

Bibliography

- Abah, O. and Okwori, J. (2005) A nation in search of citizens: problems of citizenship in the Nigerian context. In: Kabeer, N. (Ed) *Inclusive Citizenship*. London: Zed Books.
- Abouhani, A. (Ed) (1995) *L'état et les quartiers populaires au Maroc: de la marginalisation à l'émeute*. Dakar: CODESRIA.
- Adam, B. (1994) *Time and Social Theory*. Cambridge: Polity Press.
- Adam, B. (1995) *Timewatch: The Social Analysis of Time*. Cambridge: Polity Press.
- Adam, B. (2002) The gendered time politics of globalization: of shadowlands and elusive justice. *Feminist Review* 70 (Summer): 3–29.
- Adam, B. (2004) *Time*. Cambridge: Polity Press.
- Agamben, G. (1998) *Homo Sacer: El poder soberano y la nuda vida*. Valencia: Pre-Textos.
- Agamben, G. (2005) *State of Exception*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Agustin, L. M. (2005) Migrants in the mistress's house: other voices in the 'trafficking' debate. *Social Politics: International Studies in Gender, State and Society* 12 (1): 96–117.
- Ahmad, A. N. (2008) Dead men working: time and space in London's (illegal) migrant economy. *Work Employment Society* 22 (2): 301–318.
- Alioua, M. (2005) La migration transnationale des Africains subsahariens au Maghreb: l'exemple de l'étape marocaine. *Maghreb-Machrek* 185 (Autumn): 37–58.
- Alpes, M. J. (2011) *Bushfalling: how young Cameroonians dare to migrate*. PhD thesis. Faculty of Social Sciences. Amsterdam: University of Amsterdam.
- Amnesty International (2018) Morocco: relentless crackdown on thousands of sub-Saharan migrants and refugees is unlawful [online]. Available from: www.amnesty.org/en/latest/news/2018/09/morocco-relentless-crackdown-on-thousands-of-sub-saharan-migrants-and-refugees-is-unlawful/
- Anderson, B. (2012) *Us and Them? The Dangerous Politics of Migration Controls*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

- Andersson, R. (2014a) Time and the migrant other: European border controls and the temporal economics of illegality. *American Anthropologist* 116 (4): 795–809.
- Andersson, R. (2014b) *Illegality, Inc.* Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Appadurai, A. (1996) *Modernity at Large: Cultural Dimensions of Globalization.* Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press.
- Arendt, H. (1958) *The Origins of Totalitarianism.* Cleveland: World Publishing Company.
- Association Francaise des victimes de l'immigration clandestine (AFVIC) (2007) *Synthèse des principaux résultats de l'Enquête: profil des migrants Subsahariens au Maroc 2007.* Rabat: AFVIC.
- Azkona, N. (2011) *Políticas de Control migratorio y de cooperación al desarrollo entre España y África Occidental durante la ejecución del primer Plan África.* Madrid: Entreculturas.
- Bachelet, S. (2016) *Irregular sub-Saharan migrants in Morocco: illegality, immobility, uncertainty and "adventure" in Rabat.* Unpublished PhD thesis. University of Edinburgh.
- Bakewell, O. (2007) Researching refugees: lessons from the past, current challenges and future directions. *Refugee Survey Quarterly* 26 (3): 6–14.
- Bakewell, O. (2008a) Keeping them in their place: the ambivalent relationship between development and migration in Africa. *Third World Quarterly* 29 (7): 1341–1358.
- Bakewell, O. (2008b) Research beyond the categories: the importance of policy irrelevant research into forced migration. *Journal of Refugee Studies* 21 (4): 432–453.
- Bash, L., Glick Schiller, N. and Szanton Blanc, C. (Eds) (1994) *Nations Unbound: Transnational Projects, Postcolonial Predicaments and Deterritorialized Nation-States.* Amsterdam: Gordon and Breach.
- Bastian, M. (2011a) *Temporal Connectivities: A Scoping Study of the Available Research on Time and Community.* Connected Communities Programme, Centre for Research on Sociocultural Change [online]. Manchester: University of Manchester. Available from: www.temporalbelongings.org
- Bastian, M. (2011b) The contradictory simultaneity of being with others: exploring concepts of time and community in the work of Gloria Anzaldúa. *Feminist Review* 97: 151–167.
- Bauböck, R. and Faist, T. (Eds) (2010) *Diaspora and Transnationalism.* Amsterdam: Amsterdam University Press.
- Bauman, Z. (1998) *Globalization: The Human Consequences.* Cambridge: Polity Press.

