 91, 92, 151
 Britain in 20th century 124
 as community of value 138, 143, 184–5
 definition/term usage 8–9
 Eurovision Song Contest 198–9
 race 9–10, 92, 218–19, 220
 ‘national,’ definition 8–9, 31, 33, 40, 41
 National Health Service (NHS) 8, 233n5
 national identity
 China 166–7
 definition/term usage 151, 214–15
 EIC voyages 58–60
 France 185–8
 music and Ukraine war 197–9, 202
 in UK politicians’ speeches 224–7
 National Register of Citizens (India, 2019) 9
 National Union of Seamen 121
 nationalism
 banal nationalism 8, 214
 COVID-19 in China 162, 163, 167, 170
 dislocative nationalism 182–4, 188
 Iran/*Persepolis* 182–90
 music and Ukraine war 195, 196–202, 206
 post-WWI Britain 117–18
 in UK politicians’ speeches 222, 232
 see also methodological nationalism
 Nationality and Borders Act 2022 (UK) 220,
 222, 223, 225–6, 229–31
 Neilson, B. 134
 Nelson, D. 52
 Netherlands 33, 35–6, 141, 240–1, 242, 244
 new materialism 24, 25, 53
 New Sanitary Laws 1859 (UK) 70
 Niccolò da Poggibonsi 30
 Nigeria 247
 non- or more-than-human migration 5,
 23–6, 47–53, 56–8, 60–1, 67
 see also cattle; oceanic agency;
 vibrant matter

Normandy 100, 101
 Norton, Graham 197
 Nye, Joseph 198
 Nyman, Jopi 205

O

oceanic agency 55–6, 57, 60–1
 O’Neill, Jim 79, 81, 82
 organizing/activism 240–51
 Filipino refugees 240–3, 244
 Permanent Peoples’ Tribunal 245–50
 trade unions 115, 117, 121, 242, 244,
 247, 249
 Transnational Migrant Platform 240, 244,
 245–6, 248
 Os *Lusíadas* (Camões) 51
 otherness
 COVID-19 in China 158–9, 161, 165,
 166–7, 169–70
 immigration status 134, 143–4
 migrants to France 186
 UK immigration controls 120
 in UK politicians’ speeches 219–20, 222,
 224, 230
 outsiders *see* insider/outsider status
 Overseas Volunteer Scheme 122
 Ozeri, Chen 197

P

Panahon Na! (‘The Time Has Come!’) 243
 Parajanov, Sergei 196
 Paronnaud, Vincent 175
 Pash, Alina 196–7
 passports
 cattle 66, 70, 73, 75, 76, 77, 82
 China 167, 169
 EU 132
 overview 8, 25–6
 UK 116, 126, 139, 215, 222
 Patel, Priti
 family history 221–2, 228, 229
 Nationality and Borders Act, 2021
 speech 222, 223, 225–6, 229–31
 Rwanda Partnership, 2022 speech 220,
 222, 223, 225–6, 229, 231
 Pavlyshyn, Marko 199
 Peasants’ Revolt (1381) 104
 Peck, J. 69
 Pedan, Janina 200, 201
 Permanent Peoples’ Tribunal (PPT) 245–50
Persepolis (Satrapi and Paronnaud,
 2007) 175–90
 animation format 176–7, 178, 180, 187
 families 179–85, 189–90
 French influences 177–9, 181, 184–9
 race 177, 179, 185, 188–9
 secular identity 175, 176, 182–90
 Persian Empire 178, 181, 182, 188, 191n8
 Petri, Wilhelm 35

