	Introduction	xv
	Abbreviations Used in the Notes	xxiii
	Ţ	
	From Conformity to Toleration, 1630–1692	
1	The Rise of the Antipedobaptists in New England, 1630–1655	3
2	The Arguments for and against Antipedobaptism, 1640–1665	26
3	The First Baptist Church in Boston: Founded 1665	49
4	The Antipedobaptist Efforts for Open Communion, 1665–1682	79
5	Toleration Grudgingly Connived at, 1682-1692	91
	\mathbf{II}	
	The Baptists' Efforts for Exemption from Religious Taxes, 1692–1734	
6	The Standing Order Codified, 1692-1695	113
7	Successful Baptist Resistance in Swansea, 1692-1725	128
8	Unsuccessful Baptist Resistance in Rehoboth, 1692–1725	149
	III	
	Quaker and Anglican Efforts for Exemption from Religious Taxes, 1692–1734	
9	Local Quaker Resistance, 1692–1708	165
	: 	

10	Quaker Pressure via England, 1708-1728	182		
11	Local Anglican Resistance, 1692–1723			
12	Anglican Pressure via England, 1723-1727			
13	The First Laws Exempting Dissenters from Religious Taxation, 1728–1734	225		
	IV			
	On the Eve of the Great Awakening			
14	Early Dissenters in Connecticut, 1644-1708	247		
15	Connecticut Grants Exemption from Religious Taxes, 1708–1735	263		
16	Baptist Efforts for "Fraternal Union," 1710-1742	278		
17	The Baptists on the Eve of the Great Awakening, 1720–1740	301		
	V			
	The Separate Movement, 1742–1777			
18	The Great Awakening, 1735-1765	329		
19	The Rise of the Separate Dissenters, 1740-1754	340		
20	The Suppression of the Separates, 1740-1770	360		
21	Separate Petitions for Religious Liberty, 1745-1760	386		
22	Separate Tracts and Pamphlets, 1750–1775	399		
	VI			
	The Separate-Baptist Movement, 1740–1770			
23	The Rise of the Separate-Baptists, 1740–1765	420		
24	The Separate-Baptists Fight for Dissenting Status in Connecticut, 1740–1770	440		
25	The Separate-Baptists Fight for Dissenting Status in Massachusetts, 1740–1770	454		

	00.000	
26	The Early Petition Movement of the Separate-Baptists, 1750–1760	477
	VII	
	The Baptists Organize, Petition, and Face the Revolution, 1763–1776	
27	The Founding of a Baptist College and the First Baptist Associations, 1763–1769	491
28	The Separate-Baptists and the Certificate Laws, 1760-1770	512
29	Natural Rights and the Ashfield Case, 1768-1773	531
30	Civil Disobedience and the Appeal to Congress, 1773–1774	547
31	The Baptists and the Revolution: Pietism and Patriotism, 1770–1776	569
	VIII	
	The Baptists Face a New Establishment in Massachusetts, 1778–1800	
32	The Baptists and the Constitution of Massachusetts, 1778–1780	591
33	The Debate over the New Definition of an Establishment, 1778–1783	613
34	Test Cases over Article Three, 1782-1810	636
35	Local Compromises over Article Three, 1780-1810	660
36	From Meetinghouse to Town Hall, 1790-1820	685
	VOLUME II	
	IX	
	The Baptists Confront Pluralism in the New Republic, 1780–1810	
37	The Baptists, the Shakers, and the Universalists, 1780–1810	697
	•	

38	The Methodists, the Freewill Baptists, and the Christ-ians, 1780–1810		
39	The Baptists' Views on Government, Morality, and Slavery, 1780-1810		
40	The Baptists' Views on Education, Science, Politics, and National Destiny, 1780–1810	770	
	X		
	Disestablishment in Vermont and New Hampshire, 1768–1819		
41	Disestablishment in Vermont, 1768-1807	789	
42	The Baptists and the Vermont Glebelands, 1790–1820	813	
43	Dissent in New Hampshire, 1640-1792	833	
44	The Dissenters and the Courts in New Hampshire, 1792–1807	855	
45	The Dissenters and the Republican Party in New Hampshire, 1800–1816	877	
46	Disestablishment in New Hampshire, 1816–1819	894	
	XI		
	Disestablishment in Connecticut, 1776–1818		
47	John Leland and the Era of "Modern Liberality" in Connecticut, 1776–1800	915	
48	The Decline of the Parish System in Connecticut, 1784–1800	939	
49	Expedients to Prop Up the Establishment in Connecticut, 1780–1800	962	
50	The Baptist Petition Movement, 1800-1807		
51	The Dissenters and the Republicans in Connecticut, 1800–1812	1006	
52	The Rise of the Toleration Party, 1816-1817	1025	
53	Disestablishment in Connecticut, 1817–1818	1043	
	••		

XII

The Dissenters and the Jeffersonian Republicans	in
Massachusetts, 1800–1820	

54	James Sullivan and the Republican Party, 1800-1808				
55	The Barnes Case and the Religious Liberty Act, 1810-1817				
56	The Baptists Seek Respectability, 1800-1830				
57					
58	Political and Sectarian Viewpoints on Disestablishment, 1820				
59	The Debate over Article Three in the Constitutional Convention of 1820	1160			
	XIII				
	The Final Downfall of the Massachusetts Establishment, 1820–1833				
60	The Dedham Case and the Amendment of the Religious Liberty Act, 1821–1824	1189			
61	The Trinitarian-Congregationalists Abandon the Establishment, 1824–1830	1207			
62	The Universalists and the Eleventh Amendment to the Massachusetts Constitution, 1830–1833				
63	The Abolition of Compulsory Religious Taxes in Massachusetts, 1832–1834	1245			
64	The Baptists Enter the Mainstream	1263			
	Epilogue	1277			
	Bibliographical Essay	1285			
	Index	1295			