## Maladies of Empire

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How Colonialism, Slavery, and War Transformed Medicine

Jim Downs

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For my mother's maternal grandmother, who, a century ago, cut off her hair and sold it so her children could eat, and who passed along to me the power to persist; and for my mother's paternal grandmother, who was born in the nineteenth century with a veil over her face and healed her son's wife by chanting indecipherable prayers over her body and who passed along to me the power to see

AND

For my father's people, who despite subjugation by the British Empire, passed along to me the power to know

AND

For Catherine Clinton, whose unwavering mentorship lighted my way

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