Contents

	List of Illustrations	xi
	List of Maps and Battle Plans	xiv
	List of Tables	xvi
	Note on Form	xvii
	The Habsburg Family Tree 1500–1665	xviii
	Map of Central Europe, 1618	XX
	Note on Currencies	xxii
	Preface	xxiii
	PART ONE	
	Beginnings	
I	Introduction	3
	Three Men and a Window	3
	Interpretations	4
	The Argument	8
2	Trouble in the Heart of Christendom	12
	The Empire	12
	Confessionalization	25
	Religion and Imperial Law	41
3	Casa d'Austria	49
	Lands and Dynasty	49
	Estates and Confession	53
	The Catholic Revival	64
4	The Turkish War and its Consequences	76
	The Turkish Menace	76
	The Ways of War	83
	The Long Turkish War	97
	The Brothers' Quarrel	106

CONTENTS

5	Pax Hispanica	116
	The Spanish Monarchy	116
	The Dutch Revolt 1568-1609	129
	The Spanish Road	151
	Spanish Peace-making	161
6	Dominium Maris Baltici	168
	Denmark	168
	The Divided House of Vasa	178
	Poland-Lithuania	192
7	From Rudolf to Matthias 1582–1612	197
	Religion and the German Princes	197
	Confession and Imperial Politics to 1608	207
	Union and Liga 1608–9	225
	The Jülich-Cleves Crisis 1609–10	229
8	On the Brink?	239
	Emperor Matthias	239
	The Uskok War and the Habsburg Succession	
	1615–17	255
	Palatine Brinkmanship	261
	PART TWO	
	Conflict	
9	The Bohemian Revolt 1618–20	269
	For Liberty and Privilege	269
	A King for a Crown	281
	Ferdinand Gathers his Forces	294
	White Mountain	299
	Accounting for Failure	308
10	Ferdinand Triumphant 1621-4	314
	The Palatine Cause	314
	Protestant Paladins	325
	The Catholic Ascendancy 1621–9	347
ΙI	Olivares and Richelieu	362
	Olivares	362
	Richelieu	371
	The Valtellina	381

CONTENTS

12	Denmark's War against the Emperor 1625-9	385
	Trouble in Lower Saxony	385
	Wallenstein	391
	Denmark's Defeat 1626–9	409
13	The Threat of European War 1628-30	424
	The Baltic	425
	The Netherlands	434
	Mantua and La Rochelle	438
	The Edict of Restitution	446
	The Regensburg Electoral Congress 1630	454
14	The Lion of the North 1630-2	459
	Swedish Intervention	459
	Between the Lion and the Eagle	465
	The Swedish Empire	476
	Calls for Assistance	487
	Zenith	494
15	Without Gustavus 1633-4	512
	The Heilbronn League	512
	Tension along the Rhine	519
	Spain Intervenes	527
	Wallenstein: the Final Act	534
	The Two Ferdinands	543
16	For the Liberty of Germany 1635-6	554
	Richelieu Resolves on War	554
	The War in the West 1635-6	559
	The Peace of Prague 1635	565
	Appeals to Patriotism	573
	Renewed Efforts for Peace	584
17	Habsburg High Tide 1637–40	588
	Stalemate	588
	Resolution on the Rhine	598
	Peace for North Germany?	612
18	In the Balance 1641–3	622
	The Franco-Swedish Alliance 1641	622
	The War in the Empire 1642–3	633
	Spain's Growing Crisis 1635–43	645
	From Breda to Rocroi 1637-43	659

CONTENTS

19 Pressure to Negotiate 1644-5	671
The Westphalian Congress	671
France in Germany 1644	678
The Baltic Becomes Swedish 164	3-5 685
1645: Annus horribilis et mirabil	is 692
20 War or Peace 1646-8	709
A Crisis of Confidence 1646	709
Towards Consensus	716
Spain's Peace with the Dutch	728
The Final Round 1648	738
PART THREE	
Aftermath	
21 The Westphalian Settlement	751
The International Dimension	751
A Christian Peace	758
Demobilization	769
The Imperial Recovery	773
22 The Human and Material Cost	779
An All-destructive Fury?	779
The Demographic Impact	786
The Economic Impact	795
The Crisis of the Territorial State	807
Cultural Impact	812
23 Experiencing War	822
The Nature of Experience	822
Military-Civil Relations	827
Perceptions	839
Commemoration	845
Abbreviations	853
Notes	855
Index	927