

Contents

Acknowledgments ix

Map: The German Empire, 1871–1918 xi

Introduction I

PART I Antecedents and the Four Phases of the *Kulturkampf*

ONE The German Question and Religion 15

TWO The Beginning of the German Epoch 22

THREE The Limits of Loyalty Tested 42

FOUR The Real Threat Emerges 53

FIVE The Search for Continued Relevance 66

PART II The Formation of Catholic National Identity

SIX Mapping Germany from the Borders to Berlin 76

SEVEN Femininity and the Debate over the Guiding Principle of the Nation 96

EIGHT The Battle over Schools and Scholarship 122

NINE The Moral Geography of Europe and Beyond 157

Conclusion 187

Notes 195

Bibliography 313

Index 351