- Bauman, Z. (2000) Time and Space reunited. *Time and Society*. 9 (2): pp. 171–185.
- Bazonzi, J. M. (2008) Dynamique migratoire inter-africaine et mobilité féminine: analyse du courant centrifuge au départ de Kinshasa. In: *African Migrations Research Workshop: Methods and Methodology*. Oxford. 26–29 November [online]. Oxford: International Migration Institute, University of Oxford. Available from: <https://www.imi-n.org/files/events/bazonzi.pdf>
- Belguendouz, A. (2009) *Le Maroc et la migration irreguliere: une analyse sociopolitique*. CARIM-AS 2009/07 [online]. Florence: European University Institute (RSCAS). Available from: <http://hdl.handle.net/1814/10799>
- Belloni, M. (2015) *Cosmologies of destinations: routes and routes of Eritrean forced migration towards Europe*. PhD thesis. University of Trento.
- Betts, A. (2011) *Global Migration Governance*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Biehl, K. S. (2015) Governing through uncertainty: experiences of being a refugee in Turkey as a country for temporary asylum. *Social Analysis* 59 (1): 57–75.
- Bowring, F. (2011) *Hannah Arendt: A Critical Introduction*. London: Pluto Press.
- Boyd, M. (1989) Family and personal networks in international migration: recent developments and new agendas. *International Migration Review* 23 (3): 638–670.
- Branchet, J. (2011) Stuck in the desert: hampered mobility among transit migrants in northern Niger. In: Streiff-Fénart, J. and Segatti, A. (Eds) *The Challenge of the Threshold*. Lanham: Lexington Books.
- Bredeloup, S. (1994) L'aventure contemporaine des diamantaires sénégalais. *Politique africaine* 56: 77–93.
- Bredeloup, S. (2012) Sahara transit: times, spaces, people. *Population, Space and Place* 18 (4): 457–467.
- Brun, C. (2015) Active waiting and changing hopes: toward a time perspective on protracted displacement. *Social Analysis* 59 (1): 19–37.
- Bruneau, M. (2010) Diasporas, transnational spaces and communities. In: Bauböck, R. and Faist, T. (Eds) *Diaspora and Transnationalism*. Amsterdam: Amsterdam University Press.
- Brux, C., Hilden, P. K. and Middelthon, A.-L. O. (2018) Klokka tikker, tiden gar. Time and irregular migration [online]. *Time and Society* Available from: <https://doi.org/10.1177/0961463X18783356>
- Camus, A. (1942) *Le mythe de Sisyphe*. Paris: Gallimard.
- Camus, A. (1991) *The Myth of Sisyphus*. London: Vintage international Edition.

- Carling, J. (2002) Migration in the age of involuntary immobility: theoretical reflections and Cape Verdean experiences. *Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies* 28 (1): 5–42.
- Carling, J. (2005) Trafficking in women from Nigeria to Europe. *Migration Information Source* [online]. Available from: www.migrationinformation.org/feature/display.cfm?ID=318
- Carling, J. (2007) Migration control and migrant fatalities at the Spanish–African borders. *International Migration Review* 41 (2): 316–343.
- Carling, J. (2008) The human dynamics of migrant transnationalism. *Ethnic and Racial Studies* 31 (8): 1452–1477.
- Cash, J. (2009) Waiting for sociality: the (re)birth, astride a grave, of the social. In: Hage, G. (Ed) *Waiting*. Carlton: Melbourne University Press.
- Cassarino, J.-P. and Fargues, P. (2006) Policy responses in MENA countries of transit for migrants: an analytical framework for policy making. In: Nynberg Sorensen, N. (Ed) *Mediterranean Transit Migration*. Copenhagen: Danish Institute for International Studies.
- Castles, S. and Miller, M. (Eds) (2003) *The Age of Migration*. Houndmills, Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Cherti, M. and Collyer, M. (2015) Immigration and pensee d’etat: Moroccan migration policy changes as transformation of ‘geopolitical’ culture. *Journal of North African Studies* 20 (4): 590–604.
- Chiswick, B. (2008) Are immigrants favourably self-selected? In: Brettell, C. and Hollifield, J. (Eds) *Migration Theory – Talking across Disciplines*. New York: Routledge.
- Chu, J. (2010) *Cosmologies of Credit*. Durham: Duke University Press.
- Collett, E. (2007) The global approach to migration: rhetoric or reality? *Policy Brief* November [online]. European Policy Centre. Available from: www.files.ethz.ch/isn/45563/PB_Nov_07_Global_Migration.pdf
- Collyer, M. (2006) *States of Insecurity: Consequences of Saharan Transit Migration*. COMPAS Working Paper WP 06-31 [online]. Oxford: Centre on Migration Policy and Society, University of Oxford. Available from: www.compas.ox.ac.uk/wp-content/uploads/WP-2006-031-Collyer_Saharan_Transit_Migration.pdf
- Collyer, M. (2007) In-between places: trans-Saharan transit migrants in Morocco and the fragmented journey to Europe. *Antipode* 39 (4): 699–690.
- Collyer, M. (2010) Stranded migrants and the fragmented journey. *Journal of Refugee Studies* 23 (3): 273–293.
- Cresswell, T. (2006) The right to mobility: the production of mobility in the courtroom. *Antipode* 38 (4): 735–754.

