
Contents

Note on Nomenclature *vii*

List of Figures *viii*

Introduction *1*

1 The Rise and Fall of the Trojan Turks *22*

2 Barbarians at the Gates *65*

3 In Search of the Classical Turks *117*

4 Translations of Empire *155*

5 Wise Men in the East *203*

Epilogue *238*

Appendix: The Caspian Gates *249*

Abbreviations *257*

Notes *259*

Acknowledgments *343*

Index *347*

