

Contents

Introduction	1
1 "Bend the Tree While It Is Young": Institutional Alliances/Institutional Appropriations	9
<i>African American Women and the Politics of Racial Uplift</i>	14
<i>YWCA Social Reform Work</i>	27
<i>African American Women and the National YWCA</i>	33
2 "If One Life Shines": African American Women in Networks	37
<i>Laying an Activist Foundation</i>	39
<i>Conflicting Visions</i>	49
3 "The Home-Made Girl": Constructing a Mobile Private Space	63
<i>Racially Charged Public Space</i>	66
<i>Racialized and Gendered Public Space</i>	75
<i>At "Home" in New York</i>	79
<i>Performing the Private in Public</i>	83
4 "We Are It": Building on the Urban Frontier	91
<i>"Harlem Rides the Range"</i>	94

	<i>Toward a "Room" of Their Own</i>	100
	<i>Internal Frontiers</i>	115
5	"Interwoven Destinies": Wars at Home and Abroad	121
	<i>The Crisis of the World</i>	124
	<i>"The Girl You Leave Behind"</i>	133
	<i>An Urban Homefront</i>	143
6	"A Grand Place": Black America's Community Center	156
	<i>A Community Center</i>	161
	<i>Educating for Christian Democracy</i>	172
	<i>Christianizing City Politics</i>	178
	<i>Girls' Work</i>	182
	<i>Leadership Training</i>	188
7	"Against the Tide": Interracial Work and Racial Conflict	191
	Notes	203
	Index	227