- Crisp, J. (1999) *Policy Challenges of the New Diasporas: Migrant Networks and their Impact on Asylum Flows and Regimes*. Working Paper 05 [online]. Policy Research Unit, United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR). Available from: www.transcomm.ox.ac.uk/working%20papers/riia3.pdf
- Cuttina, P. (2017) Delocalization, humanitarianism and human rights: the mediterranean border between exclusion and inclusion. *Antipode*. doi. 10.1111/anti.12337.
- Cwerner, S. B. (2000) The chronopolitan ideal: time, belonging and globalization. *Time and Society* 9 (2/3): 331–345.
- Cwerner, S. B. (2001) The times of migration. *Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies* 27 (1): 7–36.
- Dahinden, J. (2010) The dynamics of migrants’ transnational formations: between mobility and locality. In: Bauböck, R. and Faist, T. (Eds) *Diaspora and Transnationalism*. Amsterdam: Amsterdam University Press.
- Davies, K. (1990) *Women and Time: Weaving the Strands of Everyday Life*. Avebury: Aldershot.
- De Genova, N. (2004) The legal production of migrant ‘illegality’. *Latino Studies* 2: 160–185
- De Haas, H. (2006) Trans-Saharan migration to North Africa and the EU: historical roots and current trends. *Migration Information Source* [online]. Available from: www.migrationinformation.org/feature/display.cfm?id=484
- De Haas, H. (2008) The myth of invasion: the inconvenient realities of African migration to Europe. *Third World Quarterly* 29 (7): 1305–1322.
- De la Durantaye, L. (2009) *Giorgio Agamben: A Critical Introduction*. Stanford: Stanford University Press.
- Drakkakis Smith, A. (2007) Nomadism: a moving myth? Policies of exclusion and the gypsy/traveller response. *Mobilities* 2 (3): 463–487.
- Duklevska Schubert, V. (2009) Out of ‘turn’, out of sync: waiting for marriage in Macedonia. In: Hage, G. (Ed) *Waiting*. Carlton: Melbourne University Press.
- Düvell, F. (2006) *Crossing the Fringes of Europe: Transit Migration in the EU’s Neighbourhood*. COMPAS Working Paper WP-06-33 [online] Oxford: Centre on Migration, Policy and Society, University of Oxford. Available from: www.compas.ox.ac.uk/wp-content/uploads/WP-2006-033-D%C3%BCvell_Fringe_Migration.pdf
- Dwyer, P. (2009) World of waiting. In: Hage, G. (Ed) *Waiting*. Carlton: Melbourne University Press.
- Elliot, A. (2016) Paused subjects: waiting for migration in North Africa. *Time & Society* 25 (1): 102–116.

- Emirbayer, M. and Mishe, A. (1998) What is agency? *American Journal of Sociology* 103 (4): 962–1023.
- Ennaji, M. (1994) *Soldats, Domestiques et Concubines*. Casablanca: Editions EDDIF.
- Escoffier, C. (2006) *Communautés d'itinérance et savoir-circuler des transmigrant-e-s au Maghreb*. Thèse pour le doctorat nouveau régime Sociologie et Sciences Sociales. Toulouse: Université Toulouse II.
- EuroMed Rights (2015) *Maroc: Droits économiques et sociaux des personnes migrantes et réfugiées*[online]. Euro-mediterranean Human Rights Network. Available from: <https://euromedrights.org/fr/publication/maroc-droits-economiques-et-sociaux-des-personnes-migrantes-et-refugiees-2/>
- European Commission (1998) *Euro Mediterranean Agreement*. Official Journal of the European Community (L097/2) [online]. Brussels: European Commission. Available from: <http://eur-lex.europa.eu/JOHtml.do?uri=OJ:L:1998:097:SOM:EN:HTML>
- European Commission (2004) *Establishing the European Agency for the Management of Operational Cooperation at the External Borders of the Member States of the European Union*. Council Regulation No. 2007/2004 of 26 October [online]. Brussels: Official Journal of the European Union. Available from: https://ec.europa.eu/home-affairs/sites/homeaffairs/files/e-library/documents/policies/borders-and-visas/schengen/docs/frontex_regulation_consolidated_2011_en.pdf
- European Commission (2012) Development and cooperation. *EUROPE AID* [online]. Available from: http://ec.europa.eu/europeaid/where/neighbourhood/country-cooperation/morocco/morocco_en.htm
- European Commission (2013) *Maximising the Development Impact of Migration*. Communication from the Commission to the European Parliament, the Council, the European Economic and Social Committee and the Committee of the Regions. COM (2013) 292 final. Available from: https://ec.europa.eu/europeaid/sites/devco/files/communication-maximising-the-development-impact-of-migration_en_11.pdf
- European Union External Action (EEAS) (2018) Promouvoir l'intégration des migrants au Maroc- Programme d'appui au partenariat pour la mobilité EU – Maroc [online]. Available from: https://eeas.europa.eu/delegations/morocco/52235/node/52235_en

