

Acknowledgments

Like my other books, this one has taken a long time in coming to fruition. It differs from the other books, however, in that I had the title before I wrote the book. But even the title changed on the advice of my colleague Ellis Joffe of Hebrew University in Jerusalem. Originally the book was to be entitled from “From Subject to Citizen.” Immediately on hearing the title, Ellis objected, explaining that a “subject” in the context of the Mao Zedong era (1949–1976) was called “comrade.” As usual, he was right.

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