

CONTENTS

	PAGE
PREFACE	xi
BIBLIOGRAPHY	xv

PART ONE

CHAPTER I

THE SEVILLE MONOPOLY	3
Beginnings of American trade. The Seville monopoly. The ordinance of 1529. The Canary Islands.	

CHAPTER II

THE CASA DE CONTRATACIÓN	21
Its original purpose. The ordinances of 1503, 1510, and 1552. Hydrographic bureau and school of navigation. The Casa as a court of law. The Consulado.	

CHAPTER III

ORGANIZATION VS. EFFICIENCY	46
The President of the Casa. New duties for the Treasurer. The Purveyor-General. Artillery. Quicksilver. Deputy Auditor and Tribunal de la Contaduría de Averías. Alguacil Mayor. Supernumerary Officials. Alcaide y Guarda Mayor. Sala de Justicia.	

CHAPTER IV

REGISTERS AND CUSTOMS	59
Avería. Almojarifazgo. Derechos de Toneladas. The royal accounts.	

CHAPTER V

EMIGRATION AND THE FOREIGN INTERLOPER	96
Policy of Isabella. Of Charles V. Of Philip II. Licenses. Jews and heretics. Early efforts to promote emigration. Trade restricted to Spaniards and naturalized foreigners. Evasion of the law. Clandestine trade at Seville and Cadiz. Contraband trade in America.	

CHAPTER VI

THE SPANISH MONOPOLY 123

Paternalism of the government. Measures affecting agriculture. Textiles. Carácas tobacco. Effect of the social and ecclesiastical policy of the Crown. Articles forbidden to be carried to the Indies. Restriction of trade to the wealthier merchants. Major and minor ports in the Indies. The "question of Buenos Aires." The Philippine commerce. Trade between Peru and New Spain. Corruption of colonial officials. Failure of the Spanish system.

CHAPTER VII

THE PRECIOUS METALS 155

Royalties from American mines. Use of quicksilver. Remittances of bullion. Seizure of private treasure by the Crown. "Benevolences" from Sevillian merchants. Evil results of these practices. Compradores de Oro y Plata.

CHAPTER VIII

THE ISTHMUS OF PANAMA 180

Portage between the two oceans. Nombre de Dios and Porto Bello. The city of Panama. The isthmian fair. The project of a canal.

PART TWO

CHAPTER IX

GALLEONS AND FLOTAS 201

Early regulations for fleets and convoys. Armadas de la Guardia de la Carrera de las Indias. Size of the fleets. Their decline. Cargoes on men-of-war. Captains general and other officers. Course of the fleets to and from the West Indies. Mail boats.

CHAPTER X

CORSARIOS LUTERANOS 231

Frenchmen in the West Indies in the sixteenth century. Captain William Jackson. The Dutch West India Company. Piet Heyn. Jacques l'Hermite. Cornelius Joll. Cromwell's West Indian enterprise. Blake at Santa Cruz. English policy after the Restoration. The buccaneers. Armadas de Barlovento. Spanish privateers.

CHAPTER XI

SHIPS AND NAVIGATORS (I) 258

Ownership and origin of vessels in the India navigation. Crews. Size and types of Spanish ships. Alvaro Bazan. Pero Menéndez de Avilés. Shipbuilding in the colonies. Its decline in Spain. Ordinances relating to the equipment, manning and armament of Atlantic vessels. Rations. Licenses. Freight contracts. Marine insurance. Inspection of ships and cargoes. Disregard of the regulations. Shipwrecks.

CHAPTER XII

SHIPS AND NAVIGATORS (II) 298

Nautical instruction and examinations at the Casa. Maps and map-making. Nautical science in Spain in the sixteenth and seventeenth centuries. Pilots, masters, and captains. Wages of Spanish seamen. Universidad de los Mareantes de Sevilla.

APPENDICES

- I. THE CASA LONJA 325
- II. "LIBRO DE SITUADOS," OR SALARIES AND PENSIONS
PAID OUT OF THE FUNDS OF THE CASA DE CONTRA-
TACIÓN 326
- III. AVERÍA COLLECTED ON THE CARGOES OF THE INDIA
FLEETS, 1537-61 327
RATE OF THE AVERÍA PAID ON ARTICLES IMPORTED
FROM THE INDIES, 1557-64 328
- IV. RECEIPTS OF THE TREASURERS OF THE CASA DE CON-
TRATACIÓN, 1503-90 329
- V. REMITTANCES OF BULLION FROM NEW SPAIN, 1522-
1601 332
- VI. ROYAL "QUINTO" OF THE SILVER EXTRACTED FROM
POTOSÍ, 1556-1640 333
- VII. VALUE IN MARAVEDIS OF THE ROYAL TREASURE ON
THE PRINCIPAL FLEETS RETURNING FROM THE INDIES
BETWEEN 1538 AND 1556 336

VIII. REGISTERED VESSELS SAILING TO AND FROM THE INDIES, 1504-55	339
IX. WAGES ON VESSELS IN THE INDIA NAVIGATION. SIX- TEENTH CENTURY	342
SCHEDULE OF MONTHLY WAGES ON A GALLEON OF 500 TONS IN THE ARMADA REAL—XVII CENTURY?	343
X. ORDINANCES OF THE CONSULADO OF SEVILLE RELAT- ING TO MARINE INSURANCE	344
INDEX	355