

# CONTENTS

## PART I

### Status, Methods, and Presentation

#### 1 THE NATURE OF HISTORY 3

1. HISTORY OF AMERICAN HISTORY 3
2. HISTORY AND OTHER FIELDS OF KNOWLEDGE 8
3. THE HISTORIAN AND THE PUBLIC 9
4. HISTORICAL SOCIETIES 13
5. THEORIES OF HISTORICAL INTERPRETATION 15
6. PRINCIPLES OF HISTORICAL CRITICISM 22
7. STATISTICS AND HISTORY 25
8. HISTORY AND CONTEMPORARY SOCIAL RESEARCH 30

#### 2 RESEARCH AND WRITING 36

9. OPPORTUNITIES FOR RESEARCH 36
10. METHODS OF NOTE-TAKING 38
11. THE MECHANICS OF CITATION 40
12. HISTORY AS A LITERARY ART 44
13. BOOK REVIEWING 49
14. FINANCIAL AIDS FOR RESEARCH 51
15. ARRANGING FOR BOOK PUBLICATION 52

## PART II

### Materials and Tools

#### 3 THE MATERIALS OF HISTORY 57

16. GREAT HISTORICAL LIBRARIES 57
17. NONDOCUMENTARY SOURCES 61
18. PICTORAL RECORDS 64
19. MAPS AND HISTORY 68

## CONTENTS

20. GENERAL GUIDES AND MAPS	70
21. HISTORICAL SOURCES FOR MAPS OF THE UNITED STATES	71
22. PHYSIOGRAPHIC MAPS	74
23. ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL MAPS	75
24. GAZETTEERS AND OTHER FORMS OF TRAVEL GUIDES	76
25. PLACE NAMES	79
26. GUIDES TO MANUSCRIPT MATERIALS	79
27. THE HANDLING, CARE, AND PRESERVATION OF MANUSCRIPTS	88
28. CALENDARING AND INDEXING MANUSCRIPTS	90
29. DECIPHERING: ELEMENTARY PALAEOGRAPHY	91
30. DATING OF MANUSCRIPTS	91
31. THE COPYING OF MANUSCRIPTS	94
32. THE EDITING AND PRINTING OF MANUSCRIPTS	95
<b>4 AIDS TO HISTORICAL RESEARCH</b>	<b>105</b>
33. BIBLIOGRAPHY OF BIBLIOGRAPHIES	105
34. BIBLIOGRAPHIES OF AMERICAN HISTORY	106
35. BIBLIOGRAPHIES OF SPECIAL SUBJECTS	106
36. BIBLIOGRAPHIES OF CURRENT BOOKS	109
37. AIDS FOR LOCATING BOOKS AND PAMPHLETS	109
38. MISCELLANEOUS AIDS	110
39. INDEXES TO PERIODICALS	111
40. FINDING AIDS FOR PERIODICALS	112
41. GUIDES TO FEDERAL DOCUMENTS	112
42. GUIDES TO STATE DOCUMENTS	115
43. GUIDES TO LOCAL GOVERNMENT DOCUMENTS	117
<b>5 HISTORICAL SOURCES</b>	<b>118</b>
44. THE VALUE OF PUBLIC DOCUMENTS FOR THE HISTORIAN	118
45. FEDERAL PUBLIC RECORDS	119
46. COLONIAL, STATE, AND LOCAL PUBLIC RECORDS	125
47. FOREIGN PUBLIC RECORDS CONTAINING AMERICAN HISTORICAL MATERIAL	139
48. BOOKS OF TRAVEL AND DESCRIPTION	149
49. UNOFFICIAL ANNUAL AND BIENNIAL COMPILATIONS	161
50. HISTORICAL JOURNALS AND SOCIETY PUBLICATIONS	163
51. HISTORICAL SERIES OF UNIVERSITIES AND RESEARCH AGENCIES	168

