

## CONTENTS

### Introduction

ERNEST J. SIMMONS

3

### PART I

## REALISM AND UTOPIA IN RUSSIAN ECONOMIC THOUGHT

### *The Problem of Economic Development in Russian Intellectual History of the Nineteenth Century*

ALEXANDER GERSCHENKRON

11

### *Populism and Early Russian Marxism on Ways of Economic Develop- ment of Russia (The 1880's and 1890's)*

SOLOMON M. SCHWARZ

40

### *Chernov and Agrarian Socialism Before 1918*

OLIVER H. RADKEY

63

### *Stalin's Views on Soviet Economic Development*

ALEXANDER ERLICH

81

### Part I Review

ALEXANDER GERSCHENKRON

100

### PART II

## AUTHORITARIANISM AND DEMOCRACY

### *Pobedonostsev on the Instruments of Russian Government*

ROBERT F. BYRNES

113

### *Two Types of Russian Liberalism: Maklakov and Miliukov*

MICHAEL KARPOVICH

129

**Leninist Authoritarianism Before the Revolution**

**THOMAS T. HAMMOND** **144**

**Stalin and the Theory of Totalitarianism**

**ADAM ULAM** **157**

**Part II Review**

**MERLE FAINSD** **172**

**PART III**

**COLLECTIVISM AND INDIVIDUALISM**

**Khomiakov on *Sobornost'***

**NICHOLAS V. RIASANOVSKY** **183**

**Herzen and the Peasant Commune**

**MARTIN E. MALIA** **197**

**Stalin and the Collective Farm**

**JOHN D. BERGAMINI** **218**

**Vyshinsky's Concept of Collectivity**

**JULIAN TOWSTER** **237**

**The Hero and Society: The Literary Definitions (1855-1865,  
1934-1939)**

**RUFUS W. MATHEWSON, JR.** **255**

**Part III Review**

**MICHAEL KARPOVICH** **277**

**PART IV**

**RATIONALITY AND NONRATIONALITY**

**Reason and Faith in the Philosophy of Solov'ëv**

**GEORGES FLOROVSKY** **283**

<b>Contents</b>	<b>xi</b>
<i>Partiinost'</i> and Knowledge	
WALDEMAR GURIAN	298
Darwinism and the Russian Orthodox Church	
GEORGE L. KLINE	307
The Crisis of Soviet Biology	
THEODOSIUS DOBZHANSKY	329
Dialectic and Logic Since the War	
HERBERT MARCUSE	347
Part IV Review	
GEROID TANQUARY ROBINSON	359

**PART V**  
**LITERATURE, STATE, AND SOCIETY**

Social and Aesthetic Values in Russian Nineteenth-Century Literary Criticism (Belinskii, Chernyshevskii, Dobroliubov, Pisarev)	
RENÉ WELLEK	381
Social and Aesthetic Criteria in Soviet Russian Criticism	
VICTOR ERLICH	398
Freedom and Repression in Prerevolutionary Russian Literature	
LEON STILMAN	417
Main Premises of the Communist Party in the Theory of Soviet Literary Controls	
ROBERT M. HANKIN	433
Part V Review	
ERNEST J. SIMMONS	451

PART VI  
RUSSIA AND THE COMMUNITY OF NATIONS  
(MESSIANIC VIEWS AND THEORY OF ACTION)

Herzen and Bakunin on Individual Liberty	
ISAIAH BERLIN	473
Dostoyevsky and Danilevsky: Nationalist Messianism	
HANS KOHN	500
The Messianic Concept in the Third International, 1935-1939	
KERMIT E. MC KENZIE	516
Great Russian Messianism in Postwar Soviet Ideology	
FREDERICK C. BARGHOORN	531
Part VI Review	
PHILIP E. MOSELY	550
Index	555