

---

HARVARD HISTORICAL STUDIES • 144

Published under the auspices  
of the Department of History  
from the income of the

*Paul Revere Frothingham Bequest*

*Robert Louis Stroock Fund*

*Henry Warren Torrey Fund*



DAVID PAULL NICKLES

# UNDER THE WIRE

---

HOW THE TELEGRAPH CHANGED DIPLOMACY

HARVARD UNIVERSITY PRESS

Cambridge, Massachusetts, & London, England

2003

Copyright © 2003 by the President and Fellows of Harvard College  
All rights reserved  
Printed in the United States of America

*Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Data*

Nickles, David Paull, 1966–

Under the wire : how the telegraph changed diplomacy / David Paull Nickles.  
p. cm. — (Harvard historical studies ; v. 144)

Includes bibliographical references and index.

ISBN 0-674-01035-3 (alk. paper)

1. Telegraph—History. 2. Diplomacy—History. 3. Diplomats—History.  
4. Negotiation—History. I. Title. II. Series.

HE7631.N516 2003

327.2'09'034—dc22 2003051113