## CONTENTS

xiii

- 52. GENERAL MAGAZINES 170
- 53. NEWSPAPERS 173
- 54. PERSONAL RECORDS 177
- 55. COLLECTIONS OF WRITINGS 184
- 56. BIOGRAPHIES 188
- 57. MISCELLANEOUS COLLECTIONS OF ORIGINAL SOURCES 206
- 58. CYCLOPEDIAS OF AMERICAN HISTORY 208
- 59. LARGER COMPREHENSIVE HISTORIES 209
- 60. SHORTER SURVEYS AND TEXTBOOKS 210
- 61. WORKS ON SPECIAL SUBJECTS 211
- 62. STATE AND LOCAL HISTORY 217
- 63. SCHOLARLY USES OF HISTORICAL FICTION 237
- 64. SELECT LIST OF HISTORICAL NOVELS AND SHORT STORIES 238
- 65. HISTORICAL POEMS, SONGS, AND PLAYS 243
- 66. SOUND RECORDINGS AND THE HISTORIAN 245

### PART III

## Colonial History and the Revolution, 1492–1788

### 6 FROM PREHISTORIC TIMES TO 1600 249

- 67. PHYSIOGRAPHY AND GEOGRAPHY OF NORTH AMERICA 249
- 68. NORTH AMERICAN ARCHAEOLOGY 250
- 69. NORTH AMERICAN INDIANS 251
- 70. PRE-COLUMBIAN DISCOVERIES 251
- 71. EUROPEAN BACKGROUND AND APPROACH TO AMERICAN  
DISCOVERY 252
- 72. CHRISTOPHER COLUMBUS AND HIS DISCOVERIES 253
- 73. CABOTS AND CORTE-REALS 255
- 74. THE SPANISH COLONIAL EMPIRE 255
- 75. SPANISH EXPLORATIONS AND SETTLEMENTS IN THE UNITED  
STATES TO 1660 257
- 76. FRENCH EXPLORATION OF THE AMERICAS TO 1608 258
- 77. CAUSES AND BACKGROUND OF ENGLISH EXPANSION 258
- 78. ENGLISH VOYAGES AND SETTLEMENTS, 1527–1606 259

<b>7</b>	<b>THE PLANTING OF THE DUTCH, FRENCH, AND ENGLISH IN NORTH AMERICA, TO 1660</b>	<b>261</b>
79.	NEW FRANCE	261
80.	NEW NETHERLAND AND NEW SWEDEN	262
81.	VIRGINIA COMPANY AND VIRGINIA, 1606-1624	263
82.	BERMUDA, BARBADOS, AND THE CARIBBEE ISLANDS	264
83.	ENGLISH PURITANISM AND BACKGROUND OF PURITAN MIGRATION	264
84.	NEW ENGLAND SETTLEMENTS TO 1630	265
85.	MASSACHUSETTS BAY COLONY, 1630-1660	266
86.	NORTHERN ENGLISH COLONIES, FROM NEWFOUNDLAND TO NEW HAMPSHIRE, TO 1700	267
87.	MARYLAND IN THE SEVENTEENTH CENTURY	268
88.	SOUTHERN NEW ENGLAND COLONIES TO 1663	269
89.	THE ENGLISH CIVIL WAR AND THE COLONIES, 1641-1660	270
90.	NEW ENGLAND IN THE SEVENTEENTH CENTURY: SOCIAL, ECONOMIC, INSTITUTIONAL	271
91.	CHESAPEAKE COLONIES IN THE SEVENTEENTH CENTURY: SOCIAL, ECONOMIC, INSTITUTIONAL	272
<b>8</b>	<b>FROM THE STUART RESTORATION TO THE TREATY OF UTRECHT, 1660-1713</b>	<b>274</b>
92.	THE RESTORATION AND ENGLISH COLONIAL POLICY	274
93.	NEW YORK	275
94.	THE CAROLINAS	275
95.	NEW JERSEY, PENNSYLVANIA, AND DELAWARE	276
96.	WARS, INSURRECTIONS, AND OTHER DISTURBANCES, 1675-1692	278
97.	FRENCH ACTIVITIES IN NORTH AMERICA; FOUNDING OF LOUISIANA, 1665-1713	279
98.	THE WEST INDIES, 1660-1775	280
99.	VIRGINIA, NEW ENGLAND, AND WARS ON NORTHERN FRONTIER, 1689-1713	281
100.	SPANISH BORDERLANDS, 1660-1713	282
<b>9</b>	<b>FROM THE TREATY OF UTRECHT TO THE REVOLUTION</b>	<b>284</b>
101.	BRITISH COLONIAL POLICY AND ADMINISTRATION, 1713-1760	284
102.	POLITICAL AND CONSTITUTIONAL DEVELOPMENT, 1713-1760	285