- Evergeti, V. and Zontini, E. (2006) Introduction: some critical reflections on social capital, migration and transnational families. *Ethnic and Racial Studies* 29 (6): 1025–1039.
- Faist, T. (2000) *The Volume and Dynamics of International Migration and Transnational Social Spaces*. Oxford: Clarendon Press.
- Faist, T. (2018a) The moral polity of forced migration. *Ethnic and Racial Studies* 41 (3): 412–423.
- Faist, T. (2018b) *The Transnationalized Social Question: Migration and the Politics of Social Inequalities in the Twenty-First Century*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Fassin, D. (2012) *Humanitarian Reason: A Moral History of the Present*. Berkeley: University of California.
- Fédération internationale des ligues des droits de l'Homme (FIDH) and Le groupe antiraciste de défense et d'accompagnement des étrangers et migrants (GADEM) (Eds) (2015) *Maroc. entre raffles et régularisations: bilan d'une politique migratoire indecise* [online]. Rabat: GADEM. Available from: www.fidh.org/IMG/pdf/rapport_maroc_migration_fr.pdf
- Feliu Martinez, L. (2009) Les migrations en transit au Maroc. Attitudes et comportement de la société civile face au phénomène [online]. *L'année du Maghreb*. Available from: <https://journals.openedition.org/anneemaghreb/611>
- Fleischmann, L. and Steinpichler, E. (2017) The myth of apolitical volunteering for refugees: German welcome culture and new dispositif of helping. *Social Inclusion* 5 (3).
- Fondation Orient Occident (2007) *La protection des Réfugiés dans les Flux Migratoires Mixtes. Conférence du 9 au 11 décembre*. Rabat: Fondation Orient-Occident-UNHCR.
- Fontanari, E. (2019) *Lives in Transit: An Ethnographic Study of Refugees' Subjectivity across European Borders*. London and New York: Routledge.
- Foucault, M. (1977) The confessions of the flesh. In: Cerda, C. (Ed) *Power/Knowledge: Selected Interviews and Other Writings. 1972–1977*. New York. Pantheon Books.
- Frontex (2012) Frontex home page [online]. Available from: www.frontex.europa.eu
- Gabrielli, L. (2011) European immigration policies outside the Union: an impact analysis on migration dynamics in North African transit areas. In: Streiff-Fénart, J. and Segatti, A. (Eds) *The Challenge of the Threshold*. Lanham: Lexington Books.
- Gallagher, A. (2002) Trafficking, smuggling and human rights: tricks and treaties. *Forced Migration Review* 12 (January): 25–28.

- Gardner, K. (2002) *Age, Narrative and Migration: The Life Course and Life Histories of Bengali Elders in London*. Oxford: Berg.
- Gasparini, G. (2004) Anticipation and the surprises of everyday life. *Social Science Information* 43 (3): 339–348.
- Glick Schiller, N., Basch, L. and Blanc-Szanton, C. (1992) Towards a transnational perspective on migration. *Annals of the New York Academy of Sciences* 645: 1–24.
- Goldschmidt, E. (2002) Migrants congolais en route vers l'Europe. *Les Temps Modernes* 620–621 (4): 208–239.
- Goldschmidt, E. (2006) Storming the fences: Morocco and Europe's anti-migration policy. *Middle East Research and Information Project* 239 (Summer)[online]. Available from: www.merip.org/mer/mer239/storming-fences
- Goss, J. and Lindquist, B. (1995) Conceptualizing International labour migration: a structuration perspective. *International Migration Review* 29 (2): 317–351.
- Grant, S. (2005a) Migrants' human rights: from the margins to the mainstream. *Migration Information Source* [online]. Available from: www.migrationinformation.org/Feature/print.cfm?ID=291
- Greenhouse, C. (1996) *A Moment's Notice: Time Politics across Cultures*. Ithaca: Cornell University Press.
- Griffiths, M. (2014) Out of time: the temporal uncertainties of refused asylum seekers and immigration detainees. *Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies*, 40 (12): 1991–2009.
- Griffiths, M., Rogers, A., and Anderson, B. (2013) Migration, time and temporalities: review and prospect. *COMPAS Research Resources Paper* [online]. Oxford: Centre on Migration, Policy and Society, University of Oxford. Available from: https://www.compas.ox.ac.uk/wp-content/uploads/RR-2013-Migration_Time_Temporalities.pdf
- Grillo, R. (2007) Betwixt and between: trajectories and projects of transmigration. *Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies* 33 (2): 199–217.
- Groupe Antiraciste de Défense et d'Accompagnement des Etrangers et Migrants (GADEM) (2009b) *Maroc: Le cadre juridique relatif à la condition des étrangers au regard de l'application du pouvoir exécutif et de l'interprétation du juge* [online]. Rabat: GADEM. Available from: www.lacimade.org/publication/maroc-le-cadre-juridique-relatif-a-la-condition-des-etrangers/
- Gundodu, A. (2006) Right to have rights: Arendt and Agamben on politics of human rights. In: *Political Theory Colloquium, Department of Political Science*. 3 March. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota.

