

Contributors

Kristiina Aalto, Lic.Sc. Consumer Economics, worked as a project planner at the Centre for Consumer Society Research, University of Helsinki. Her research topics include household production and unpaid household work, time use, textiles, house cleaning and sustainable consumption.

Aya K. Abe is Professor of Social Policy in the School of Humanities and Social Sciences, Tokyo Metropolitan University. She is one of the leading researchers of poverty in Japan and has published numerous books and articles on poverty and inequality. She is especially well known for her work on child poverty and its consequences. In 2015, she established the Research Centre for Child and Adolescent Poverty for which she serves as the director.

Maria Inês Amaro is Assistant Professor at the Department of Political Science and Public Policies at the University Institute of Lisbon (ISCTE-IUL), and has a PhD in Social Work. She was a member of the research project Adequate Income in Portugal (2012–17) and of the Portuguese research team in the European Reference Budgets Network pilot project (2014–15).

Marthe Hårvik Austgulen is a political scientist and researcher at Consumption Research Norway (SIFO) at OsloMet – Oslo Metropolitan University. Her work focuses specifically on household economy, sustainable consumption, consumer policy and regulation. Austgulen took over the academic responsibility for the Norwegian reference budget in 2020.

Jens Bonke, PhD, is an economist and senior researcher at Rockwool Foundation Research Unit, Denmark, doing research about welfare, time-use, family economics and poverty. He is a visiting professor at the European University Institute, Florence. He has published articles in a number of journals, including *The Economic Journal*.

Elling Borgeraas is Senior Researcher at Consumption Research Norway (SIFO) at OsloMet – Oslo Metropolitan University. He has had professional responsibility for the Norwegian reference budget from when the first version appeared in 1987 up to today. His research concerns household economy, consumer knowledge, debt and

indebtedness, poverty, consumption and levels of living, consumer behaviour in the financial market and consumption standards. His academic works have appeared in *Acta Sociologica*, *International Journal of Social Welfare*, *Child Indicator Research*, *Italian Sociological Review* and *Supportive Care in Cancer*.

Jonathan Bradshaw is Professor of Social Policy (Emeritus) at the University of York. There he founded the Social Policy Research Unit and was Head of the Department of Social Policy and Social Work for two terms. His own work has focused on social security policy, poverty living standards and more recently child well-being. He was made a CBE in 2005 and elected a Fellow of the British Academy in 2009. He is currently a member of the Policy Committee of the Child Poverty Action Group.

Francisco Branco, PhD, is Associate Professor at the Catholic University of Portugal, and researcher at the Catolica Research Centre for Individual, Family and Social Wellbeing. He has held a PhD in social work (with a specialization in social policy and social movements) since 2001. He was a member of the research project Adequate Income in Portugal (2012–17) and of the Portuguese research team in the European Reference Budgets Network pilot project (2014–15). His research interests include the development of social work as a profession, and social assistance and social minimum policies.

Elena Carrillo Álvarez, PhD, is Associate Professor at the Blanquerna School of Health Sciences, Ramon Llull University. Her research focuses on the social determinants of health and eating, and the promotion of food security in vulnerable groups. She is the principal investigator of the Global Research on Wellbeing (GRoW).

Anders Eiler Wiese Christensen was an economist at the Rockwool Foundation Research Unit, Denmark, with research interests in the analyses of time-use and poverty issues.

Pierre Concialdi is an economist at France's Institute for Social and Economic Research (IRES). Earlier he worked as a deputy director at the Center for Research on Incomes and Costs (CERC). His studies have focused on income inequalities and poverty, social protection and the financing of social security, tax progressivity and low-wage employment. He has been involved in a research project aimed at

building reference budgets in France and has coordinated a pilot project on this topic in Tunisia.

Dália Costa is Assistant Professor at the School of Social and Political Sciences (ISCSP) of Universidade de Lisboa, and researcher at the Centre for Public Administration and Public Policies (CAPP). She holds a PhD in Sociology. She was a member of the research project Adequate Income in Portugal (2012–17) and of the Portuguese research team in the European Reference Budgets Network pilot project (2014–15). Her main research interests are inequality, including gender inequality and intersectionality.