## CONTENTS

xv

- 103. SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT, NORTHERN COLONIES,  
1713-1760 285
- 104. SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT, SOUTHERN COLONIES,  
1713-1765 288
- 105. GEORGIA AND FLORIDA, 1730-1775 289
- 106. LOUISIANA AND SPANISH BORDERLANDS, 1713-1760 290
- 107. KING GEORGE'S WAR AND NOVA SCOTIA, 1745-1755 291
- 108. POLITICS AND WAR, 1749-1763 292

### **10 THE REVOLUTIONARY ERA, 1760-1789 294**

- 109. THE AMERICAN REVOLUTION, INTRODUCTORY AND GENERAL 294
- 110. RENEWED ACTIVITY IN SPANISH BORDERLANDS 295
- 111. WEST IN THE AMERICAN REVOLUTION 296
- 112. BRITISH POLICY AND COLONIAL RESISTANCE, 1761-1766 297
- 113. FROM PASSIVE TO ACTIVE RESISTANCE, 1767-1774 298
- 114. FROM JANUARY 1775 THROUGH THE DECLARATION OF  
INDEPENDENCE 300
- 115. THE LOYALISTS 301
- 116. THE WAR OF INDEPENDENCE, 1776-1781 302
- 117. INTERNATIONAL ASPECTS OF THE REVOLUTIONARY ERA 304
- 118. NAVAL WARFARE AND THE YORKTOWN CAMPAIGN,  
1775-1782 305
- 119. POLITICAL AND CONSTITUTIONAL HISTORY OF THE STATES,  
1775-1788 306
- 120. ECONOMIC, SOCIAL, AND INTELLECTUAL MOVEMENTS 308
- 121. CONFEDERATION, 1777-1788 309
- 122. FEDERAL CONVENTION AND RATIFICATION OF THE CONSTI-  
TUTION, 1787-1789 310

## PART IV

### **National Growth, 1789-1865**

### **11 ESTABLISHMENT OF THE REPUBLIC 315**

- 123. THE SOCIAL BACKGROUND, 1789-1820 315
- 124. ORGANIZATION OF THE THREE DEPARTMENTS OF GOVERNMENT,  
1789-1793 317
- 125. FINANCIAL AND COMMERCIAL QUESTIONS, 1789-1797 318