- Haas, B. (2017) Citizens-in-waiting, deportees-in-waiting: power, temporality and suffering in the US asylum system. *Ethos* 45(1): 75–97
- Hage, G. (2005) A not so multi-sited ethnography of a not so imagined community. *Anthropological Theory* 5 (4): 463–475.
- Hage, G. (2009a) Waiting out the crisis: on stuckedness and governmentality. In: Hage, G. (Ed) *Waiting*. Carlton: Melbourne University Press.
- Hage, G. (Ed) (2009b) *Waiting*. Carlton: Melbourne University Press.
- Hagerstrand, T. (1975) Space, time and human condition. In Karlquist, A., Lundquist, L. and Snickars, F. (Eds) *Dynamic Allocation of Urban Space*. Westmead: Saxon House DC Health.
- Hammar, T., Brochmann, G., Tamas, K. and Faist, T. (1997) *International Migration, Immobility and Development*. Oxford: Berg.
- Hamood, S. (2006) *African Transit Migration through Libya to Europe* [online]. Cairo: American University in Cairo. Available from: www.migreurop.org/IMG/pdf/hamood-libya.pdf
- Harvey, D. (1989) *The Condition of Postmodernity*. Oxford: Blackwell.
- Hellermann, C. (2006) Migrating alone: tackling social capital? Women from Eastern Europe in Portugal. *Ethnic and Racial Studies* 29 (6): 1135–1152.
- Hibou, B. (1999) The ‘social capital’ of the state as an agent of deception or the ruses of economic intelligence. In: Bayart, J. F., Ellis, S. and Hibou, B. (Eds) *The Criminalisation of the State in Africa*. London: Villiers Publications.
- Hibou, B. (Ed) (2004) *Privatising the State*. Oxford: Hurst and Co.
- Hondagneu-Sotelo, P. (1994) *Gendered Transitions: Mexican Experiences of Immigration*. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Hujo, K. (2013) Linking social policy, migration and development in a regional context: the case of sub-Saharan Africa. *Regions & Cohesion* 3(3): 30–55.
- Icduygu, A. (2005) *Transit Migration in Turkey Trends, Pattern and Issues*. CARIM Research Report 2005/4 [online]. Florence: European University Institute (RSCAS). Available from: <http://hdl.handle.net/1814/6277>
- International Organization for Migration (IOM) (2009) *Projet de Retour Volontaire Assisté et de Réinsertion- Mission d’évaluation du volet réinsertion au Congo Brazzaville, Guinée Conakry et Sénégal*. Rabat: IOM.
- International Organization for Migration (IOM) (2010) Programme de retour volontaire assisté de migrants en situation irrégulière au Maroc et de réinsertion dans leur pays d’origine (AVRR). Rabat: IOM. (Unpublished work).