- Philippine Seafarers Assistance Program 241
 Philippines 240–3, 244
Piers Plowman (Langland) 105
 pilgrimages 27, 28, 29–33, 36, 38, 40, 41
 Pink Floyd 200–3, 206
 Plannck, Stephan 32
 Platform of Filipino Migrant Organizations in Europe 243, 244
 policy mobilities 66, 68–9, 75, 79, 81, 82
 policy speeches, UK 218–33, 223
 deservingness 219, 228, 229, 230, 231–2
 fairness 221, 225–32
 ‘illegal migrant’ term 228–32
 otherness 219–20, 222, 224, 230
 ‘us’/‘them’/‘our’ pronouns 218, 221, 224–8, 231
 war metaphors 233n18
 writing process 222–3
 Portugal 36, 49, 52, 54
 post-racialism 215, 222, 232
 poverty 4, 115, 143
 precarity 134–5, 144, 160, 242
Principal Navigations (Hakluyt) 51, 54, 58
 Psiuk, Oleh 196, 199
 Public Broadcasting Company of Ukraine (UA:PBC) 197
 Public Health Act 1848 (UK) 70
 Purchas, Samuel 61n4
 Pusch, Georg 38
 Putnam, R.D. 135
- R**
- Raab, Dominic 228
 race
 Brazilians 131–2, 134, 135, 142, 143–4
 colonialism 92, 214–15, 242
 definition/term usage 11, 94, 214–15
 nation state 9–10, 92, 218–19, 220
 organizing/activism 242, 243, 247
 Persepolis 177, 179, 185, 188–9
 UK immigration controls 113, 121, 123, 126, 219, 224
 UK politicians’ heritage 221–2, 228
 UK politicians’ speeches 219–20, 221, 222, 227, 232
 racism
 COVID-19 158, 161–4, 166–7, 170
 organizing/activism 242–4, 247, 250
 overview 10, 15, 16
 Persepolis 188–9
 terminology of 214, 215
 UK immigration controls 115, 224
 UK politicians’ speeches 218–20, 226
 Rediker, Marcus 25
 Refugee Forum 242
 refugee(s)
 definition/term usage 3, 213–14, 240, 241, 246–8, 250
 organizing/activism 240–3, 244, 246–8, 250
 in UK 116, 122, 219–20, 229–32, 240
 voicelessness 195, 204–6
 see also asylum seekers
 Rehding, Alexander 198
 Reiman, J. 216
 relics 29, 37, 39
 representation 67, 133, 151, 205–6, 222–3, 247
 Vertretung and *Darstellung* (Spivak) 11, 17, 176, 219–20
 Resolution 1326 (1981, Colombia) 80
 Responsible Use of Medicines in Agriculture Alliance (RUMA) 78, 79, 81
 Richard II 97–8, 99
 RMT (National Union of Rail, Maritime and Transport Workers) 247
 Rodenstein, Johannes von 31
 Roe, Thomas 58
 Roe, William 58–9
 Roggeveen, S. 141
 Rohingya 3
 Roma people 5
 Rome 27–8, 30–3, 35–42, 241
Romweg map (Etzlaub) 34–5, 34, 36, 37, 39, 40
 Royal Commission on Alien Immigration 115–16
 Russia 117, 196–200
 see also Ukraine war (2022–)
 Rwanda Partnership
 Johnson’s speech 220, 222, 223, 224–5, 228–9, 231
 Patel’s speech 220, 222, 223, 225–6, 229, 231
- S**
- Saini, R. et al. 222
 Salazar, N.B. 160
 Sarkozy, Nicolas 244–5
 SARS outbreak (2003) 163
 Satrapi, Marjane
 background 175, 179
 graphic novels 175–6, 178, 182, 184
 see also *Persepolis* (Satrapi and Paronnaud, 2007)
 Schiller, N.G. 160
 Schimanski, Johan 205
 Schneider, Hans 39
 Schonberg, Nikolaus von 38
 Schrader, C.F.W. 83n3
 Schulz, Knut 31
 Scotland 36, 96, 100–1, 104
 seafarers 121, 241
 see also East India Company (EIC) voyages
 Seamen’s Minority Movement 121
 Second World War 122, 231
 secular identity 175, 176, 182–90
 Seely, Robert 198

