### Contents

1	Introduction	1
2	An Ecological Analysis of Ohio, 1867-1883	6
3	Crime in Franklin County, 1859-1885	40
4	Criminals	72
5	Paupers in Franklin County, 1867-1881	106
6	Paupers	131
7	The Dangerous Class	150
Notes		167
Index		183

### Tables

1	Industrial growth of Franklin County and the U.S.	13
2	Rank order of most dense and most urban counties	14
3	Correlation of deviance with two measures of urbanization	15
4	Factors for 1870 and 1880	18, 19
5	Crime categories	26, 27
6	Multiple regression results	34
7	Criminal jurisdiction of Ohio courts	42
8	Crimes of rebelliousness	58
9	Crimes against property	58
10	Fence breaking and peace warrants	58
11	Receiving stolen goods	60
12	Prostitution and picking pockets	60
13	Cutting and Sunday violations	60
14	Sex by type of offense	62
15	Percentage of women defendants	63
16	Type of punishment	66
17	Criminals found in 1870 census	<i>7</i> 7
18	Family position of criminals	80
19	Persons living outside the nuclear family	81
20	Type of crime and defendant's family	82
21	Criminal age distribution	83
22	Birthplaces of criminals	85
23	Residence distribution of criminals	86
24	Year of arrest by urban/rural residence	87
25	Property values, urban and rural criminals	89
26	Criminal occupational distribution	91, 92
27	Birthplaces of "urban" type criminals	94

#### Tables

28	Occupations of "urban" criminals	95
29	Property value of "urban" type criminals	96
30	Urban and rural crime types	97
31	Alternative urban crime typologies	98
32	Socioeconomic status scale of criminals	99
33	Criminal recidivism	102
34	Indoor versus outdoor relief recipients	109
35	Age/sex distribution of paupers	112
36	Birthplaces of paupers	114
37	Poorhouse admission rates for 18-37 year olds	117
38	Overall sickness and poverty rates	119
39	Poorhouse admission rates by place of residence	120
40	Poorhouse admission rates controlling for birthplace	121
41	Correlations of crime and poverty rates 126	5, 127
42	Paupers in census compared to all paupers	133
43	Residence of paupers in census	134
44	Yearly admission rates for paupers in census	135
45	Urban/rural residence by year of poorhouse admission	138
46	Family position of paupers	141
47	Pauper's occupation by reason for admission	143
48	Paupers by age and occupation	144
49	Pauper's reason for admittance, occupation, and age	145
50	Pauper recidivism	148
51	Persons who were both criminals and paupers	152
52	Paupers, criminals and Franklin County population	154
53	Socioeconomic status of criminals and paupers by residence	157
54	Tramps compared to other paupers	160

## Figures

1	Ohio crime rates	30-32
2	Crime rates: Franklin County as reported by the state	45-48
3	Crime rates: Franklin County	50-52
4	Sentence severity	67
5	Court costs, yearly average	68
6	Recidivism, three-year moving average	102
7	Poorhouse admissions by month	111
8	Poorhouse departures by month	115
9	Seasonality of paupers	124
10	Hypothetical model of persistence	137
l1	Paupers in census	139
12	Pauper employment patterns	146
- a	ctor maps of Ohio	21-23

# The Dangerous Class