## CONTENTS

126. DOCTRINE OF IMPLIED POWERS	319
127. POLITICAL PARTIES, 1789-1793	320
128. TERRITORIAL AND SLAVERY QUESTIONS, 1789-1802	321
129. FOREIGN AND INDIAN RELATIONS, 1789-1798	321
130. JOHN ADAMS AND THE BREACH WITH FRANCE, 1797-1800	323
131. ALIEN AND SEDITION ACTS, AND VIRGINIA AND KENTUCKY RESOLUTIONS, 1798-1800	324
132. FALL OF THE FEDERALISTS, 1799-1801	324
<b>12 REPUBLICAN SUPREMACY, 1801-1815</b>	<b>326</b>
133. THE JEFFERSONIAN SYSTEM, 1801-1805	326
134. FOREIGN AFFAIRS DURING JEFFERSON'S FIRST TERM	327
135. JEFFERSON'S DOMINATION OF THE REPUBLICAN PARTY, 1804-1808	328
136. NEUTRAL TRADE, 1793-1807	329
137. EMBARGO AND NON-INTERCOURSE, 1807-1811	330
138. WAR OF 1812, 1812-1815	331
139. OPPOSITION TO THE WAR, 1811-1815	332
140. SETTLEMENT OF THE WEST, 1789-1820	333
141. THE ATLANTIC SEABOARD, 1789-1820	335
<b>13 THE NEW NATIONALISM, 1815-1829</b>	<b>337</b>
142. ECONOMIC NATIONALISM, 1816-1820	337
143. THE GREAT CONSTITUTIONAL DECISIONS, 1792-1824	338
144. ERA OF GOOD FEELINGS, 1817-1825	339
145. THE MISSOURI COMPROMISE	340
146. THE MONROE DOCTRINE	340
147. ADMINISTRATION OF JOHN QUINCY ADAMS	342
<b>14 SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC EXPANSION, 1820-1860</b>	<b>344</b>
148. GROWTH OF AMERICAN SOCIETY, 1820-1860	344
149. DEVELOPMENT OF INDUSTRY AND COMMERCE, 1820-1860	346
150. DEVELOPMENT OF LABOR AND OCCUPATIONS	349
151. INTELLECTUAL AND CULTURAL DEVELOPMENTS, 1820-1860	350
152. THE REFORM IMPULSE, 1820-1860	353
153. POLITICAL AND CONSTITUTIONAL DEVELOPMENT, 1820-1860	354

## CONTENTS

xvii

<b>15 JACKSONIAN DEMOCRACY, 1829–1840</b>	<b>357</b>
154. ANDREW JACKSON	357
155. JACKSON'S WAR ON THE BANK, 1829–1832	358
156. THE TARIFF AND NULLIFICATION, 1828–1833	358
157. REMOVAL OF THE DEPOSITS, 1833–1837	359
158. TERRITORIAL QUESTIONS AND SURPLUS REVENUE, 1829–1841	360
<b>16 MANIFEST DESTINY AND SLAVERY, 1830–1848</b>	<b>361</b>
159. NEGRO SLAVERY, 1830–1860	361
160. THE ABOLITION MOVEMENT, 1830–1850	362
161. INTERNATIONAL AND INTERSTATE STATUS OF SLAVERY, 1830–1850	364
162. VAN BUREN'S ADMINISTRATION, 1837–1841	364
163. THE WHIGS AND TYLER, 1840–1844	365
164. EXPLORATION OF THE FAR WEST TO 1850	366
165. TRADE AND SETTLEMENT IN THE FAR WEST TO 1860	367
166. NORTHEASTERN AND NORTHWESTERN BOUNDARIES, 1783–1846	369
167. ANNEXATION OF TEXAS, 1836–1846	371
168. THE MEXICAN WAR, 1846–1848	372
169. FINANCIAL AND COMMERCIAL QUESTIONS, 1845–1849	373
<b>17 THE YEARS OF DECISION, 1848–1861</b>	<b>374</b>
170. THE TERRITORIES, 1846–1849	374
171. COMPROMISE OF 1850	375
172. FUGITIVE SLAVES AND ANTI-SLAVERY PROPAGANDA, 1850–1860	376
173. AMERICAN DIPLOMACY, 1844–1860	377
174. KANSAS-NEBRASKA ACT, 1854	379
175. THE KANSAS STRUGGLE, 1854–1861	379
176. RISE OF THE REPUBLICAN PARTY, 1852–1858	380
177. DRED SCOTT DECISION AND JOHN BROWN'S RAID, 1857–1859	382
178. PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION OF 1860	383
<b>18 THE CIVIL WAR</b>	<b>385</b>
179. THE SECTIONS COMPARED, 1861	385
180. SECESSION IN THEORY	386

## CONTENTS

- 181. THE ACT OF SECESSION, 1860–1861 387
- 182. ABRAHAM LINCOLN AND THE OUTBREAK OF WAR,  
1860–1861 387
- 183. THE NORTH, 1861–1865 389
- 184. THE SOUTHERN CONFEDERACY, 1861–1865 390
- 185. MILITARY EVENTS OF THE CIVIL WAR, 1861–1865 392
- 186. FINANCING THE CIVIL WAR, 1861–1865 394
- 187. THE CIVIL WAR AND INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS, 1861–1865 395
- 188. THE NEGRO AND SLAVERY DURING THE WAR 397