- self-representation 153–4, 190
 - Senegal 247
 - Serduchka, Verka 199
 - Shakespeare, William 55, 56, 225
 - Shamir, R. 160
 - Sharma, N. 215
 - Sheeran, Ed 203
 - ships
 - EIC voyages 49–50, 53–6, 60–1, 62n9
 - UK immigration controls 116, 121
 - shipworms 52–3, 60, 62n9
 - Shortt, Edward 118
 - Sierra Leone 54, 61n4
 - Sigona, Nando 205
 - Silvey, R. 160
 - Sivanandan, Ambalavaner 242
 - skills
 - Brazilian migrants 139, 141
 - organizing/activism 247
 - overview 4–5, 7, 10
 - Persepolis* 186–7
 - UK immigration controls 121, 122–3, 220
 - Skleparis, D. 221
 - slave trade
 - Brazil, history of 131–2
 - EIC voyages 48, 56
 - transatlantic 23, 25, 48, 214
 - in UK politicians' speeches 231
 - Smythe, Sir Thomas 56
 - social media
 - COVID-19 in China 156, 157, 157, 165–6, 167, 169
 - music and Ukraine war 195, 200, 202, 203
 - soil, movement of 27–8, 30, 33, 35–42
 - solidarity
 - Brazilians in UK 131, 136–7, 144
 - Chinese returnees in COVID-19 159, 167
 - music and Ukraine war 195, 196, 204
 - organizing/activism 241, 247, 248–9
 - in UK politicians' speeches 220, 226
 - sounds *see music*
 - sovereignty 1, 91, 95, 97–9
 - Spain 36, 241, 246, 247
 - Spenser, Edmund 100
 - Spivak, G.C. 11, 17, 154, 176, 198, 219
 - spoiled identity 158–9, 161, 164–7, 169–70
 - see also deservingness*
 - St Helena 52
 - Statute of Cambridge (1388) 103
 - Statute of Labourers (1351) 102, 103–4
 - 'Stefania' (Kalush Orchestra) 195–7, 199, 206
 - stigmatization
 - Chinese returnees in COVID-19 158–9, 161, 164–7, 168, 170
 - COVID-19 positive status in China 169
 - Stokes, Martin 198
 - strangers, definition 105–6
 - students
 - Chinese, in COVID-19 156, 162, 165, 166–8
 - migrant status 4
 - visas 132, 138–40, 142
 - Sunak, Rishi
 - Albanian migrants, 2022 speech 222, 223, 225–6, 230–2
 - family history 125, 221–2, 229
 - Illegal Migration Act, 2023 speech 222, 223, 226, 229–31
 - Sundberg, A. 52
 - symbolic violence 131, 133, 134, 137, 144
 - Syria 245
- T**
- Tabili, L. 121
 - taxation
 - immigration status 140
 - medieval England 102–3
 - in UK politicians' speeches 225, 229, 230, 232
 - TGWU (Transport and General Workers' Union) 242
 - Thatcher, Margaret 218
 - Theodore, N. 69
 - Thomas, Keith 50
 - Tognoni, Gianni 247
 - Tooze, Adam 124
 - Topolia, Taras 203–4
 - Torpey, John 8
 - Towersson, Gabriel 56, 60
 - Town Police Clauses Act 1847 (UK) 70
 - trade mobilities
 - COVID-19 pandemic 7, 157
 - medieval/early modern Europe 27, 36, 37–8, 40
 - overview 1, 3, 7, 23
 - see also East India Company (EIC) voyages*
 - trade unions 115, 117, 121, 242, 244, 247, 249
 - Trades Increase* (ship) 49–50, 53, 55
 - Tragaki, Dafni 198
 - Transnational Migrant Platform – Europe (TMP-E) 240, 244, 245–6, 248
 - transnationalism
 - music and Ukraine war 198–9, 201–2, 205, 206
 - organizing/activism 242, 243, 244, 250
 - overview 8, 25
 - travel restrictions, COVID-19 162–3, 166
 - Tuberculosis Order (1984, UK) 71–2
 - Tunisia 249
 - Turkey 224, 228, 242
 - Tymezuk, A. 169
- U**
- Ukraine
 - COVID-19 pandemic 169
 - Russian occupation of Crimea (2014) 197–8, 200

