List of tables and figures

Tables

4.1	Key methodological choices	59
4.2	Reference budgets and distribution of households concerned	62
4.3	Minimum monthly income for a single person according to various French surveys	64
5.1	Progress of MIS research in Japan	71
5.2	Case study profiles that MIS Japan considered	72
5.3	MIS estimates: amount, as percentage of Public Assistance MLS and average pension	74
5.4	MIS estimates against the Consumption Survey	76
6.1	Minimum income standards for older people in Singapore	92
7.1	The orientation groups' definition of a decent living level and case study individual	103
7.2	Essential items for Ms B/Mr B in relation to	105
	communication, the living area and the sleeping area	
10.1	Comparing the updated original low-cost and new MIHL budget standards for unemployed families	144
12.1	The 'basic needs' and 'modest-but-adequate' budgets for a single household	176
14.1	Individual costs in the minimum budget for different family types, kr. 2015	200
14.2	Household costs in the minimum budgets for different family groups, kr. 2015	202
14.3	The minimum costs of first, second and third child aged 18 years or under, kr. 2015	203
14.4	Monthly minimum budget on different goods for single couples with one child and couples with two children in Denmark and Norway	204
16.1	Healthy food basket/budget, euros, spring 2015 prices	237
19.1	Healthy food basket/budget, home-cooked meals, euros per month	277
19.2	Adequate income and minimum incomes in Portugal, euros per month in 2017, working age people	282
19.3	Adequate income and minimum incomes in Portugal, euros per month in 2017, pensioners	283

List of tables and figures

19.4	Calculated consensual equivalence scales, MIS/raP approach	284
23.1	Methods, principles and policy perspectives summarised and compared	336
Figure	S	
2.1	Minimum income standards research stages	33
3.1	Development of MESL	41
3.2	Social welfare benchmarked against urban MESL expenditure need	48
9.1	Theoretical framework of the Belgian reference budgets	127
11.1	Research phases in the ImPRovE project	157
11.2	Total monthly budget without housing costs per various family types, Barcelona reference city, euros, 2014	158
11.3	Total monthly budget for children, Barcelona reference city, euros, 2014	159
11.4	Total monthly budget for the safety in childhood basket per category for various family types, Barcelona reference city, euros, 2014	160
12.1	Poverty incidence in the Netherlands according to the budget approach and the relative EU criterion, 1985–2014/2016	177
12.2	Poverty risks and number of (poor) persons in various population groups, 1985 and 2016	178
14.1	The minimum costs for families with two children versus one child with an age-span of three years, 2015	203
18.1	Constituting dimensions of reference budgets	260
23.1	Minimum income standards and reference budget methodologies	334