

Contents

List of Figure and Tables	vii	
List of Abbreviations	viii	
Notes on Contributors	x	
Acknowledgements	xiv	
1	Introducing African Diplomacy as a Field of Study	1
	<i>Sven Botha and Jo-Ansie van Wyk</i>	
2	An Overview of the Evolution of Diplomacy in Europe and Africa	11
	<i>François Theron</i>	
3	Common African Positions as Diplomatic Instruments	29
	<i>Jo-Ansie van Wyk</i>	
4	South Africa's Economic Diplomacy and the African Continental Free Trade Agreement: Challenges and Prospects	42
	<i>Sanusha Naidu, Faith Mabera and Arina Muresan</i>	
5	Prospects for Smart Diplomacy and Its Use in the Foreign Policies of African Small Island Developing States	56
	<i>Suzanne Graham and Victoria Graham</i>	
6	Maritime Diplomacy and the African Maritime Agenda	71
	<i>Francois Vreij</i>	
7	Twitter/X Diplomacy and Its Use and Practice in Africa	88
	<i>Suzanne Graham and Victoria Graham</i>	
8	The Quiet Diplomacy of the Chibok Abductions	105
	<i>Sven Botha</i>	
9	A Diplomatic Conduit: The Role of Science Diplomacy in Africa	121
	<i>Lesley Masters</i>	
10	Africa's Health Diplomacy	137
	<i>Jo-Ansie van Wyk</i>	
11	Ghana's Cultural Diplomacy	150
	<i>Sandra Asafo-Adjei</i>	
12	Morocco's Cultural Diplomacy with Africa	163
	<i>Faiza Koubi</i>	

13	Understanding Knowledge Diplomacy in Africa <i>Jane Knight</i>	178
14	African Agency: The Case of Russian Nuclear Programmes in Egypt, Ghana, South Africa and Zambia <i>Dzvinka Kachur and Robyn Foley</i>	196
15	Challenges and Triumphs for Women Leaders in African Diplomacy <i>Jennifer Chiriga, Rudo Chitiga and Hesphina Rukato</i>	221
16	African Diplomacy: An Agenda for Practice and Research <i>Jo-Ansie van Wyk and Sven Botha</i>	236
	Index	248