Contents

Note on Transliteration	XV
Introduction	1
Chapter 1. The Foundations of Political Power	13
Chapter 2. The Impact of the French	35
Chapter 3. The Power Structure and Inter-relationships	
of the Tariqas	61
Chapter 4. The Political Parties and the Marabus	85
Chapter 5. The Government and the Brotherhoods	107
Chapter 6. The Impact of the Brotherhoods on the	
Government Reform Program	131
Chapter 7. Muslim Opposition to the Brotherhoods	157
Conclusion	173
Appendix A. Dramatis Personae	183
Appendix B. Statistical Exercise: Political Characteristics	
of the Early Twentieth-century Marabus	188
Appendix C. The Modern Associations of the Brotherhoods:	
The <i>Dahira</i>	197
Appendix D. Marabu Cooperatives	200
Bibliography	203
Index	219

Tables

1.	Distribution of agricultural tools and fertilizer	134
2.	Principal products harvested by 1,000 t.	135
3.	Land distribution	137
4.	Distribution of medical personnel	146
5.	African population school attendance	150
6.	School attendance in Senegal	151

Illustrations

Map of Senegal

frontispiece

Following page 86:

- The late Murid khalif Falilou M'Backé. Courtesy of the Bureau of the Press and of Information, Dakar, Senegal.
- 2. Students of a Tijani marabu studying the Qu'ran.
- 3. Ibrahima Niass, head of an important Tijani group.
- 4. The Murid mosque at Touba. Courtesy Bureau of the Press and of Information, Dakar.
- Lamine Gueye, president of the National Assembly, with Saidou Nourou Tall, an important Tijani marabu, and Falilou M'Backé. Courtesy Bureau of the Press and of Information, Dakar.
- 6. Cheikh Tidjane Sy, son of the late Tijani khalif Abubacar. Courtesy Bureau of the Press and of Information, Dakar.
- Falilou M'Backé and President Léopold Senghor.
 Courtesy Bureau of the Press and of Information, Dakar.
- 8. Murid disciples (taalibes).
- 9. Peanut storehouse in the field of a Murid marabu.

Muslim Brotherhoods and Politics in Senegal