CONTENTS

PART I — ORGANIZATION

CHAPTER I

ORIGINS	
Sheep raising in mediaeval Spain. The meetings or mestas of shepherds for the disposal of strays.	
CHAPTER II	
MIGRATIONS	17
CHAPTER III	
MARKETING	30
CHAPTER IV	
INTERNAL ORGANIZATION OF THE MESTA Ordinances. Meetings. Elections. Membership. The President and other officers. Legal staff. Fiscal agents. Proportion of large and small owners. Shepherds; their duties and privileges.	49

PART II — JUDICIARY

CHAPTER V

CHAITER	
ORIGINS OF THE ALCALDE ENTREGADOR	67
CHAPTER VI	
THE ENTREGADOR AND THE TOWNS	86
CHAPTER VII	
DECLINE OF THE ENTREGADOR	117
PART III—TAXATION	
CHAPTER VIII	
SHEEP TAXES IN THE MEDITERRANEAN REGION Significance of sheep dues as a pre-feudal tax on movable property. Town or local sheep taxes in North Africa, Provence, the Pyrenees, Aragon, Valencia, Navarre, and Portugal. Royal or state sheep taxes in southern Italy, Aragon, Valencia, and Navarre.	139
CHAPTER IX	
MEDIAEVAL SHEEP TAXES IN CASTILE Early local taxes. The montazgo and the portazgo. Effect of the Moorish wars. Beginning of large scale sheep migrations, standardized taxation, and fixed toll points.	161

CHAPTER X

LOCAL TAXES DURING THE RISE OF THE MESTA (1273-1474) 1	76
Fiscal clauses of the Mesta charter of 1273. Policies of Alfonso X (1252-	
84) and Sancho IV (1284-95). Aggressive fiscal administration of Al-	
fonso XI (1312-50). Sheep taxes during the civil wars of the later	
Middle Ages. Extravagant tax concessions to the town and liberal ex-	
emptions of the Mesta. Concordias or tax agreements.	

CHAPTER XI

LOCAL TAXES UNDER FERDINA	and and Isabella (1474–1516) 208
Fiscal reforms. Tax inquisitors.	Fiscal duties of the corregidores. Stan-
dardization of local sheep tolls.	Political aspects of the tax situation.

CHAPTER XII

LOCAL TAXES UNDER THE HAPSBURGS AND EARLY BOURBONS	
(1516–1836)	227
Effect of the rising of the comuneros (1500-21) upon the fiscal affairs of	
the Mesta. Royal agents defend the Mesta. Sheep taxes of the Military	
Orders and of the Church. Diezmos. Fiscal disorders under the later	
Hapsburgs. Local taxes in the eighteenth century.	

CHAPTER XIII

MEDIAEVAL ROYAL SHEEP TAXES	54
Share of the crown in local taxes. Moorish sheep tolls. The servicio de	
ganados or subsidy from domestic animals. Origin of the servicio y mon-	
tazgo. Royal sheep tolls during the period of fifteenth-century profligacy.	
The tax schedule of 1457.	

CHAPTER XIV

PART IV—PASTURAGE

CHAPTER XV