

Contents

Note on Transliteration	ix
Introduction: Beyond the Great Game	I
1 A Persianate Cosmopolis	29
2 The Reviver of the Second Millennium	61
3 Transporting Sacred Knowledge	91
4 How Peshawar Revived Bukhara's Sanctity	111
5 The Saint and the Khan	137
6 Peshawar in Turmoil	160
7 Guardians of the Caravans	190
8 The Diplomat-Saints of Ferghana	207
9 From Swat to Kabul	222
Conclusion: The Sage of North Waziristan	246
Appendix A: Key Reigns and Events by Region, 1700–1900	265
Appendix B: Patterns of Reproduction of Practical Sufi Handbooks	273
Notes	287
Acknowledgments	337
Index	341

