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**THE CLASH OF EMPIRES**



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Lydia H. Liu

# **The Clash of Empires**

The Invention of China in  
Modern World Making

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**HARVARD UNIVERSITY PRESS**

Cambridge, Massachusetts, and London, England 2004

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Printed in the United States of America

*Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Data*

Liu, Lydia He.

The clash of empires : the invention of China in modern world making / Lydia H. Liu.

p. cm.

Includes bibliographical references and index.

ISBN 0-674-01307-7

1. China—History—1861–1912. 2. China—Politics and government—19th century.

I. Title: Invention of China in modern world making. II. Title.

DS761.L58 2004

951'.034—dc22 2004042218

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*For Li Tuo*