Irene Cussó-Parcerisas, sociologist, PhD in Education, is Adjunct Professor at the Faculty of Social Education and Social Work Pere Tarrés at Ramon Llull University in Barcelona. Her main research topics are child poverty and reference budgets in collaboration with the Herman Deleeck Centre for Social Policy (CSB), University of Antwerp, Belgium.

Abigail Davis is a research fellow at the Centre for Research in Social Policy (CRSP), where she has focused on budget standards research since 2006. She leads the Minimum Income Standards (MIS) programme and develops and delivers training in the MIS methodology, working with teams in Japan, Portugal, France, Mexico, South Africa, Thailand and Singapore.

Christopher Deeming, PhD, is Senior Lecturer in Social Policy at the University of Strathclyde, working in the field of comparative and global social policy. With a longstanding interest in this field, Chris worked with Jerry Morris at LSHTM and completed his PhD at Bristol with Peter Townsend and Jonathan Bradshaw, his external examiner. He was involved in drafting the MIS Memorandum to the UK Prime Minister (2004), providing evidence to the WHO Commission on the Social Determinants of Health (2005), and acted as an advisor on the original JRF MIS study (2006/7).

Ingrid Eriksson is Principal Administrative Officer in the Unit for Sustainability at the Swedish Consumer Agency. Ingrid is the agency's expert on reference budgets and has been a key driver in developing budget standards for basic needs over the last ten years. Ingrid has a degree in Food Service Management as well as a masters in teaching home economics in schools.

Gordon M. Fisher worked for the US Department of Health and Human Services (HHS) as a civil servant for 39 years, retiring in 2012. His papers on the history of American poverty lines are posted on the HHS and Census Bureau websites. He published articles in the *Social Security Bulletin* and other publications. He co-edited the poverty subchapter in *Historical Statistics of the United States*, Millennial Edition.

Benedikt Goderis is Programme Leader in Income and Social Security at the Netherlands Institute for Social Research|SCP. He studies the social problems of poverty and household overindebtedness in the Netherlands. Benedikt holds a PhD in economics from Tilburg University and previously held positions at the University of Oxford, the University of Cambridge and the Dutch Ministry of Finance.

Tim Goedemé, PhD, is Senior Research Officer at the Institute for New Economic Thinking at the Oxford Martin School and the Department of Social Policy and Intervention at the University of Oxford, and Senior Fellow of the Herman Deleeck Centre for Social Policy (CSB) at the University of Antwerp. He is also affiliated to Nuffield College. His research focuses on poverty, social policy and inequality, as well as the interlinkages and trade-offs between social and environmental policy objectives.

Donald Hirsch is Professor of Social Policy and Director of the Centre for Research in Social Policy (CRSP) at Loughborough University, where he oversees the Minimum Income Standards (MIS) programme. Before joining CRSP in 2008, he spent ten years as poverty advisor to the Joseph Rowntree Foundation (JRF), playing an influential role as a commentator on Labour's welfare reform. In previous roles, he was a journalist at *The Economist*, an official at the OECD and an international policy consultant.

Stella Hoff studied Social Psychology at the University of Amsterdam and obtained her PhD in 1995. Since 1997, she has been affiliated to the Netherlands Institute for Social Research|SCP. Her main research interests are poverty, social security and social exclusion. Recent publications include *When a Job is Not Enough* (2018), *From Sheltered Employment to Participation Act* (2018) and the annual *Poverty Survey of the Netherlands*.

Anna-Riitta Lehtinen, MSc in Consumer Economics, is a project planner at the Centre for Consumer Society Research at the University

of Helsinki. Besides reference budgets her research focuses on consumers' financial management, indebtedness and financial capability.

Bernadette Mac Mahon has been Director of the Vincentian Partnership for Social Justice (VPSJ) since its establishment in 1995. VPSJ was founded to work for social and economic change – tackling poverty and exclusion. As a means of achieving its goals she pioneered the introduction of Minimum Essential Standard of Living (MESL) budget work in Ireland and leads the MESL Research Programme. Since 2004 she has led numerous research projects which now provide data on the cost of a MESL that covers 90 per cent of households in the Republic of Ireland. She is also a founder member of the Living Wage Technical Group and is a PhD graduate of the University of Manchester.