- Ukraine war (2022–) 194–206
 Concert for Ukraine 203–5
 deservingness of refugees 230, 231–2, 247
 Eurovision Song Contest 195–7, 199, 206
 ‘Hey hey rise up’ 200–3, 206
see also Homes for Ukraine policy
- UN Global Compact for Refugees (GCR) 245, 248
- UN Global Compact for Safe, Orderly and Regular Migration 245
- UN Migrant Workers Convention (1990) 213
- UN Refugee Agency (UNHCR) 221
- UN Refugee Convention (1951) 213, 219–20
- unemployment 113–14, 117, 122, 125, 160
- Unione Sindacale di Base 249
- UNITE 242
- United Kingdom
 animal health 70–5, 73, 74, 76, 77, 78, 80
 COVID-19 pandemic 162, 168, 169
 Eurovision Song Contest 197
 organizing/activism 242, 243, 245
see also Brazilian migrants; Concert for Ukraine; immigration controls, UK; policy speeches, UK
- United Nations 4, 213–14, 219–21, 245
- United States of America (USA)
 antimicrobial resistance (AMR) 78
 Brazilian migrants in 141
 colonial era 23, 52, 58
 COVID-19 pandemic 163, 164, 166
 Iran 176
 organizing/activism 241, 243, 244, 249
- Universal Declaration of the Rights of Peoples 245
- urban spaces 104, 132, 138
- ‘us’/‘them’/‘our’ pronouns
Persepolis 176–8, 184, 189
 solidarity 167
 in UK politicians’ speeches 218, 221, 224–8, 231
- V**
- Veryovka Ukrainian Folk Choir 200, 201
- vibrant matter 53–5
- Vienna 175, 179, 180, 188
- Virgil 97
- virtual pilgrimage 29, 32, 33, 36, 37
- visas
 Brazilians in UK 132, 135, 138–40, 142
 Concert for Ukraine 204
 domestic workers in UK 242, 243
 skills 4
 students 132, 138–40, 142
 WWII 122
see also immigration status; work permits
- voice
 Eurovision Song Contest 198–9
 films/*Persepolis* 175, 176, 178, 190
 organizing/activism 247
 overview 151, 153–4
 refugees, denial of 195, 204–6
 voyage journals/narratives 50–2, 54–5, 56, 58
- Vuletic, Dean 197
- W**
- Waldauf von Waldenstein, F. and B. 37–8
- Wales 100, 126
- Wallace, Rob 6
- Walsingham, Thomas 101
- Waters, Roger 202–3
- Weaver, Matt 197
- Weiland, Albrecht 27–8
- Wellings, Ben 199
- Weyland, Thomas 99
- White, Arnold 115
- Whitecross, Mat 200
- Whitlock, G. 176, 177
- Wihtried, king of Kent 105
- Willen, S.S. 136
- William I, King 100
- William II, King 100
- Windrush generation/scandal 5, 126, 215, 222, 224
- Wohl, Richard 204
- women 104, 176, 184
- work permits 113, 114, 119–20, 122–5
- work vouchers 123
- Workers’ Union 122
- World Health Organization (WHO) 79
- World Social Forum (WSF) 244
- Wuhan 163, 164
- X**
- xenophobia 104, 121, 158, 161, 163, 167, 188
- Y**
- Yair, Gad 197
- Yang 156
- Z**
- Zahawi, Nadhim 228
- Zelenskyy, Volodymyr 203
- Zia-Ebrahimi, R. 182–3