## PART V

**The Rise of Modern America, 1865–1900****19 LIQUIDATION OF THE CIVIL WAR, 1865–1880 401**

- 189. PRESIDENTIAL AND CONGRESSIONAL RECONSTRUCTION,  
1863–1868 401
- 190. CARPETBAG RULE AND ITS OVERTHROW, 1868–1877 403
- 191. FINANCIAL RECONSTRUCTION, 1865–1872 405
- 192. REPUBLICAN DISCORD AND POLITICAL SHAME, 1869–1875 406
- 193. THE DISPUTED ELECTION AND AFTER, 1876–1879 407
- 194. POSTWAR FOREIGN RELATIONS, 1865–1875 407

**20 ECONOMIC REVOLUTION, 1865–1880 410**

- 195. EMERGENCE OF THE NEW SOUTH, 1865–1880 410
- 196. DEVELOPMENT OF THE MINING FRONTIER, 1859–1880 411
- 197. WESTERN RAILROADS, 1861–1872 412
- 198. INDIAN RELATIONS, 1860–1886 413
- 199. LANDS AND AGRICULTURE, 1862–1880 415
- 200. TRANSPORTATION AND THE GRANGERS, 1867–1880 416
- 201. FINANCIAL PROBLEMS, 1873–1880 417
- 202. EXPANSION OF COMMERCE AND BUSINESS, 1865–1880 418

**21 NATIONAL POLITICS AND ECONOMIC TRENDS,  
1880–1900 421**

- 203. THE REPUBLICAN TURN TO REFORM, 1880–1884 421
- 204. THE DEMOCRATS IN POWER, 1884–1889 422



## CONTENTS

xix

205.	THE LABOR MOVEMENT, 1865-1892	423
206.	BUSINESS CONSOLIDATION, 1880-1892	425
207.	THE NEW NORTHWEST AND THE GREAT LAKES REGION, 1880-1892	426
208.	THE GREAT SOUTHWEST, 1880-1892	428
209.	THE FARMERS' REVOLT AND NATIONAL POLITICS, 1889-1900	429
210.	ECONOMIC DEPRESSION AND RECOVERY, 1893-1900	432
<b>22</b>	<b>SOCIAL AND INTELLECTUAL GROWTH, 1865-1900</b>	<b>434</b>
211.	IMMIGRATION AND FEDERAL RESTRICTION, 1865-1900	434
212.	ASSIMILATION OF NEGRO AND INDIAN, 1877-1900	435
213.	ADVENT OF GREAT CITIES, 1865-1900	437
214.	URBAN SOCIAL PROBLEMS, 1865-1900	439
215.	TEMPERANCE AND WOMEN'S RIGHTS, 1865-1900	440
216.	REORIENTATION OF RELIGION, 1865-1900	442
217.	INTELLECTUAL ADVANCES, 1865-1900	443
218.	JOURNALISM, LETTERS, AND THE ARTS, 1865-1900	446
219.	RECREATION AND SPORTS, 1865-1900	448
<b>23</b>	<b>THE CRUMBLING OF NATIONAL ISOLATION, 1875-1900</b>	<b>450</b>
220.	RELATIONS WITH LATIN AMERICA, 1875-1899	450
221.	EXPANDING INTERESTS IN THE PACIFIC, 1875-1899	451
222.	CANAL DIPLOMACY, 1866-1899	452
223.	PEACE MOVEMENT AND ARBITRATION, 1865-1900	453
224.	MISCELLANEOUS DIPLOMATIC QUESTIONS, 1875-1900	453
225.	CUBA AND THE WAR WITH SPAIN, 1875-1900	454

## PART VI

### America in the Twentieth Century

<b>24</b>	<b>SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CONDITIONS, 1900-1920</b>	<b>459</b>
226.	AMERICAN POPULATION, 1900-1920	459
227.	ECONOMIC EXPANSION	460