- International Organization for Migration (IOM) (2017) Maroc: Vue d'ensemble des activités de la IOM [online]. Available from: www.iom.int/fr/countries/morocco
- Johnson, M., Liebelt, C., McKay, D., Pingol, A. and Werbner, P. (2010) Sacred journeys, diasporic lives: sociality and the religious imagination among Filipinos in the Middle East. In: Knott, K. and Mc Loughlin, S. (Eds) *Diasporas: Concepts, Intersections, Identities*. London: Zed Books.
- Johnson-Hanks, J. (2002) On the limits of life stages in ethnography: toward a theory of vital conjunctures. *American Anthropologist* 104 (3): 865–880.
- Johnson-Hanks, J. (2016) Vital conjunctures revisited. In: Sieveking N. and Dallywater L. (Eds) *Vital Conjunctures Revisited: Gender in Times of Uncertainty*: Leipzig: University of Leipzig.
- Kastner, K. (2010) Moving relationships: family ties of Nigerian migrants on their way to Europe. *African and Black Diaspora: An International Journal* 3 (1): 317–351.
- Keynaert, I., Van Den Aemele, S., Keynaert, J., Manco, A. and Temmerman, M. (2008) *La route de la souffrance: Rapport des résultats de la recherche: La violence sexuelle et transmigrants subsahariens au Maroc: Un partenariat participatif pour la prévention* [online]. Gant: University of Gant. Available from: <https://biblio.ugent.be/publication/979677>
- Khachani, M. (2008) *La migration clandestine au Maroc*. CARIM-AS 2008/50 [online]. Florence: European University Institute (RSCAS). Available from: http://cadmus.eui.eu/bitstream/handle/1814/10094/CARIM_AS%26N_2008_50.pdf?sequence=1
- Khachani, M. (2010) *Maroc: Migration, marché de travail et développement. Document de travail* [online]. Geneva: International Labour Organisation (ILO). Available from: www.ilo.org/public/french/bureau/inst/download/maroc.pdf
- Khachani, M. (2014) Contexte migratoire et espaces d'intégration au Maroc. In: Royaume du Maroc. Ministère Chargé des Marocains Résidant à l'Étranger et des Affaires de la Migration (Ed) *Actes du Séminaire international sur l'intégration des immigrés au Maroc sous le thème: La nouvelle politique migratoire au Maroc. Quelle stratégie d'intégration?* Rabat. (Ministère Charge des Marocains Résidant à L'étranger et des Affaires de la Migration. Available from: www.iom.int/files/live/sites/iom/files/Country/docs/IOM-Morocco-Actes-seminaire-final-30-Jun-2014.pdf
- Khosravi, S. (2018) *Precarious Lives: Waiting and Hope in Iran*. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press.
- King, R. (2002) Towards a new map of European migration. *International Journal of Population Geography* 8: 89–106.

- Kleist, N. and Thorsen, D. (2017) *Hope and Uncertainty in Contemporary African Migration*. London: Routledge.
- La Tribune Politique (Ed) (2017) *Régularisation des migrants au Maroc: 26 000 demandes déposées* [online]. Available from: <https://lnt.ma/regularisation-migrants-maroc-26-000-demandes-deposees/>
- Lakha, S. (2009) Waiting to return home: modes of immigrant waiting. In: Hage, G. (Ed) *Waiting*. Carlton: Melbourne University Press.
- Lee, C. T. (2010) Bare life, interstices and third space of citizenship. *Women's Studies Quarterly* 38 (182): 57–81.
- Lee, E. S. (1969) A theory of migration. In: Jackson, J. A. (Ed) *Migration*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Lubkemann, S. (2008) Involuntary Immobility: on a theoretical invisibility in forced migration studies. *Journal of Refugee Studies* 21 (4): 454–475.
- Lubkemann, S. (2011) The meaning of remittance and return: moral capital and the migratory performance of sociality. In: *Migrant Moralities*. Oslo. 12–15 December. Oslo: PRIO.
- Madison, G. (2006) Existential migration. *Existential Analysis* 17 (2): 238–260.
- Madziva, R. (2010b) *Being torn apart: Zimbabwean migrants in the UK who have left their children behind*. PhD thesis. School of Sociology and Social Policy. Nottingham: University of Nottingham.
- Malkki, L. (1992) National geographic: the rooting of peoples and the territorialisation of national identity among scholars and refugees. *Cultural Anthropology* 7 (1): 24–44.
- Malkki, L. (1995a) *Purity and Exile*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Malkki, L. (1995b) Refugees and exile: from 'refugee studies' to the national order of things. *Annual Review of Anthropology* 24: 495–523.
- Massey, D. (1993) Power geometry and a progressive sense of place. In: Bird, J., Curtis, B., Putman, T. and Tickner, L. (Eds) *Mapping the Futures: Local Cultures, Global Change*. London: Routledge.
- Massey, D. (1999) Imagining globalization: power-geometries of time-space. In: Brah, A., Hickman, M. and Mac An Ghail, M. (Eds) *Global Futures: Migration, Environment and Globalization*. Houndmills, Basingstoke: Macmillan.
- Massey, D. S. and Garcia Espana, F. (1987) The social process of international migration. *Science* 237: 733–738.
- Mavris, L. (2002) *Human Smugglers and Social Networks: Transit Migration through the States of Former Yugoslavia*. New Issues in Refugee Research, Working Paper No. 72 [online]. Geneva: UNHCR. Available from: www.unhcr.org/3e19aa494.pdf