Ad Maulod is a cultural anthropologist and research fellow at the Centre for Ageing Research and Education (CARE), Duke-NUS Medical School in Singapore. Ad trains and leads a team of qualitative researchers using culture-centred approaches to understand how social and structural determinants of health intersect and manifest in the everyday lives of older persons and enhance the community empowerment for older persons in Singapore.

Kok-Hoe Ng is Senior Research Fellow at the Lee Kuan Yew School of Public Policy, National University of Singapore. He received his training in social policy at the London School of Economics where he won the Titmuss Prize. His research investigates ageing, income security, social housing and homelessness. He consults regularly for the public and social sectors and is editor of the book *They Told Us to Move: Dakota – Cassia* (Ethos Books, 2019).

Yu-Wei Neo is a research fellow at the Social Service Research Centre at the National University of Singapore. She obtained her postgraduate degrees in the disciplines of sociology and public policy. Her research interests are focused on issues related to poverty, social exclusion of marginalised groups and the development of social services in Singapore.

Matt Padley is a research fellow at the Centre for Research in Social Policy (CRSP) where he has pioneered work on retirement living standards in the UK, as well as leading research on living standards in London. He works across the established Minimum Income Standards

(MIS) programme, leading on data analysis and the application and development of MIS in the UK and globally. His research focuses on public conceptions and understanding of living standards and how these can be used in public policy.

Elvira Pereira, PhD, is Assistant Professor at the School of Social and Political Sciences (ISCSP) of Universidade de Lisboa, and researcher at the Centre for Public Administration and Public Policies (CAPP). Her main research interests lie in the areas of well-being, poverty, income adequacy and minimum income policies. She co-coordinated the research project Adequate Income in Portugal (2012–17) and was a member of the Portuguese research team in the European Reference Budgets Network pilot project (2014–15).

José A. Pereirinha holds a PhD in Development Studies (University of Rotterdam) and is Full Professor (retired) at the School of Economics and Management (ISEG) of Universidade de Lisboa and researcher at the Research Centre on Economic History (GHES-CSG), where he coordinates and conducts research on the history of the Portuguese welfare state, human needs, reference budgets and minimum income standard for Portugal, and inequality and poverty analysis. He coordinated the research project Adequate Income in Portugal (2012–17) and the Portuguese research team in the European Reference Budgets Network pilot project (2014–15).

Jordi Riera Romaní, PhD, is Professor of Education at Blanquerna Faculty of Psychology, Education and Sports Sciences at Ramon Llull University. He is currently Vice-rector of Academic Policy and Deputy Rector and is the principal investigator of the Research Group on Pedagogy, Society and Innovation with the support of ICT (PSITIC).

Peter Saunders is Emeritus Professor in Social Policy and former Director of the Social Policy Research Centre (SPRC) at the University of New South Wales (UNSW). He was elected a Fellow of the Academy of the Social Sciences in Australia in 1995, and was an Australian Professorial Fellow working on the concepts and measurement of poverty, deprivation and social exclusion in Australia between 2004 and 2009. He was the first president of the Australian Social Policy Association between 2009 and 2013 and has been president of the Foundation for International Studies on Social Security since 2009.

In 2015–16, he was a member of the Advisory Board of the World Bank Commission on Global Poverty.

Malin Lindquist Skogar is Head of the Unit for Sustainability at Swedish Consumer Agency. The unit supports various actors/organisations in how they can contribute and stimulate environmentally, socially and economically sustainable consumption in society. Malin has more than thirteen years' experience working here, previously supporting teachers, local consumer advisors, budget and debt advisors. Malin has a background in public relations, social science and teaching.

Bérénice Storms obtained her PhD at the University of Antwerp in 2012 with a dissertation on 'Reference Budgets for Social Participation'. She coordinates the research at the Centre for Budgetary Advice and Research (CEBUD, Thomas More). In addition, Bérénice works at the Centre for Social Policy (CSB), University of Antwerp. Here she is jointly responsible for the scientific valorisation of reference budgets and the development of a common methodology for the development of cross-nationally comparable reference budgets in the EU. The EU Platform on Reference Budgets (www.referencebudgets.eu) was established to serve as a knowledge portal and gateway for the research on reference budgets in Europe. Bérénice, together with Tim Goedemé, is co-president of the platform.