## CONTENTS

228.	PROBLEMS OF LABOR, 1900-1919	462
229.	CULTURAL AND SOCIAL TRENDS	464
<b>25</b>	<b>THE IMPACT OF REFORM ON POLITICS, 1900-1920</b>	<b>468</b>
230.	SOURCES OF THE PROGRESSIVE MOVEMENT	468
231.	STATE AND LOCAL REFORMS	469
232.	CONSERVATION	470
233.	REGULATION OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITIES	471
234.	REFORM IN NATIONAL POLITICS	473
235.	THE NEW FREEDOM	474
<b>26</b>	<b>THE DIPLOMACY OF EXPANSION, 1900-1917</b>	<b>476</b>
236.	TERRITORIAL RESPONSIBILITIES	476
237.	INTERESTS IN THE ORIENT, 1900-1917	477
238.	LATIN AMERICA	478
239.	EUROPE AND INTERNATIONAL PEACE, 1900-1914	479
<b>27</b>	<b>THE WORLD WAR</b>	<b>481</b>
240.	EUROPE'S WAR AND AMERICAN NEUTRALITY, 1914-1916	481
241.	AMERICA'S ENTRY INTO THE WAR, 1916-1917	482
242.	CONDUCT OF THE WAR AT HOME AND ABROAD	483
243.	THE PEACE THAT FAILED	485
244.	DOMESTIC CONSEQUENCES	486
<b>28</b>	<b>DECADE OF PROSPERITY, 1920-1929</b>	<b>488</b>
245.	RETURN TO NORMALCY: THE HARDING ADMINISTRATION, 1920-1923	488
246.	THE ECONOMICS OF PROSPERITY, 1921-1929	489
247.	AGRICULTURAL POLICY, 1920-1929	492
248.	LABOR MOVEMENT, 1920-1929	494
249.	POLITICS, 1924-1929	496
250.	FOREIGN POLICY, 1921-1929	496
251.	CIVIL LIBERTIES AND MINORITIES, 1921-1929	498
252.	INTELLECTUAL LIFE, 1921-1929	500
253.	SOCIAL CURRENTS, 1921-1929	502

## CONTENTS

xxi

### **29 GREAT DEPRESSION, 1930–1941**

**505**

- 254. ONSET OF DEPRESSION, 1929–1933 505
- 255. FOREIGN POLICY, 1929–1932 506
- 256. FRANKLIN D. ROOSEVELT AND NEW DEAL 507
- 257. NEW DEAL AND INDUSTRIAL RECOVERY, 1933–1940 508
- 258. NEW DEAL PUBLIC WORKS, RELIEF, AND SOCIAL SECURITY,  
1933–1940 510
- 259. NEW DEAL AGRICULTURAL POLICY, 1933–1940 511
- 260. NEW DEAL CONSERVATION AND REGIONALISM, 1933–1940 513
- 261. LABOR MOVEMENT, 1933–1940 514
- 262. POLITICS, 1933–1940 515
- 263. NEW DEAL AND COURTS, 1933–1940 516
- 264. MINORITIES UNDER NEW DEAL, 1933–1940 517
- 265. FOREIGN POLICY, 1933–1936 518
- 266. COMING OF WAR, 1937–1941 520
- 267. INTELLECTUAL LIFE, 1933–1940 521
- 268. SOCIAL CURRENTS, 1933–1940 523

### **30 WAR AND ITS AFTERMATH, 1941–1952**

**525**

- 269. SECOND WORLD WAR: MILITARY ASPECTS, 1941–1945 525
- 270. HOME FRONT, 1941–1945 527
- 271. FOREIGN POLICY, 1941–1945 530
- 272. MAKING PEACE, 1941–1947 531
- 273. POSTWAR FOREIGN POLICY, 1947–1953 533
- 274. POSTWAR ECONOMIC PROBLEMS, 1945–1953 536
- 275. POLITICS, 1945–1953 539
- 276. INDIVIDUAL RIGHTS IN COLD WAR, 1947–1953 540
- 277. SOCIAL AND INTELLECTUAL HISTORY, 1945–1953 542