- Médecins Sans Frontières (MSF) (2005) *Violence et immigration: Rapport sur l'immigration d'origine subsaharienne en situation irrégulière au Maroc*. Barcelona: MSF Spain.
- Médecins Sans Frontières (MSF) (2010a) *Recensement ISS à Rabat, Sale, Casablanca, Nador et Oujda- Novembre-Décembre 2009 et Janvier 2010*. Rabat: MSF Spain.
- Médecins Sans Frontières (MSF) (2010b) *Violence sexuelle et migration- La réalité cachée des femmes subsahariennes arrêtées au Maroc sur la route de l'Europe*. Rabat: MSF Spain.
- Migration News (1995) IOM reports on trafficking, transit migration [online]. Available from: <https://migration.ucdavis.edu/mn/more.php?id=528>
- Moret, J. (2018) *European Somalis' Post-Migration Movements*. New York: Springer International Publishing.
- Mountz, A. (2011) Where asylum-seekers wait: feminist counter-topographies of sites between states. *Gender, Place and Culture* 18 (3): 381–399.
- Mourji, F., Ferrié, J., Radi, S. and Alioua, M. (2016) *Les migrants subsahariens au Maroc: enjeux d'une migration de résidence* [online]. Rabat: Konrad Adenauer Stiftung. Available from: www.kas.de/wf/doc/kas_47249-1522-1-30.pdf?161205155425
- Noel, J. (Ed) (2007) *Paroles d'Exiles*. Paris: Le Chant des rues.
- Norman, K. P. (2015) Morocco's New approach to migration: meaningful reform or political posturing? Critical investigations into humanitarianism in Africa [online]. Available from: www.cihablog.com/moroccos-new-approach-to-migration-meaningful-reform-or-political-posturing/
- Nyers, P. (2006) *Rethinking Refugees: Beyond State of Emergency*. New York: Routledge.
- O'Connell Davidson, J. (2008b) Trafficking, modern slavery and the human security agenda. *Human Security Journal* 6 (Spring): 8–15.
- Okely, J. (1983) *The Traveller-Gypsies*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Papadopoulos, D. and Tsianos, V. (2007) The autonomy of migration: the animals of undocumented mobility. In: Hickey-Moody, A. and Malins, P. (Eds) *Deleuzian Encounters: Studies in Contemporary Social Issues*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Papadopoulos, D., Stephenson, N. and Tsianos, V. (2008) *Escape Routes: Control and Subversion in the 21st Century*. London: Pluto Press.
- Papadopoulou-Kourkoula, A. (2008) *Transit Migration: The Missing Link between Emigration and Settlement*. Houndmills, Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.

- Pessar, P. and Mahler, S. (2003) Transnational migration: bringing gender in. *International Migration Review* 37 (3): 812–846.
- Pian, A. (2009) *Aux nouvelles frontières de l'Europe*. Paris: La Dispute.
- Pickerill, E. (2011) Informal and entrepreneurial strategies among sub-Saharan migrants in Morocco. *Journal of North African Studies* 16 (3): 395–413.
- Pinyol, G. (2008) Inmigración española como un nuevo instrumento de acción exterior. In: Barbé, E. (Ed) *España en Europa 2004–2008*. Barcelona: Institut Universitari d'Estudies Europeus.
- Portes, A., Guarnizo, L. E. and Landolt, P. (1999) The study of transnationalism: pitfalls and promise of an emergent research field. *Ethnic and Racial Studies* 22 (2): 217–237.
- Pratt, G. (2005b) Abandoned women and spaces of the exception. *Antipode* 37 (5): 1052–1078.
- Riccio, B. (2001) From 'ethnic group' to 'transnational community'? Senegalese migrants' ambivalent experiences and multiple trajectories. *Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies* 27 (4): 583–599.
- Robertson, S. (2015) The temporalities of international migration: implications for ethnographic research. In: Castles, S., Ozkul D., and Cubas M. A. (Eds) *Social Transformations and Migration*. London: Palgrave Macmillan 45–60.
- Roitman, J. (2005) *Fiscal Disobedience*. Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- Royaume du Maroc, Haut Commissariat Du Plan (Direction Régionale à Rabat) (2007) *Enquête Nationale sur le secteur informel 2006–2007 : Rapport de Synthèse*. Rabat: Haut Commissariat du Plan.
- Royaume du Maroc, Haut Commissariat Du Plan (Direction Régionale à Rabat) (2009) *Annuaire statistique régional Rabat-Sale-Zemmour-Zaer*. Rabat: Haut Commissariat du Plan.
- Salvio-Vammen, I. (2018) *The madness of migration: an ethnographic account of Senegalese migrants' mobility and lives in Buenos Aires*. PhD thesis. University of Denmark. Copenhagen.
- Sayad, A. (2004) *The Suffering of the Immigrant*. Cambridge: Polity Press.
- Schapendonk, J. (2011) *Turbulent trajectories: Sub-Saharan African migrants heading north*. PhD thesis. Management Studies. Nijmegen: University Nijmegen.
- Schuster, L. (2005a) The continuing mobility of migrants in Italy: Shifting between places and statuses. *Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies* 31 (4): 757–774.
- Schuster, L. (2005b) A sledgehammer to crack a nut: deportation, detention and dispersal in Europe. *Social Policy and Administration* 39 (6): 606–621.
- Schweizer, H. (2008) *On Waiting*. New York: Routledge.

