

CONTENTS



Maps	ix
Note on the abbreviations in the text	xiv
Introduction: The Path to Empire	i

Part I: War (264–201 BC)

1 The Invasion of Sicily (264 BC)	15
2 War by Land and Sea (263–241 BC)	21
3 Rome and Italy (240–217 BC)	35
4 Hannibal	49
5 Cannae (216 BC)	59
6 Victory (201 BC)	67

Part II: Empire (200–146 BC)

7 Macedon	81
8 Victory in the East	87
9 The Home Front	101
10 Carthage Must be Destroyed (146 BC)	116

Part III: Revolution (146–88 BC)

11 Tiberius Gracchus and the Sovereignty of the People	125
12 Gaius Gracchus and the Rise of the Contractors	138
13 A Critic's View	146
14 Marius: Politics and Empire	155
15 Civil Wars (91–88 BC)	167

Part IV: Dictatorship (88–36 BC)

16 Sulla Triumphant	181
---------------------	-----

17	Sulla's Rome	193
18	Sulla's Legacies	198
19	Politics in a Post-Sullan World	215
20	63 BC	225
21	Law and Disorder	237
22	Pompey and Caesar	256
23	Caesarians and Pompeians	270

Part V: Monarchy (36 BC–AD 138)

24	Imperator Caesar Augustus	287
25	The Augustan Empire	304
26	Eccentricity and Bureaucracy	321
27	Three Murders and the Emergence of an Imperial Society	339
28	Dynasties Come and Go	359
29	Reimagining Rome	371
30	The View from Tivoli	387
31	What Happened	400

<i>Notes on Sources</i>	402
<i>List of Illustrations</i>	417
<i>Acknowledgements</i>	419
<i>Index</i>	421