Nada Stropnik is Senior Researcher at the Institute of Economic Research, Ljubljana, and holds a PhD in Economics. Her main research areas are social policy, poverty, social inclusion, family policy and work–life balance. She is (co-)author of the studies on the minimum costs of living (1998, 2009 and 2017), on which the regulation of minimum income in Slovenia is based. In 2014–15 she participated in the Developing a Common Methodology for Reference Budgets project. She is a member of the European Social Policy Network and serves in the editorial councils of several international scientific journals in the area of social policy and social inclusion.

Youyenn Teo is Associate Professor and Provost's Chair in Sociology at Nanyang Technological University, Singapore. Her research focuses on poverty and inequality, governance and state–society dynamics, gender and class. She is the author of *Neoliberal Morality in Singapore: How Family Policies Make State and Society* (Routledge, 2011) and *This Is What Inequality Looks Like* (Ethos Books, 2018).

Robert Thornton is the Senior Research and Policy Officer with the Vincentian Partnership for Social Justice's (VPSJ) Minimum Essential Budget Standards Research Centre. Joining the VPSJ in 2010, his work has focused on the expansion of budget standards research in Ireland, and its application to policy analysis and development. Robert is a founding member of the Irish Living Wage Technical Group.

Yi-Ting Ting is a registered social worker who has worked with patients with neurological conditions and contributed chapters to a resource book on Parkinson's disease. She most recently worked as a Research Executive in the Social Service Research Centre, NUS, where she was involved in research related to social policies, as well as programme evaluation of social services and assistance for marginalised and vulnerable groups.

Malcolm Torry, PhD, has been Director of the Citizen's Basic Income Trust for most of the past 35 years. He is a Visiting Senior Fellow at the London School of Economics, General Manager of the Basic Income Earth Network (BIEN) and author of books on Basic Income and on religious and faith-based organisations. He is a priest in the Church of England, and for 34 years served in south London parishes.

Bart van Hulst, PhD, works as a researcher at the Income and Social Security Programme of the Netherlands Institute for Social Research|SCP. His current research focuses on poverty in the Netherlands. Previously Bart worked as a researcher at NZi (Prismant) and the Netherlands Economic Institute (Ecorys).

John Veit-Wilson, FAcSS, is Emeritus Professor of Social Policy of Northumbria University, and Guest Member of Sociology at Newcastle University. He started studying family poverty in 1959 in Sweden and was a member of the Peter Townsend and Brian Abel-Smith first UK National Survey of Poverty research team 1964–67. He has published extensively on various aspects of poverty theory, methods and policy, including *Setting Adequacy Standards: How Governments Define Minimum Incomes* (Policy Press, 1998). He was consultant to the European Anti-Poverty Network's campaigns on Minimum and Adequate Income Directives. John helped to found the Child Poverty Action Group in 1965 and continued as a trustee and policy committee member since 2001.

J. Cok Vrooman is Professor of Social Security and Participation at Utrecht University and Chief Scientific Strategist at the Netherlands Institute for Social Research|SCP. He obtained a PhD in Sociology from Tilburg University (*cum laude*), and was Editor of the *Dutch Yearbook on Poverty and Social Exclusion* and the Poverty Monitor/Poverty Survey series. Publications include *Rules of Relief* (2009), *Regimes and Cultures of Social Security* (2012), *When a Job Isn't Enough* (2018) and *The Reproduction of Benefit Receipt* (2019).

Gemma Wright is Research Director at the Southern African Social Policy Research Institute NPC (a not-for-profit registered in South Africa) and Southern African Social Policy Research Insights (a not-for-profit registered in the UK) (see www.saspri.org), and a Professor Extraordinarius at the Archie Mafeje Research Institute at the University of South Africa. Her main interests are in socially-derived definitions of poverty (see www.dslnow.net), social security policy and tax-benefit microsimulation.

Wanga Zembe-Mkabile is a director at the Southern African Social Policy Research Institute NPC and a Specialist Scientist in Health Systems Research at the South African Medical Research Council. She has research experience in deprivation, child poverty and child health. Her main interests are research and teaching in social policy, specifically as this relates to poverty and inequality.