- Şenay, B. (2009) A condition of homelessness or a state of double consciousness? Turkish migrants and home-making in Australia. *International Journal on Multicultural Studies* 11 (2): 248–262.
- Sibout, V. (2014) Jeune migrant: entre intégration et spécificité, quel projet éducatif? In: Royaume du Maroc. Ministère Chargé des Marocains Résidant à l'Étranger et des Affaires de la Migration (Ed) *Actes du Séminaire international sur l'intégration des immigrés au Maroc sous le thème: La nouvelle politique migratoire au Maroc. Quelle stratégie d'intégration?* Rabat: Ministère Chargé des Marocains Résidant à l'Étranger et des Affaires de la Migration. Available from: www.iom.int/files/live/sites/iom/files/Country/docs/IOM-Morocco-Actes-seminaire-final-30-Jun-2014.pdf
- Stock, I. (2012) Gender and the dynamics of mobility: African migrant mothers and 'transit migration' in Morocco. *Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies* 35 (9): 1577–1595.
- Streiff-Fénart and Segatti, A. (Eds) (2011) *The Challenge of the Threshold*. Lanham: Lexington Books.
- Suter, B. (2012) Social networks in transit: experiences of Nigerian migrants in Istanbul. *Journal of Immigration and Refugee Studies* 10 (2): 204–222.
- Tarrius, A. (2002) *La mondialisation par le bas: les nouveaux nomades de l'économie souterraine*. Paris: Balland.
- Tazzioli, M. (2018) The temporal borders of asylum: temporality of control in the EU border regime. *Political Geography* 64: 13–22.
- Ticktin, M. (2011) *Casualties of Care: Immigration and Politics of Humanitarianism in France*. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Ticktin, M. (2016) Thinking beyond humanitarian borders. *Social Research: An International Quarterly* 82(2): 255–271.
- Tronto, J. (2003) Time's place. *Feminist Theory* 4 (2): 119–138.
- Turton, D. (2003a) *Conceptualising Forced Migration*. RSC Working Paper Series No. 12 [online]. Oxford: Refugees Studies Centre, University of Oxford. Available from: www.rsc.ox.ac.uk/publications/working-papers-folder_contents/RSCworkingpaper12.pdf
- Turton, D. (2003b) *Refugees and Other Forced Migrants*. RSC Working Paper Series No. 13 [online]. Oxford: Refugee Studies Centre, University of Oxford. Available from: www.rsc.ox.ac.uk/publications/working-papers-folder_contents/RSCworkingpaper13.pdf
- Turton, D. (2004) *The Meaning of Place in a World of Movement: Lessons from Long-Term Field Research in Southern Ethiopia*. RSC Working Paper Series No. 18 [online]. Oxford: Refugees Studies Centre, University of Oxford. Available from: www.rsc.ox.ac.uk/publications/working-papers-folder_contents/RSCworkingpaper18.pdf

- United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR) (2016) Morocco. *Global Focus* [online]. Geneva: UNHCR. Available from: <http://reporting.unhcr.org/node/10331>
- Van Hear, N. (2004) *I Went as Far as My Money Would Take Me: Conflict, Forced Migration and Class*. COMPAS Working Paper WP-04-06 [online]. Oxford: Centre on Migration, Policy and Society, University of Oxford. Available from: www.compas.ox.ac.uk/2004/wp-2004-006-vanhear_forced_migration_class/
- Vertovec, S. (2006) *Diasporas Good? Diasporas Bad?* COMPAS Working Paper WP-06-41 [online]. Oxford: Centre on Migration Policy and Society, University of Oxford. Available from: www.compas.ox.ac.uk/2006/wp-2006-041-vertovec_diasporas_good_bad/
- Vigh, H. E. (2009) Motion squared: a second look at the concept of social navigation. *Anthropological Theory* 9 (4): 419–438.
- Wender, A. S. (2004) *La situation alarmante des migrants subsahariens en transit au Maroc et les conséquences des politiques de l'Union Européenne*. Paris: CIMADE.
- Wilkinson, I. (2004) *Suffering: A Sociological Introduction*. Cambridge: Polity Press.
- Willen, S. (2007) Toward a critical phenomenology of 'illegality', state power, criminalization and abjectivity among undocumented migrant workers in Tel Aviv. *International Migration Review* 45 (3): 8–38.
- Wimmer, A. and Glick Schiller, N. (2003) Methodological nationalism and the study of migration. *International Migration Review* 37 (3): 576–610.
- Woldegiorgis, E. and Doevenspeck, M. (2015) Current trends, challenges and prospects of student mobility in the African higher education landscape. *International Journal of Higher Education* (2): 105–115.
- Yene, F. D. (2010) *Migrant au pied du mur*. Biarritz: Segulier.
- Zontini, E. (2007) Continuity and change in transnational Italian families: the caring practices of second-generation women. *Ethnic and Racial Studies* 33 (7): 1103–1119.

