## POLITICAL ECOLOGIES OF LANDSCAPE

Governing Urban Transformations in Penang
Creighton Connolly



First published in Great Britain in 2022 by

Bristol University Press University of Bristol 1–9 Old Park Hill Bristol BS2 8BB UK t: +44 (0)117 954 5940

e: bup-info@bristol.ac.uk

Details of international sales and distribution partners are available at bristoluniversitypress.co.uk

© Bristol University Press 2022

British Library Cataloguing in Publication Data A catalogue record for this book is available from the British Library

ISBN 978-1-5292-1414-7 hardcover ISBN 978-1-5292-1415-4 ePub ISBN 978-1-5292-1416-1 ePdf

The right of Creighton Connolly to be identified as author of this work has been asserted by him in accordance with the Copyright, Designs and Patents Act 1988.

All rights reserved: no part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system, or transmitted in any form or by any means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording, or otherwise without the prior permission of Bristol University Press.

Every reasonable effort has been made to obtain permission to reproduce copyrighted material. If, however, anyone knows of an oversight, please contact the publisher.

The statements and opinions contained within this publication are solely those of the author and not of the University of Bristol or Bristol University Press. The University of Bristol and Bristol University Press disclaim responsibility for any injury to persons or property resulting from any material published in this publication.

Bristol University Press works to counter discrimination on grounds of gender, race, disability, age and sexuality.

Cover design by Liam Roberts

Front cover image: Creighton Connolly

Bristol University Press uses environmentally responsible print partners

Printed and bound in Great Britain by CPI Group (UK) Ltd, Croydon, CR0 4YY



For the people and ecosystems of Penang, in the hopes that a more equitable, just and sustainable future is possible.